

## Entries

Foreword, P.J. Blount, Cardiff University, United Kingdom and Mahulena Hofmann, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Asia-Pacific Regional Space Agency Forum (APRSAF) - Setsuko Aoki, Keio University Law School, Japan

Asia-Pacific Space Cooperation Organization (APSCO) - Zhenjun Zhang, Institute of Space Law, China

The Artemis Accords - Briand W. Wessel, NASA, United States of America

Astronauts and Human Spaceflight – Sara M. Langston Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, United States of America

Authorization and Continuing Supervision (Article VI) - Melissa de Zwart, Andy Thomas Centre for Space Resources, University of Adelaide, Australia

Benefits-sharing in Space Law - Veronika Benešová, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Czech Republic

Brazil: Space Law - Olavo de O. Bittencourt Neto - The Catholic University of Santos, Brazil

China: Space Law - Xiaodan Wu, Law Faculty of China Central University of Finance and Economics, China

Commercialization as Applied to Outer Space: A Definition - Henry R. Hertzfeld Space Policy Institute, George Washington University, United States of America

Common Heritage of Mankind - Thomas Cheney, Northumbria University, Great Britain

Contract Law – Ingo Baumann BHO Legal, Cologne, Germany

Criminal Law in Space - George Anthony Long Legal Parallax, LLC, USA

Customary International Law and Space Law - Fabio Tronchetti Northumbria University, Newcastle, Great Britain

Cybersecurity - Laetitia Cesari, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Direct Broadcasting Satellites and Broadcast Satellite Service - Sylvia Ospina S. Ospina & Associates-Consultants, USA

Delimitation of Outer Space: Where Air Ends, and Space Begins - Michael Dodge, John D. Odegard School of Aerospace Sciences, University of North Dakota, USA

Disarmament and Nonproliferation - Almudena Azcárate Ortega, UNIDIR – UN Institute for Disarmament Research, United Nations

Risk Management - Nathan Edward Clark, Vrije University Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Dispute Settlement - Maria Elena De Maestri, University of Genoa, Department of Law, Italy

Due Regard - J. Lauren Napier, Northumbria University, United Kingdom

Environmental Engineering - Antonia Eliason, University of Mississippi School of Law, USA

Environmental protection - Gabrielle Leterre, Université Toulouse-Capitole, France

Ethics and Space Law - Roy Balleste, Stetson University College of Law, USA

European Union: Space Legislation - Leopold Mantl, European Commission, Belgium

Evidence (satellite Earth observation) - Ray Purdy, University College Dublin Sutherland School of Law, Ireland

France: Space Legislation - Philippe Clerc, French Space Agency (CNES), France

Free Access Principle - Claudiu M. Taiatu, International Space University, France

General International Law - Steven Freeland, Western Sydney University, Australia and Bond University, Australia

Geosynchronous Orbit - Martha Mejía-Kaiser, IISL Board of Directors

Global Navigation Satellite Systems - Ioana Bratu, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Law & Technology Institute, The Netherlands

Harmful Interference (Telecommunication) - Simona Spassova, Sofia University, Bulgaria

Human Rights Law - Marjan Ajevski, The Open University Law School, United Kingdom

International Institute of Space Law (IISL) - Kai-Uwe Schrogl, International Institute of Space Law (IISL)

In-space Manufacturing - Kamil Muzyka, Institute for Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland

India: National Space Law - Ranjana Kaul, Dua Associates Law Offices, New Delhi, India

Information sharing - Dimitra Stefoudi, Leiden University, The Netherlands

Space Insurance - Lucien Rapp, School of Law, University Toulouse-Capitole, Chaire SIRIUS, France

International Cooperation - Larry F. Martinez, California State University, Long Beach, USA

International Humanitarian Law in Space - Jeremy Grunert, United States Air Force Judge Advocate Generals Corps, USA

International Organizations and Development of Space Law - Leslie I. Tennen, Sterns and Tennen, USA

International Relations and Space Law - Saadia M. Pekkanen, University of Washington, Space Law, Data and Policy Program (SPACE LDP), USA

International Satellite Telecommunication Organizations - Elina Morozova and Yaroslav Vasyanin, Intersputnik International Organization of Space Communications, Russian Federation

International Space Exploration Coordination Group, Robin J. Frank, RKF Engineering Solutions, LLC, USA

International Telecommunication Union - Francis Lyall, University of Aberdeen, United Kingdom

Japan: Space Law - Yu Takeuchi, Keio University/ Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA), Japan

Jurisdiction and Control - Stefan A. Kaiser, University of Cologne, Institute of Air Law, Space Law and Cyber Law, Germany

Latin America: Space Law - Jairo Beccera, Universidad Católica de Colombia, Colombia

Launch Services Law - Magda Cocco, Helena Correia Mendonça and Cristina Melo Miranda, Vieira de Almeida & Associados, Portugal

Launching State - Jean-François Mayence, Belgian Federal Office for Science Policy (BELSPO), Belgium

Liability - Tanja Masson-Zwaan, International Institute of Air and Space Law, Leiden University, The Netherlands

Light Pollution of The Night Sky Caused by Space Objects - Rafael Moro-Aguilar, Florida International University, Miami, USA

Luxembourg Space Legislation - Mahulena Hofmann, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Metalaw - Stephen Doyle, International Institute of Space Law

NASA - Steve Mirmina, University of Connecticut School of Law, Vanderbilt Law Schools, USA

National Space Legislation - Frans von der Dunk, University of Nebraska College of Law, USA

NewSpace and the Law - Scott Schneider, International Aerospace Law & Policy Group, Australia

Nigeria: National Space Law - Olusoji Nester John, United Nations African Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in English (UN-ARCSSTE-E), Ile-Ife, Nigeria

The Non-Appropriation Principle - Antonino Salmeri, Lunar Policy Platform, USA

Space Nuclear Power Sources - Jie Long, Law School, Shenzhen University, China

Ownership - Yun Zhao, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong  
Planetary Protection - Gabrielle Leterre, Université Toulouse-Capitole, France  
Province of All Mankind - Ayten Selin Dogan, Cardiff University, United Kingdom  
Remote Sensing - P.J. Blount, Cardiff University, United Kingdom  
Rescue and Return - Mingyan Nie, Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China  
Responsibility for National Activities - George D. Kyriakopoulos, School of Law, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece  
Russia: National Space Law - Olga Volynskaya, Prince Sultan University, Saudi Arabia  
Safety Zones - Maximilian Gartner, Independent Researcher, Austria and Michael Friedl, Ministry of European and International Affairs of the Republic of Austria, Austria  
Scientific Investigations and Exploration - Tejas Bharadwaj, Technology and Society program, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, India  
Soft Law - Irmgard Marboe, Department of European, International and Comparative Law, University of Vienna, Austria  
Sources of International Space Law - Ian Grosner, Brazilian Space Agency (AEB), Brazil  
Space Heritage - Michelle L.D. Hanlon, University of Mississippi, USA  
Space Policy - Sa'id Mosteshar, London Institute of Space Policy and Law, United Kingdom  
Space Resources - Antonino Salmeri, Lunar Policy Platform, USA  
Space Safety - Chris Johnson, Secure World Foundation and Georgetown University Law Center, USA  
Space Security - P.J. Blount, Cardiff University, United Kingdom  
Space Situational Awareness - Gilles Doucet, Spectrum Space Security Inc., Canada  
Space Stations Installations and Facilities - Gina Petrovici, Leuphana Law School, Germany  
Space Tourism - Michael Chatzipanagiotis, University of Cyprus, Cyprus  
Space Traffic Management - P.J. Blount, Cardiff University, United Kingdom  
Transparency and Confidence-building Measures - Nivedita Raju, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), Sweden  
UN General Assembly - Quentin Verspieren, The University of Tokyo, Japan  
USA: Space Law - Andrea J. Harrington, McGill University, Faculty of Law, Institute of Air and Space Law, Canada  
Weaponization - Elena Cirkovic, Aarhus University, Department of Law, Denmark