





Publications and communications of Valerie Schafer [valerie.schafer@uni.lu]

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Dissertations and Theses

Doctoral Thesis

- 1) Schafer, V. (2007). *Des réseaux et des hommes. Les réseaux à commutation de paquets, un enjeu pour le monde des télécommunications et de l'informatique français*. Unpublished doctoral thesis, Paris Sorbonne, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42454>


Publications

A. Books


Written as unique author

- 1) Schafer, V. (2018). *En construction. La fabrique française d'Internet et du Web dans les années 1990*. Bry-sur-Marne, France: INA Editions.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37642>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2012). *La France en réseaux (années 1960-1980)* (Cigref). Paris, France: Nuvis.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35325>


Written in collaboration

- 1) Musiani, F., Paloque-Bergès, C., Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2019). *Qu'est-ce qu'une archive du Web?* Marseille, France: OpenEdition Press.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/38849>
- 2) Schafer, V., & Tuy, B. (2013). *Dans les coulisses de l'Internet. RENATER, 20 ans de technologie, d'enseignement et de recherche*. Paris, France: Armand Colin.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35324>
- 3) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. G. (2012). *Le Minitel. L'enfance numérique de la France*. Paris, France: Nuvis.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35326>
- 4) Schafer, V., & Le Crosnier, H. (2011). *La neutralité de l'internet, un enjeu de communication*. Paris, France: CNRS Editions.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35338>

Director and/or editor of collective works (including proceedings of scientific meetings, special issues of journals)

















- 1) Fantin, E., Schafer, V., & Sécaïl, C. (Eds.). (2023, April 26). L'animal médiatique. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, (40).
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


- 2) Schafer, V., Höfer, M. S., & Noguera, C. (Eds.). (2023). *Women, Gender and Computing*. Switzerland: infoclio.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54892>
- 3) Schafer, V., Brügger, N., Goggin, G., & Milligan, I. (Eds.). (2023). Internet histories second early career researcher award. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 6(4).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53035>
- 4) Milligan, I., Brügger, N., Goggin, G., & Schafer, V. (Eds.). (2022, December). Internet histories second early career researcher award. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52788>
- 5) Niemeyer, K., & Schafer, V. (Eds.). (2022). Stocker. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 39.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53036>
- 6) Schafer, V., & Henriot, C. (Eds.). (2022). *Varia. Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 127.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50711>
- 7) Balbi, G., Ribeiro, N., Schafer, V., & Schwarzegger, C. (Eds.). (2021). *Digital Roots. Historicizing Media and Communication Concepts of the Digital Age*. Berlin: De Gruyter.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47960>
- 8) Schafer, V., & Henriot, C. (Eds.). (2021). *Varia. Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 123.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47268>
- 9) Krakovsky, C., Seethaler, J., Schwarzenegger, C., Schafer, V., & Balbi, G. (Eds.). (2021). Jeopardizing Democracy throughout History. *Medien und zeit*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47487>
- 10) Schafer, V., Brügger, N., Goggin, G., & Milligan, I. (Eds.). (2020, June). Internet histories early career researcher award. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, (3).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43528>
- 11) Schafer, V., & Fickers, A. (Eds.). (2020, March). The Internet and the EU Market from a historical perspective. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, (2).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42933>
- 12) Schafer, V., Blandin, C., & Robinet, F. (Eds.). (2019). *Penser l'histoire des Médias*. Paris, France: CNRS Editions.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39815>
- 13) Paloque-Bergès, C., & Schafer, V. (Eds.). (2019). Arpanet (1969-2019). *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 3(1).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39062>
- 14) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (Eds.). (2018). The 90s as a turning decade for Internet and the Web. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 2(3/4).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/38958>
- 15) Schafer, V., & Dablanc, L. (Eds.). (2018). *Varia. Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 113(3), 121.
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- 16) Brügger, N., Goggin, G., Milligan, I., & Schafer, V. (Eds.). (2018). *Internet Histories*. United Kingdom: Routledge.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35782>
- 17) Schafer, V. (Ed.). (2018). *Temps et temporalités du Web*. Nanterre, France: Presses de Nanterre.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35322>
- 18) Schafer, V., & Serres, A. (Eds.). (2017). *HISTORIES OF THE INTERNET AND THE WEB*. Infoclio.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35250>
- 19) Barbe, L., Merzeau, L., & Schafer, V. (Eds.). (2015). *Wikipédia, objet scientifique non identifié*, Nanterre, Presses Universitaires de Paris Ouest. Nanterre, France: PUPO.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35431>
- 20) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (Eds.). (2015). *Connecting Women. Women, Gender and ICT in Europe (Nineteenth-Twentieth Century)*. London, England: Springer.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35228>




21) Schafer, V. (Ed.). (2014). *Information et communication scientifiques à l'heure du numérique*. Paris, France: CNRS Editions.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35342>

B. Articles and Book Chapters


Articles in Journals with Committee

- 1) Schafer, V. (2023). Arpenter et sillonner les archives du Web. *Les cahiers de Framespa. e-storia*, 42.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55535>
- 2) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2022, December). Between marginal and mainstream. Communities and ecosystems at stake. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52957>
- 3) Clavert, F., Schafer, V., & Mahroug, S. (2022, December). Préservation et distorsion : l'espace-temps des réseaux socio-numériques et du web archivé. *Revue d'Histoire Culturelle*, (5).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53346>
- 4) Pailler, F., & Schafer, V. (2022). « Never gonna give you up ». Historiser la viralité numérique. *Revue d'histoire culturelle du XVIIIe-XXIe siècles*, 5.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53209>
- 5) Schafer, V. (2022). Le CD-Rom, une histoire à graver. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 39, 173-187.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53037>
- 6) Schafer, V. (2022, July). Préserve-moi ! Des journaux intimes à ceux de confinement dans les archives du Web. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 175-194.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51810>
- 7) Els, B., Maurer, Y., & Schafer, V. (2021). Les archives du Web luxembourgeois. Histoire, enjeu et perspectives. *Hemecht: Zeitschrift für Luxemburger Geschichte*, 73, 183-204.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47601>
- 8) Schafer, V., & Winters, J. (2021, May). The values of web archives. *International Journal of Digital Humanities*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47489>
- 9) Schafer, V. (2020, December). From Print to Digital, from Document to Data: Digitalisation at the Publications Office of the European Union. *Open Information Science*, (4), 204-217.
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- 10) Schafer, V. (2020). Sous les pavés, l'archive ! Lutttes sociales et archives du Web. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 35, 121-138.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/46495>
- 11) Schafer, V. (2020, November). ARPANET, toute une histoire. *1024 : Bulletin de la Société Informatique de France*, (30).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44698>
- 12) Schafer, V., & Bahers, J.-B. (Ed.). (2020). *Varia. Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 121.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44445>
- 13) Barats, C., Schafer, V., & Fickers, A. (2020). Fading Away... The challenge of sustainability in digital studies. *Digital Humanities Quarterly*, 14(3).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44130>
- 14) Brügger, N., Goggin, G., Milligan, I., & Schafer, V. (2020, June). Internet histories early career researcher award. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44265>
- 15) Schafer, V. (2020). Global technologies, glocal approach: a false paradox. *Esboços: histórias em contextos globais*, 27(45), 286-305.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43558>
- 16) Schafer, V., Fickers, A., Howarth, D., Musiani, F., Winseck, D., & Pohle, J. (2020, April). "The internet and the European market" from a multidisciplinary perspective: a "round-doc" discussion. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, (2).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42906>


- 17) Schafer, V. (2020). Cybermenaces, enjeux et sécurité : entretien avec Stéphane Bortzmeyer et Mohsen Souissi (Afnic). *Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 2019/4, 59-68.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42905>
- 18) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (Ed.). (2020). Les réseaux en péril : destructions, subversions et sabotages (XIXe-XXIe siècles). *Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 2019/4(4).
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- 19) Schafer, V., Truc, G., Badouard, R., Castex, L., & Musiani, F. (2019, April 03). Paris and Nice terrorist attacks: Exploring Twitter and web archives. *Media, War and Conflict*, 1-18.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39275>
- 20) Dablanc, L., & Schafer, V. (2019). Edito Varia. *Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 115(1), 82.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39319>
- 21) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2019). Les humanités numériques, un enjeu historique. *Quaderni*, 98.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/38712>
- 22) Schafer, V. (2019). De la Wayback Machine à la bibliothèque : les différents saveurs des archives du Web ... *La gazette des archives*, 253(1).
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39110>
- 23) Paloque-Bergès, C., & Schafer, V. (2019). Arpanet (1969-2019). *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 3(1), 1-14.
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- 24) Schafer, V., Cooper, S., & Paloque-Bergès, C. (2019, January). Back to the roots of ARPANET and Internet history with Alexandre Serres. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
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- 25) Schafer, V. (2019). Du grand secret à la "défaite de l'Internet". *Histoire et Informatique*, 20, 23-40.
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- 26) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2018, December). La gouvernance, un enjeu transversal d'Internet au numérique. *Enjeux numériques*, (4).
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- 27) Schafer, V. (2018). Les réseaux sociaux numériques d'avant ... *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 31.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37646>
- 28) Schafer, V., & Paloque-Bergès, C. (2018, December). French memories about the ARPANET: a conversation with Michel Élie and Gérard Le Lann. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37869>
- 29) Schafer, V. (2018, October 25). Interfacing counterculture and digital cultures: an interview with Geert Lovink. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37084>
- 30) Schafer, V. (2018). Le patrimoine nativement numérique des attentats en Europe : regards croisés. *Gazette des Archives*, 250(2), 115-130.
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- 31) Schafer, V. (2018). Le numérique, un enjeu de communication. *Hermès: Cognition, Communication, Politique*, 80, 122-126.
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- 32) Brügger, N., Goggin, G., Milligan, I., & Schafer, V. (2017). Introduction: Internet histories. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 1.
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- 33) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2017). Les archives du Web : gouvernance et identités. *La Gazette des archives*, 245, 203-215.
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- 34) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2017). Digital Heritage and Heritagization. *Recherches en Sciences Sociales sur Internet*, 6.
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- 35) Schafer, V. (2017). Les cybercafés dans la France des années 1990, espaces médiatiques et médiatisés. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, 28, 159-172.
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- 36) Schafer, V. (2017). Tell us about. *Internet Histories: Digital Technology, Culture and Society*, 1, 188-196.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35200>
- 37) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2017). La coévolution de l'informatique et de son histoire. *Interfaces Numériques*, 6(3).
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- 38) Schafer, V., Musiani, F., & Borelli, M. (2016). Negotiating the Web of the Past. *French Journal for Media Research*.
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- 39) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2016). The "Web of pros" in the 1990s: The professional acclimation of the World Wide Web in France. *New Media and Society*, 18(7), 1143-1158.
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- 41) Paloque-Berges, C., & Schafer, V. (2015). Quand la communication devient patrimoine. *Hermès: Cognition, Communication, Politique*, 71.
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- 42) Schafer, V. (2015). Nos lignes de fractures numériques : un air de déjà-vu. *Hermès: Cognition, Communication, Politique*, 73.
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- 43) Schafer, V. (2015). Part of a Whole : RENATER, a 20-year-old Network within the Internet. *Information & Culture: A Journal of History*, 50(2), 217-235.
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- 44) Schafer, V. (2014). Serge Abiteboul, au cœur des données. *Technique et Science Informatiques*.
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- 45) Schafer, V. (2013). Le Mundaneum, un patrimoine inclassable. *Hermès: Cognition, Communication, Politique*, 66, 155-160.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35340>
- 46) Schafer, V. (2012). De Cyclades à Renater. Des réseaux de données pour la recherche et l'enseignement (années 1970-1990). *Histoire de la recherche contemporaine*, 1(2), 180-187.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35144>
- 47) Griset, P., & Schafer, V. (2012). 'Make the pig fly !' : l'Inria, ses chercheurs et Internet des années 1970 aux années 1990. *Temps des Médias: Revue d'Histoire*, (18), 41-53.
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- 48) Schafer, V., & Le Crosnier, H. (2012). Internet et le Web: l'illusion du social, la fin de l'idéal égalitaire? *Terminal: Technologie de l'Information, Culture, Société*, 111, 15-26.
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- 49) Schafer, V., Thierry, B., & Couillard, N. (2012). Les musées, acteurs sur le Web. *La lettre de l'OCIM*.
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- 50) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2011). « Le modèle Internet en question (années 1970-2010) ». *Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 3, 62-71.
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- 51) Schafer, V. (2009). L'Europe des réseaux dans les années 1970, entre coopérations et rivalités. *Interstices*.
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- 52) Schafer, V. (2007). Circuits virtuels et datagrammes : une concurrence à plusieurs échelles. *Histoire, Economie et Société*, 2, 29-48.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35343>
- 53) Schafer, V. (2005). Évolution du nombre d'accès directs commerciaux à Transpac (1979 - 1985). *Flux: Cahiers Scientifiques Internationaux Réseaux et Territoires*, 4(62), 75-80.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35150>

Articles in Journals without Committee




- 1) Brügger, N., Schafer, V., Geeraert, F., Isbergue, N., & Chambers, S. (2020). Exploring the 20-year evolution of a research community: web-archives as essential sources for historical research. *Cahiers de la Documentation*, 2, 62-72.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43903>

Articles in Conference Proceedings

- 1) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2021). Global Governance. A Short History of Debates Born with the Telegraph and Popularized by the Internet. In F., Musiani & V., Schafer, *Global Governance. A Short History of Debates Born with the Telegraph and Popularized by the Internet*. De Gruyter.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47996>

Book Chapters






- 1) Schafer, V. (2023). Un passeur en contexte. In C&F Editions (collectif) (Ed.), *Retour d'utopie. De l'influence du livre de Fred Turner*. France: C&F editions.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55541>
- 2) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2022). French National Paths Within a Global Computing Market. In D., Van Lente (Ed.), *Prophets of Computing: Visions of Society Transformed by Computing* (pp. 169-200). ACM Books.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/53205>
- 3) Schafer, V. (2022). Digital Personal Memories: The Archiving of the Self and Public History. In S., Noiret, G., Zaagsma, & M., Tebeau (Eds.), *Handbook of Digital Public History* (pp. 377-384). De Gruyter.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50792>
- 4) Schwarzenegger, C., Balbi, G. (Crit. Ed.), Ribeiro, N. (Crit. Ed.), & Schafer, V. (Crit. Ed.). (2021). Digital Roots. Historicizing Media and Communication Concepts of the Digital Age. In F., Musiani & V., Schafer, *Chapter Global Governance* (pp. 315). De Gruyter.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48252>
- 5) Schafer, V. (2020). The ITU Facing the Emergence of the Internet, 1960s–Early 2000s. In A., Fickers & G., Balbi (Eds.), *History of the International Telecommunication Union (ITU)* (pp. 321-344). De Gruyter.
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- 6) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2019). Chercher sur, autour et avec le numérique. In C., Blandin, F., Robinet, & V., Schafer (Eds.), *Penser l'histoire des médias* (pp. 233-242). Paris, France: CNRS Editions.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39816>
- 7) Schafer, V. (2019). Naviguer dans la Toile du passé. In S., Lamassé & G., Bonnot (Eds.), *Dans les dédales du Web. Historiens en territoires numériques* (pp. 33-46). Paris, France: Editions de la Sorbonne.
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- 8) Schafer, V. (2019). Exploring the "French Web" of the 1990s. In N., Brügger & D., Laursen (Ed.), *The Historical Web and Digital Humanities: The Case of National Web Domains*. Routledge.
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- 9) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2018). Science and Technology Studies Approaches to Web History. In N., Brügger & I., Milligan (Eds.), *The SAGE Handbook of Web History FIRST EDITION*. SAGE Publications Ltd.
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- 10) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2018). Web History in Context. In N., Brügger & I., Milligan (Eds.), *The SAGE Handbook of Web History FIRST EDITION*. SAGE Publications Ltd.
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- 11) Schafer, V. (2018). Les archives du Web, entre science et artisanat. In S., Lécossais & N., Quemener (Ed.), *En quête d'archives. Bricolages méthodologiques en terrains médiatiques* (INA, pp. 51-57). Bry-sur-Marne, France: INA.
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- 12) Schafer, V. (2017). From far away to a click away : the French State and public services in the 1990s. In N., Brügger & R., Schroeder (Eds.), *The Web as History* (pp. 117-133). London, England: UCL Press.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35190>
- 13) Badouard, R., & Schafer, V. (2014). Internet : A Political Issue for Europe (1970s – 2010s). In J., Bishop, *Transforming Politics and Policy in the Digital Age* (pp. 69-84). Hershey, USA: IGI Global.
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- 15) Schafer, V. (2012). Internet et avant ? In E., Le Tonturier (Ed.), *Les réseaux* (pp. 73-84). CNRS Editions.
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- 16) Schafer, V., & Thierry, B. (2012). Des chercheurs en informatique dans les années 1970, entre neutralité et militantisme, utopies et pragmatisme. In F., Blum, *Des radios de lutte à Internet. Militantismes médiatiques et numériques* (pp. 209-226). Paris, France: Publication de la Sorbonne.
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Contributions to Encyclopedias and Dictionaries


- 1) Schafer, V., & Pailler, F. (2022). Viralité. In J., Walter (Ed.), *Publictionnaire. Dictionnaire encyclopédique et critique des publics*. Metz, France: CREM, Université de Lorraine.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52055>

Book Reviews

- 1) Schafer, V. (2023). Abstractions and Embodiments: New Histories of Computing and Society ed. by Janet Abbate and Stephanie Dick (review). *Technology and Culture*, 64(2), 611-613.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55248>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2022). Compte-rendu de l'ouvrage: Fake News & viralité avant Internet. Les lapins du Père- Lachaise et autres légendes médiatiques. *Temps des Medias: Revue d'Histoire*, 38.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51831>
- 3) Schafer, V. (2021, October). Larissa Zakharova, *De Moscou aux terres les plus lointaines*, Paris, Éditions de l'EHESS, 2020. *Artefact*.
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- 4) Schafer, V. (2021). Florence Descamps, *Archiver la mémoire. De l'histoire orale au patrimoine immatériel* Paris, Éd. de l'EHESS, 2019, 241 pages. *Questions de Communication*, 38.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47702>
- 5) Schafer, V. (2021). Jérôme Denis, *Le Travail invisible des données. Éléments pour une sociologie des infrastructures scripturales* Paris, Presses des Mines, 2018, 206 pages. *Questions de Communication*, 38.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47703>
- 6) Schafer, V. (2020, January 14). *Computers and Computing in Society. NTM*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/41576>


F. Learning Materials

Other learning materials

- 1) Schafer, V. (2020). *Naissance et extension du réseau Internet*. Labex EHNE.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44121>


G. Published Reports

Research Reports





- 1) Aasman, S., Bingham, N., Brügger, N., De Wild, K., Gebeil, S., & Schafer, V. (2021). *Chicken and Egg: Reporting from a Datathon Exploring Datasets of the COVID-19 Special Collections*. WARCnet.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48979>

H. Documents for the General Public

Magazine or Newspaper Articles


- 1) Schafer, V. (2020). A la recherche du Web perdu. *Patrimoine Industriel*, 73, p. 80-81.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42903>



Others








- 1) Schafer, V. (2021). *Internet : voyage au bout du réseau*.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47893>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2021). X25, une norme pour le transport de données. *Encyclopédie d'histoire numérique EHNE*.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47106>
- 3) Brügger, N., Schafer, V., & Winters, J. (2020). *Perspectives on web archive studies: Taking stock, new ideas, next steps*. Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus University.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44383>
- 4) Schafer, V., & Els, B. (2020). Exploring special web archives collections related to COVID-19: The case of BnL. *WARCnet papers*. Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus University.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44342>
- 5) Schafer, V., Thièvre, J., & Banckemane, B. (2020). Exploring special web archives collections related to COVID-19: The case of INA. *WARCnet Papers*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44189>
- 6) Schafer, V. (2020). *Transcript Interview UniLux 01 (H2020 OPERAS-P)*.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/45854>

Conferences and Unpublished Communications




A. Communications at Congresses and Symposia




- 1) Schafer, V. (2023, September 21). *Don't try to be original! Web archives as 'reborn digital sources'*. Paper presented at 54th German Historians' Day, Leipzig, Germany.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/56020>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2023, September 07). *What's digital about digital heritage ?* Paper presented at Defining Digitalities Workshop, online, Germany.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55882>
- 3) Schafer, V. (2023, August 24). *Archiving the Web during unforeseen events (terrorist attacks, war...)*. Paper presented at ECREA Communication History Section Workshop: 'War, Communication, and Media Resilience in Europe', Lund, Sweden.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55842>
- 4) Schafer, V. (2023, August 24). *Roundtable "War, Communication and Media Resilience in Europe"*. Paper presented at ECREA Communication History Section Workshop: 'War, Communication, and Media Resilience in Europe', Lund, Sweden.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55845>
- 5) Schafer, V., Ben-David, A., & Winters, J. (2023, June 06). *Mentorship for early career scholars in web archive studies*. Paper presented at RESAW 2023, Marseille, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55287>
- 6) Pailler, F., Faye, A., Aubry, S., Silvestre De Sacy, & Schafer, V. (2023, April 05). *Harlem Shake à la BnF ... À la recherche d'un phénomène viral dans les archives du Web*. Paper presented at Colloque international Le Web: sources et archives, Villeneuve d'Ascq, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54808>
- 7) Schafer, V., & Pailler, F. (2023, March 30). *Conference Virality, platforms and influence*. Paper presented at Virality, platforms and influence, Belval, Luxembourg.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54756>

- 8) Schafer, V. (2023, March 13). *Continuer à faire réseau : le regard d'une chercheuse sur le projet Respadon (conclusion de la journée)*. Paper presented at Faire réseau autour des archives du web : Perspectives du projet ResPaDon, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54575>
- 9) Pailler, F., & Schafer, V. (2022, October 20). "Small is impactful". *Memes and Politics*. Paper presented at ECREA conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52464>
- 10) Schafer, V. (2022, October 20). "Challenge accepted". *The many sources to catch the history of virality and memes*. Paper presented at ECREA conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52463>
- 11) Schafer, V. (2022, October 20). *Special ECREA panel : Rethinking digital sources — making web archives useful for future scholars*. Paper presented at ECREA conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52474>
- 12) Schafer, V. (2022, October 18). *Let's talk about web archiving ... three institutions, many possibilities*. Paper presented at WARCNet closing conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52462>
- 13) Schafer, V. (2022, October 18). *Retrieve me if you can... Women and COVID through Web archives*. Paper presented at WARCNET closing conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52475>
- 14) Brügger, N., & Schafer, V. (Other coll.). (2022, August 17). *Public Engagement with Web Archives*. Paper presented at Valerie SCHAFFER, Berlin, Germany.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51878>
- 15) Schafer, V. (2022, June 29). *Web archives of the COVID-crisis : challenges related to short-term and long-term readability*. Paper presented at The 10th Tensions of Europe Conference, Aarhus, Denmark.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51457>
- 16) Schafer, V. (2022, June 13). *Studying transnational events through web archives*. Paper presented at London WARCnet conference, London, UK.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51254>
- 17) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2022, June 01). *Unlocking web archives through metadata, seed lists and derived data*. Paper presented at DH benelux 2022, Esch, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51143>
- 18) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2022, May 24). "Use": *When personas become real users...* Paper presented at IIPC WAC 2022.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51096>
- 19) Schafer, V. (2022, May 20). *Les archives du Web, des sources aux données*. Paper presented at Humanistica 2022, Montréal, Canada.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51072>
- 20) Schafer, V., & Pailler, F. (2022, February 03). "Spread or die". *Online Virality as a Transmedia Phenomenon*. Paper presented at ECREA Communication History Section's Workshop, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50192>
- 21) Schafer, V. (2021, December 03). *Web Materialities*. Paper presented at Conference Digital Matters, Siegen, Germany.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48747>
- 22) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2021, November 03). *From WG2 Datathon to AWAC2. Exploring IIPC special COVID collection thanks to the Archive Unleashed Project*. Paper presented at WARCnet Conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48476>
- 23) Schafer, V. (2021, November 03). *WARCnet WG2 activities: a report*. Paper presented at WARCnet conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48475>
- 24) Schafer, V. (2021, October 20). *The Past Web as Heritage: Practices, Challenges and Uses of Web Archives*. Paper presented at "Cultural Heritage in the Digital Dimension", Russia.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48407>
- 25) Schafer, V. (2021, October 06). *Six provocations for 6G*. Paper presented at Swedish 6G workshop - 6G for society - Sustainability, Sweden.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48264>

- 26) Schafer, V. (2021, September 22). *Intertwining distant reading of web archives and oral histories of the COVID crisis*. Paper presented at Workshop Interviewing in theory and in practice, Siegen, Germany.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48124>
- 27) Musiani, F., & Schafer, V. (2021, July 02). *Historicizing Media and Communication Concepts of the Digital Age: Global Governance*. Paper presented at Tensions of Europe Digital Workshop Festival.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47560>
- 28) Schafer, V. (2021, July 02). *Web archiving of the COVID crisis in Europe : Close reading's challenges*. Paper presented at Tensions of Europe Digital Workshop Festival.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47559>
- 29) Ribeiro, N., & Schafer, V. (2021, July). *Digging into Digital Roots: introduction*. Paper presented at IAMCR Nairobi 2021.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47665>
- 30) Schafer, V., Veraart, F. (Other coll.), & Niet, I. (Other coll.). (2021, June 29). *Workshop : Data as a new resource? Similarities and differences of data vs. material resources*. Paper presented at Tensions of Europe Digital Workshop Festival.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47556>
- 31) Schafer, V. (2021, May 17). *Table ronde : comment faire réseau autour des archives du web ?* Paper presented at Faire réseau autour des archives du web, usages et opportunités : journée de lancement du projet ResPaDon.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47143>
- 32) Schafer, V. (2021, April 20). *Studying transnational events through web archives*. Paper presented at WARCnet meeting.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/46846>
- 33) Cauvin, T., Konstantinou, K., Boccalatte, P., Chaudhur, D., Povroznik, N., Quoc-Tan, T., Yuta, H., Makoto, G., Akihiro, K., Berta, E., Ferloni, J., Camarda, A., Malone, L., Brosseau, C., Lemay-Perreault, R., Maximova, A., Redgate, I., Dolgoy, R., Ayukawa, C., Trudel, C., Everett, T., Priem, K. (Other coll.), Schafer, V. (Other coll.), van de Maele, J. (Other coll.), Wieneke, L. (Other coll.), Landau, B. (Other coll.), & Morse, C. (Other coll.). (2020, December 15). *Making History Together: Public Participation in Museums*. Paper presented at Making History together: Public Participation in Museums, Online, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/49662>
- 34) Schafer, V. (2020, November 04). *Analysing transnational Events through Web archives*. Paper presented at WARCnet meeting, Luxembourg.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44596>
- 35) Van Weyenbergh, G., Bouillard, M., Wieneke, L., Schafer, V., & Paulin, A. (2020, June 12). *Networked Governance, Enabling Multistakeholder Cooperation*. Paper presented at DGO20. 21st Annual International Conference on Digital Government Research, Remote due to COVID.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43794>
- 36) Schafer, V. (2019, October 26). *Facing parallel inventions: the French telecommunications strategies in the digital field (mid-1950s to mid-1990s)*. Paper presented at SHOT annual meeting, Milan, Italy.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/40772>
- 37) Schafer, V. (2019, June 27). *Opening Remarks / Chair / Program Chair*. Paper presented at 9th Tensions of Europe Conference, University of Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39723>
- 38) Schafer, V. (2019, June 26). *History of networks: evolution, issues, challenges*. Paper presented at ToE young researchers summer school, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39747>
- 39) Schafer, V. (2018, October 10). *Does Born-Digital Heritage turn Historians into Digital Historians?* Paper presented at SHOT Conference, St Louis, USA.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/36895>
- 40) Schafer, V. (2018, August 23). *When the exception becomes the rule ... When the margins become the center ...* Paper presented at Media history from the margins, Monteverita, Switzerland.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/36523>
- 41) Schafer, V. (2018, June). *Digital Social Networks of the Past: Issues, Limits and Challenges*. Paper presented at DH Benelux 2018, Amsterdam, Netherland.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35777>

B. Presentations at Universities or Research Centres


- 1) Clavert, F., & Schafer, V. (2023, July 06). *Applying distant reading to oral histories of the COVID crisis*. Paper presented at International Oral History summer school, Luxembourg, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55542>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2023, May 11). *Surprising Sources*. Paper presented at Surprising Sources. A "Tensions of Europe" (ToE) remote conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/55133>
- 3) Schafer, V. (2023, April 27). *Pourquoi les femmes ont quitté l'informatique et pourquoi ce n'est pas une fatalité...* Paper presented at International Girls in ICT Day, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54930>
- 4) Niemeyer, K., & Schafer, V. (2023, March 20). *Stocker par, dans et pour les médias*. Paper presented at Atelier Images-Sons-Mémoires du Larhra, Lyon.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54601>
- 5) Schafer, V. (2022, November 23). *Roundtable : (Digital) Cultural Heritage at risk. Lessons learned for future preservation strategies*. Paper presented at Witnessing the Now, Luxembourg.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52854>
- 6) Schafer, V. (2022, October 06). *A discussion on international interdisciplinary collaborations. Working at the European level*. Paper presented at GDR Internet et société, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52342>
- 7) Schafer, V. (2022, September 13). *Combiner lecture proche et distante: l'exemple de la viralité en ligne*. Paper presented at DIFEM 2022 - DOCTORIALES INTERNATIONALES FRANCOPHONES EN ÉTUDES DES MÉDIAS, Paris, France.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52075>
- 8) Schafer, V. (2022, July 04). *Panels at "Rethinking and Rebuilding Grand Narratives in the History of Computing"*. Paper presented at Conference Rethinking and Rebuilding: Grand Narratives in the History of Computing, Siegen, Germany.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51498>
- 9) Schafer, V., & Pailler, F. (2022, June 22). *Keep calm and stay focused. Historicising and intertwining scales and temporalities of online virality*. Paper presented at Zoomland workshop, Esch Belval, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/51350>
- 10) Schafer, V., Joshgun, S., & Susan, A. (2022, May 11). *Digging into web archives of the COVID crisis*. Paper presented at Seminar of the University of California Web-Archiving group.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50984>
- 11) Schafer, V., & Pailler, F. (2022, May 04). *Keep calm and carry on. Historicizing online virality*. Paper presented at C2DH Research seminar.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50939>
- 12) Schafer, V. (2022, April 21). *"Put it back". Issues and challenges of historicising online virality*. Paper presented at seminar series "Internet Histories", Sweden.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50855>
- 13) Schafer, V. (2022, April 08). *Historicising online virality*. Paper presented at Workshop Europe and Media Virality, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50795>
- 14) Schafer, V. (2022, March 31). *Web Archiving of crisis*. Paper presented at Archives of Crisis and Conspiracy: The Digital Future, London, UK.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50716>
- 15) Pailler, F., & Schafer, V. (2022, March 28). *That escalated quickly: 'the many challenges of historicising online virality'*. Paper presented at Seminar Digital Humanities Research Hub, London, England.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50692>
- 16) Schafer, V. (2022, March 18). *Closing Keynote: Networks, governance and design. A journey through some historical case studies*. Paper presented at Workshop Governance by infrastructure, Lausanne, Switzerland.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50624>
- 17) Schafer, V. (2022, March 11). *Historiciser la viralité en ligne : les défis des archives*. Paper presented at Séminaire HN & Archives, Nancy, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50558>

- 18) Schafer, V. (2022, February 17). *The Memes Challenges. Virality, Mediatic Dimensions and Heritagization*. Paper presented at Seminar IMACTIS, Liège, Belgium.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50332>
- 19) Schafer, V. (2021, November 26). *Comprendre les archives du Web. Un défi évolutif et permanent*. Paper presented at Atelier 2 projet Respadon : « Comprendre les archives du web : enjeux méthodologiques de la production à l'accès aux corpus », Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48718>
- 20) Schafer, V. (2021, September 16). *Web Archives of the COVID Crisis: Digital Voices, Preservation and Loss*. Paper presented at Pandemic Grief (1): Grief in Public, Vulnerability, and the Political "We", Munich, Germany.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/48056>
- 21) Schafer, V. (2021, June 25). *Tatou pour un débat connecté*. Paper presented at De l'administration des PTT aux entreprises La Poste et France Télécom : 30 ans d'une réforme emblématique, Paris.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47521>
- 22) Schafer, V. (2021, June 17). *Roundtable on online virality at the 4th RESAW conference*. Paper presented at 4th RESAW conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47557>
- 23) Schafer, V. (2021, June 08). *International Round Table: "Different Cultures in Digital History"*. Paper presented at International Round Table: "Different Cultures in Digital History".
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47436>
- 24) Schafer, V., & Clavert, F. (2021, June). *4rth RESAW conference*. Paper presented at 4rth RESAW conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47490>
- 25) Schafer, V., & Winters, J. (2021, May 26). *The Web Archives Long View*. Paper presented at UCLDH 2020-21 seminar series "The Digital Humanities Long View".
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/47287>
- 26) Schafer, V. (2021, March 08). *Women and ICT: A Time Travel*. Paper presented at Women in Computing.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/46572>
- 27) Schafer, V. (2021, March 04). *Global Governance. A Short History of Debates Born with the Telegraph*. Paper presented at Histories of Digital Concepts, Lund, Sweden.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50493>
- 28) Schafer, V., & Wieneke, L. (2021, February 24). *Innovative Models of Governance*. Paper presented at The Future of Scholarly Communication (OPERAS-P Workshop).
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/46369>
- 29) Schafer, V. (2021, February 18). *Reusing oral histories: challenges, issues, limits*. Paper presented at Workshop (Medien-)Historische Forschung im Lockdown.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/46303>
- 30) Schafer, V. (2020, November 18). *From the history of Internet to Internet and Web histories*. Paper presented at History Colloquium.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44732>
- 31) Schafer, V. (2020, October 23). *Les héritages des débuts d'Internet et du Web*. Paper presented at Séminaire Histoire et pluralité des perspectives - technicalités, Canada.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44543>
- 32) Bouillard, M., van Weyenbergh, G., Schafer, V., & Wieneke, L. (2020, September 08). *Networked Governance and Multistakeholder Cooperation*. Paper presented at OPERAS Workshop: Knowledge infrastructures and digital governance. History, challenges, practices.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/44193>
- 33) Schafer, V. (2020, May 05). *Contextualising and engaging with Web domains*. Paper presented at WARCnet Kickoff meeting, remote conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43060>
- 34) Schafer, V. (2020, May 05). *Studying Events: Feedback on a Pedagogical Experiment*. Paper presented at WARCnet Kickoff Meeting, remote conference.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43061>

- 35) Schafer, V. (2020, February 07). *Archivage et patrimoine nativement numérique*. Paper presented at CYCLE DE CONFÉRENCES 2019 - 2020 « LES LIBERTÉS NUMÉRIQUES », Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42450>
- 36) Schafer, V. (Other coll.). (2020, January 29). *The Internet and the EU Market from a historical perspective*. Paper presented at Conference The Internet and the EU Market, Esch-Belval, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42375>
- 37) Schafer, V. (2020, January 27). *De quoi l'histoire du Web fait-elle l'histoire ?* Paper presented at séminaire du CIS, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42273>
- 38) Schafer, V. (2020, January 23). *L'archive sera médiée ou ne sera pas*. Paper presented at Defis de l'archive, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/42082>
- 39) Schafer, V. (2019, October 29). *ARPANET en contexte*. Paper presented at 50 ans d'Internet, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/40771>
- 40) Schafer, V. (2019, October 18). *Roundtable on uses of Web archives and concluding remarks*. Paper presented at Saving the Web. The promise of a Belgian Web Archive, Brussels, Belgium.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/40736>
- 41) Schafer, V. (2019, October 03). *Archives du Web, "la cathédrale et le bazar"*. Paper presented at Diffuser les données numériques en SHS: le droit et l'éthique comme alliés, Aix-en-Provence, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/40615>
- 42) Schafer, V. (2019, July 11). *Le millefeuille temporel des archives du Web*. Paper presented at SÉMINAIRE "LES DONNÉES À MILLE TEMPS", Lyon, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39854>
- 43) Schafer, V. (Other coll.). (2019, July 04). *Innovation et coopération dans les réseaux de données (années 1970-1990)*. Paper presented at Logos 2019: Innovation et coopération, Esch Belval, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39855>
- 44) Schafer, V. (2019, June 19). *Analysing and reconstructing the Internet and Web of the 1990s. A round table*. Paper presented at RESAW Conference The Web that was, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39686>
- 45) Schafer, V. (2019, June 06). *Exploring the French Web of the 90s*. Paper presented at IIPC Web Archiving Conference 2019, Zagreb, Croatia.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39638>
- 46) Schafer, V. (2019, April 23). *Histoire des réseaux: enjeux, évolutions et perspectives*. Paper presented at Séminaire Histoire et Philosophie de l'Informatique et du Calcul (HEPIC), Lille.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39382>
- 47) Schafer, V. (2019, April 14). *Le Web des années 1990: entre données et reconstructions*. Paper presented at Séminaire 2018/2019 : « Histoire et humanités numériques : que faire des archives à l'ère numérique ?, Toulouse.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39349>
- 48) Schafer, V. (2019, April 03). *Searching bodies through born-digital heritage: issues and challenges*. Paper presented at ERC BodyCapital Spring school 2019, Strasbourg, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/39276>
- 49) Schafer, V. (2019, January 25). *Archives du Web : entre capture et insaisissable*. Paper presented at séminaire du Céditec, Créteil, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/38551>
- 50) Schafer, V. (2018, December 20). *Histoire de la gouvernance d'Internet*. Paper presented at Gouvernances du numérique, table ronde des Annales des Mines, Paris, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37832>
- 51) Schafer, V. (2018, December 04). *Archives du Web, « le dur » à l'épreuve de la durée*. Paper presented at Humanités et numérique : Vers plus de confiance dans la production du discours scientifique, Vanves, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37596>
- 52) Schafer, V. (2018, November 09). *Penser les politiques d'archivage du Web*. Paper presented at workshop Archives du Web, Telecom Paris Tech, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37091>

- 53) Schafer, V. (2018, November 07). *À la recherche du Web perdu ...* Paper presented at séminaire HSHI, Paris.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/37090>
- 54) Schafer, V., & Fickers, A. (2018, October 26). *Sustainability: problematizing fragility and ephemerality in digital research - Workshop*. Paper presented at Digital Hermeneutics in History: Theory and Practice, Esch, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/36973>
- 55) Schafer, V., Clavert, F., & Grandjean, M. (2018, September 12). *Social media analysis*. Paper presented at Social media analysis, Esch.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/36540>
- 56) Schafer, V. (2018, April 10). *La place du « numérique » dans l'histoire du numérique*. Paper presented at Histoire, sociologie, géographie... les SHS étudient le numérique, Marseille, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35425>
- 57) Schafer, V. (2018, March 15). *Histoire des réseaux: enjeux, évolutions et perspectives*. Paper presented at Séminaire Histoire et Philosophie de l'informatique et du calcul, Lille, France.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/35183>

D. Conferences given outside the academic context

- 1) Schafer, V. (2023). *Médias sociaux en politique*. Paper presented at Table ronde Médias sociaux en politique, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/54747>
- 2) Schafer, V. (2022). *Les Influenceurs. Une plongée dans les pratiques et cultures numériques*. Paper presented at Les Influenceurs. Une plongée dans les pratiques et cultures numériques, Esch.
 <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/52437>
- 3) Schafer, V. (2022). *AWAC2 — Analysing Web Archives of the COVID Crisis through the IIPC Novel Coronavirus dataset*. Paper presented at Library as Laboratory: Applications of Web Archive Research with the Archives Unleashed Cohort Program, USA.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50607>
- 4) Schafer, V. (2022). *DIGITAL HUMANITIES – A SCIENCE UNTO ITSELF? A CONVERSATION WITH VALÉRIE SCHAFFER*. Paper presented at -
<http://hdl.handle.net/10993/50559>
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