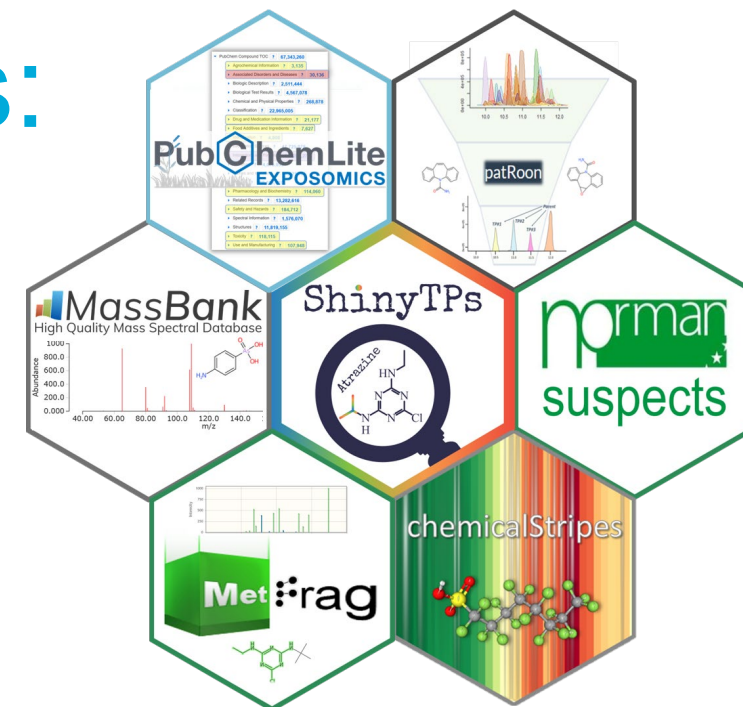


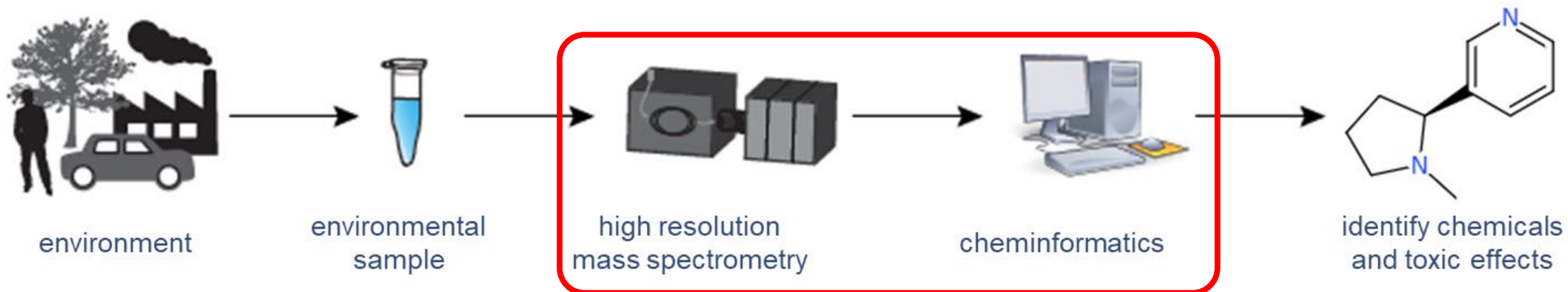
# Environmental Cheminformatics: Finding meaningful hits among millions of chemicals

Prof. Dr. Emma L. Schymanski  
*(plus many, many colleagues and collaborators!)*

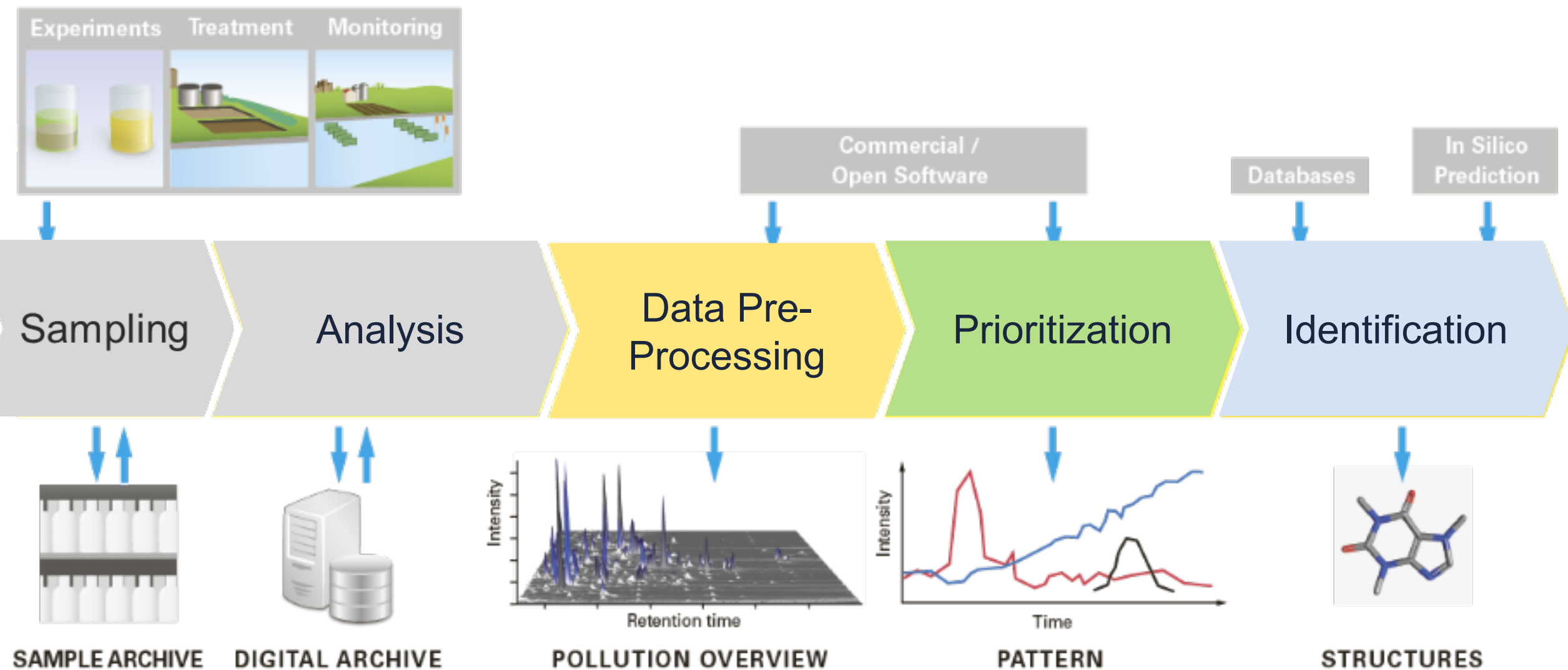
Environmental Cheminformatics Group,  
Luxembourg Centre for Systems Biomedicine, University of Luxembourg  
[emma.schymanski@uni.lu](mailto:emma.schymanski@uni.lu) / [@ESchymanski](https://twitter.com/ESchymanski) / [@schymane@mstdn.social](https://www.instagram.com/schymane)  
[https://www.uni.lu/lcsb/research/environmental\\_cheminformatics/](https://www.uni.lu/lcsb/research/environmental_cheminformatics/)



# Environmental Cheminformatics & Non-target HR-MS



# Non-target High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (NT-HRMS)

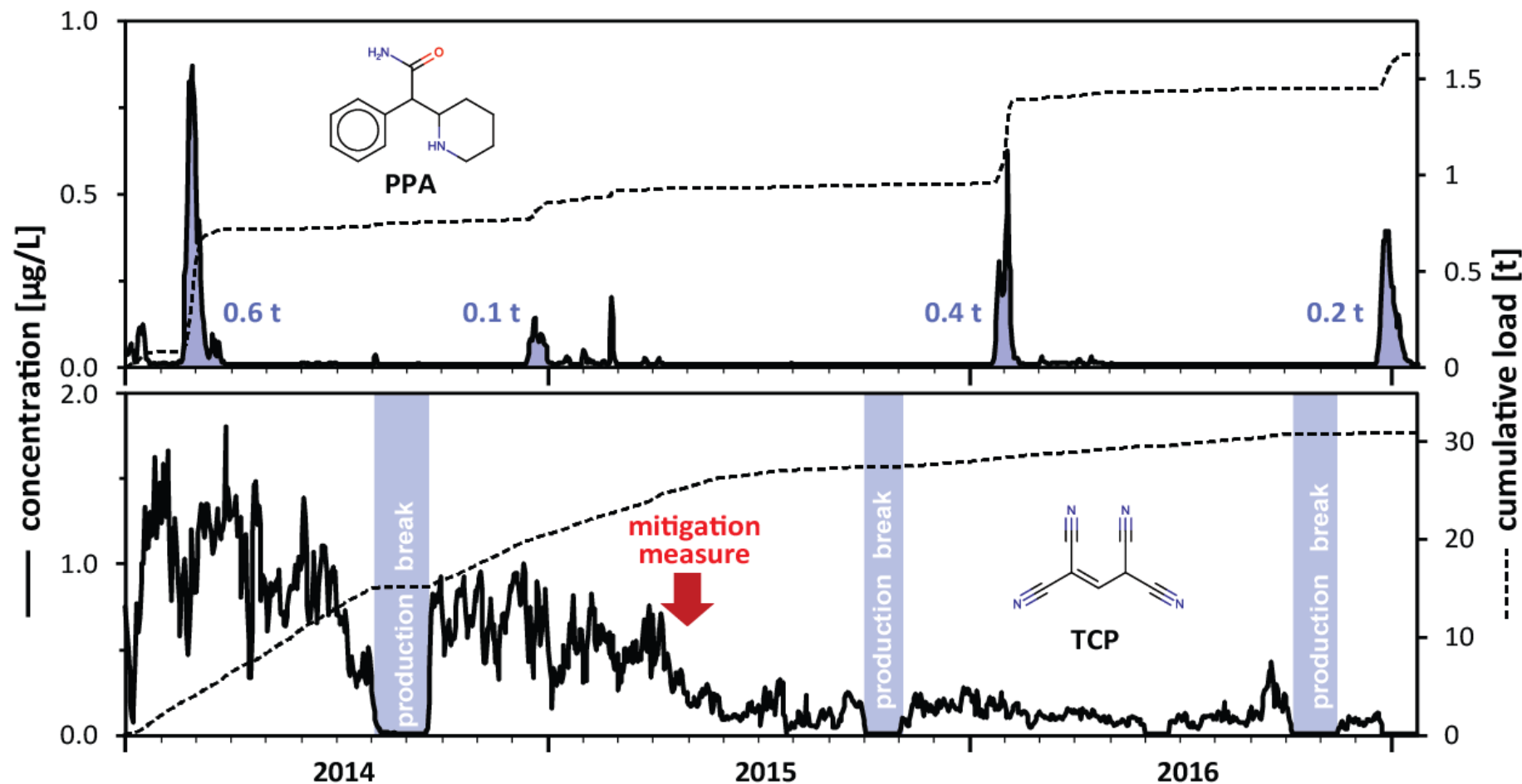


# Examples: Real Time Monitoring of the Rhine River

Previously unknown chemicals detected due to “stand-out” patterns

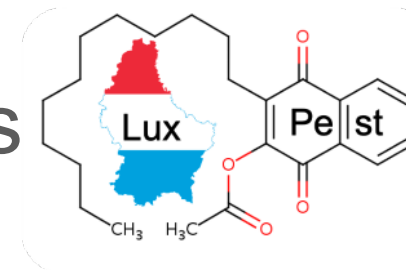


**eawag**  
aquatic research





# Examples: LuxPest and Transformation Products

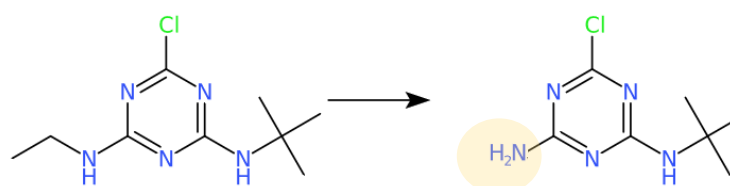
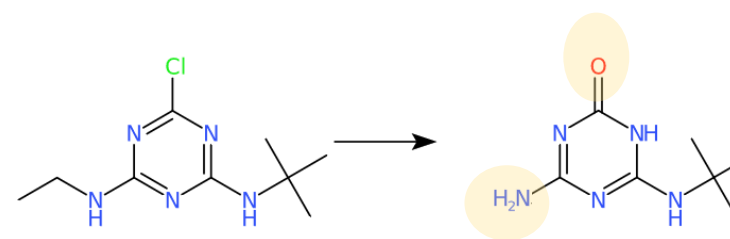
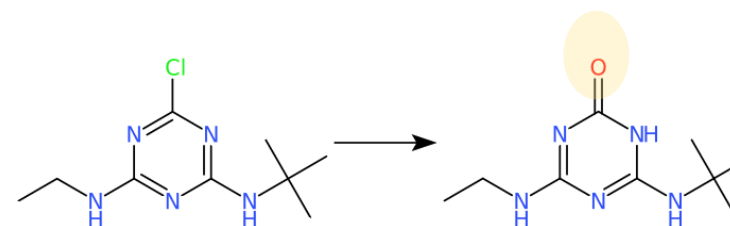
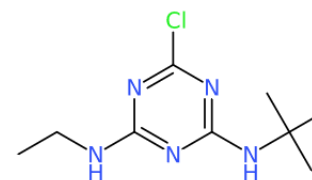
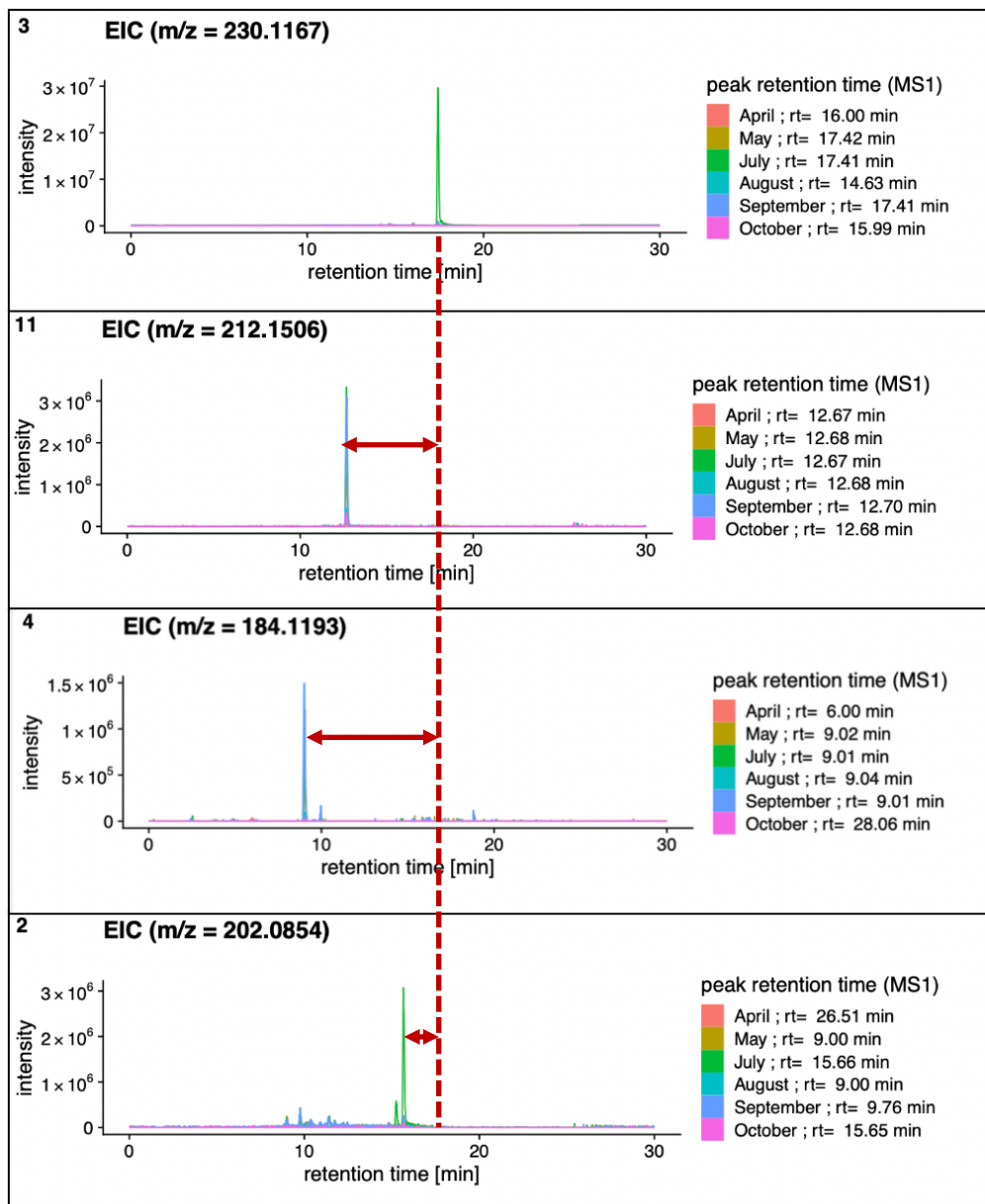


Krier *et al* (2022). DOI:

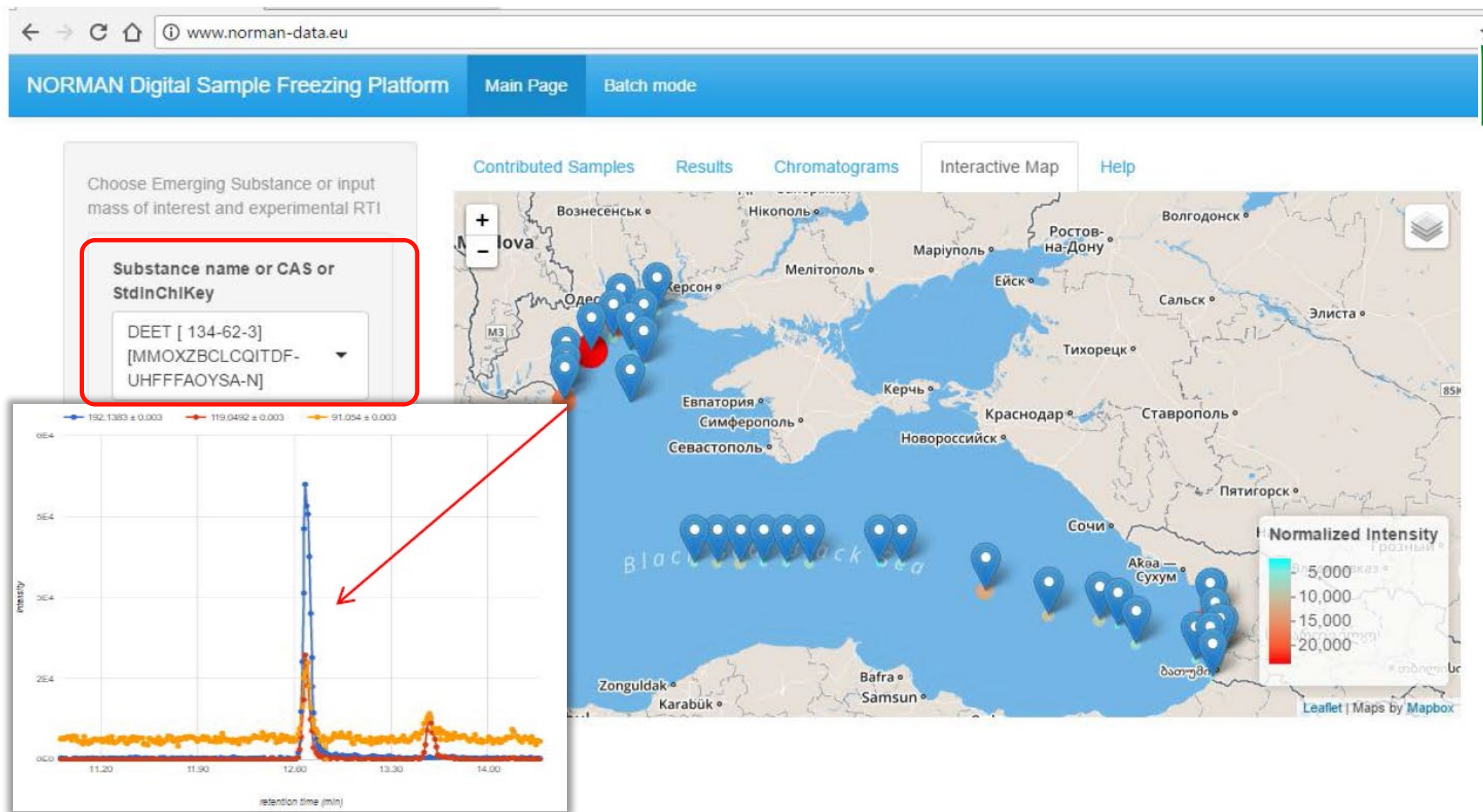
[10.1016/j.envint.2021.106885](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2021.106885)



THE GOVERNMENT  
OF THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG  
Ministry of the Environment, Climate  
and Sustainable Development

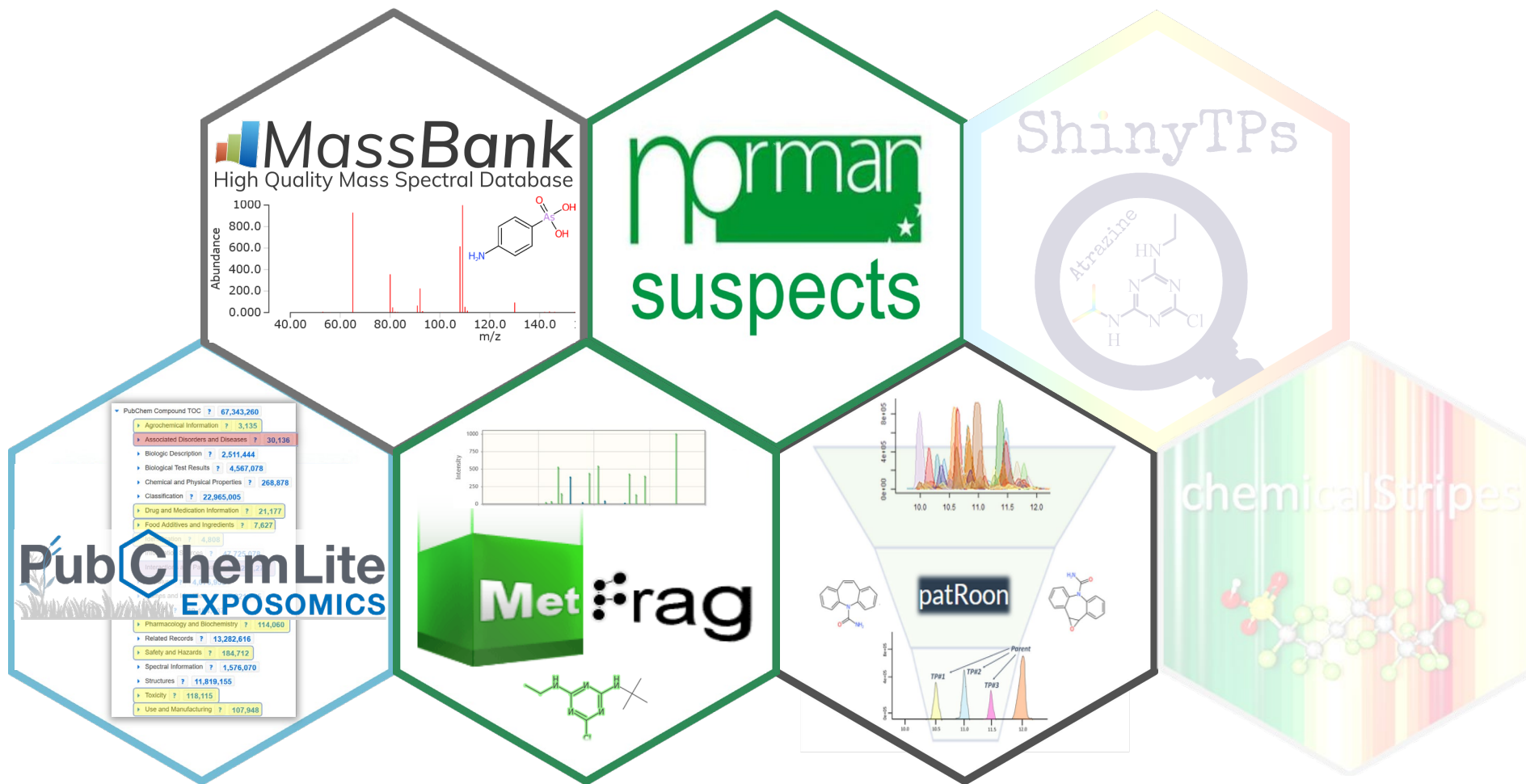


# NORMAN DSFP – Digital Sample Freezing Platform





# Key Open Source Cheminformatics Developments @ ECI



# Mass Spectral Libraries: MassBank (Open Source & Data!)

<https://massbank.eu/MassBank/>

<https://github.com/MassBank/MassBank-data/>

[Search](#)[Contents](#)[Download](#)

Accession

Go

More ▾

MassBank Europe



High Quality Mass Spectral Database

>> Search Spectra

Search for:

Basic Search

Peak List

Peaks

Compound Information

Compound name

Exact Mass

AND ▾

Formula ( e.g. C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>7</sub>N<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>5</sub>H<sup>+</sup>N<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> )

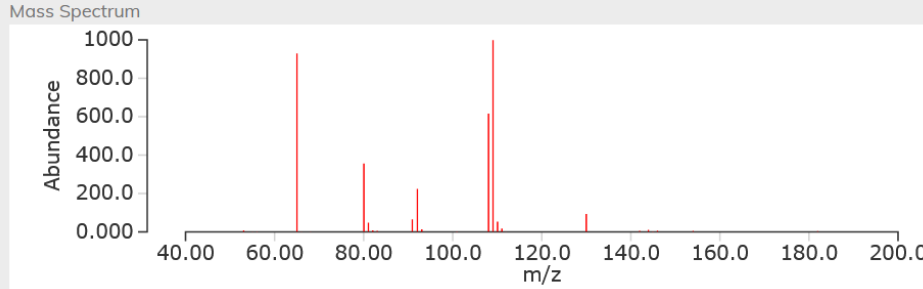
AND ▾

Search

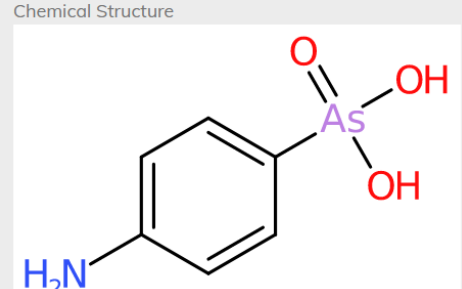
MassBank Record: LU040605

(4-Aminophenyl)arsonic acid; LC-ESI-QFT; MS2; CE: 75; R=17500; [M+H]<sup>+</sup>

Mass Spectrum



Chemical Structure



 10

# Gathering Expert Knowledge: NORMAN-SLE

<https://www.norman-network.com/nds/SLE/>



NORMAN organises the development and maintenance of various



## SEARCH All Databases

Searching for individual substance or group(s) of substances

**Note:** Click on a link below to go to an individual database home page



## Substance Database

A merged list of NORMAN substances; Central Database to access various lists of substances for suspect screening and prioritisation



## Suspect List Exchange

Central Database to access various lists of substances for suspect screening and prioritisation



## NORMAN Database System



## NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

The NORMAN Suspect List Exchange (NORMAN-SLE) was established to facilitate the exchange of information on suspected substances. The NORMAN-SLE documents all individual collections of suspected substances (see Source column in SusDat). NORMAN-SLE versions are listed in the Source column. Comments and contributions are welcome - please email us at [norman@susdat.eu](mailto:norman@susdat.eu). Please refer to our [documentation](#) pages for: [citation instructions](#)

| No. | Abbreviation | Description                               | Link                         |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| S0  | SUSDAT       | <b>Merged NORMAN Suspect List: SusDat</b> | <a href="#">Introduction</a> |

## Antibiotic Resistance Bacteria/Genes

A database of ARBs/ARGs in environmental matrices

## RESEARCH

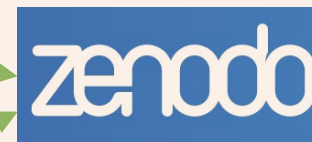
## Open Access



# The NORMAN Suspect List Exchange (NORMAN-SLE): facilitating European and worldwide collaboration on suspect screening in high resolution mass spectrometry

Hiba Mohammed Taha<sup>1</sup>, Reza Aalizadeh<sup>2</sup>, Nikiforos Alygizakis<sup>3,2</sup>, Jean-Philippe Antignac<sup>4</sup>, Hans Peter H. Arp<sup>5,6</sup>, Richard Bade<sup>7</sup>, Nancy Baker<sup>8</sup>, Lidia Belova<sup>9</sup>, Lubertus Bijlsma<sup>10</sup>, Evan E. Bolton<sup>11</sup>, Werner Brack<sup>12,13</sup>, Alberto Celma<sup>10,14</sup>, Wen-Ling Chen<sup>15</sup>, Tiejun Cheng<sup>11</sup>, Parviel Chirsir<sup>1</sup>, Ľuboš Čirka<sup>16,3</sup>, Lisa A. D'Agostino<sup>17</sup>, Yannick Djoumbou Feunang<sup>18</sup>, Valeria Dulio<sup>19</sup>, Stellan Fischer<sup>20</sup>, Pablo Gago-Ferrero<sup>21</sup>, Aikaterini Galani<sup>2</sup>, Birgit Geueke<sup>22</sup>, Natalia Głowacka<sup>3</sup>, Juliane Glüge<sup>23</sup>, Ksenia Groh<sup>24</sup>, Sylvia Grosse<sup>25</sup>, Peter Haglund<sup>26</sup>, Pertti J. Hakkinen<sup>11</sup>, Sarah E. Hale<sup>5</sup>, Felix Hernandez<sup>10</sup>, Elisabeth M.-L. Janssen<sup>24</sup>, Tim Jonkers<sup>27</sup>, Karin Kiefer<sup>24</sup>, Michal Kirchner<sup>28</sup>, Jan Koschorreck<sup>29</sup>, Martin Krauss<sup>12</sup>, Jessy Krier<sup>1</sup>, Marja H. Lamoree<sup>27</sup>, Marion Letzel<sup>30</sup>, Thomas Letzel<sup>31</sup>, Qingliang Li<sup>11</sup>, James Little<sup>32</sup>, Yanna Liu<sup>33</sup>, David M. Lunderberg<sup>34,35</sup>, Jonathan W. Martin<sup>17</sup>, Andrew D. McEachran<sup>36</sup>, John A. McLean<sup>37</sup>, Christiane Meier<sup>29</sup>, Jeroen Meijer<sup>38</sup>, Frank Menger<sup>14</sup>, Carla Merino<sup>39,40</sup>, Jane Muncke<sup>22</sup>, Matthias Muschket<sup>12</sup>, Michael Neumann<sup>29</sup>, Vanessa Neveu<sup>41</sup>, Kelsey Ng<sup>34,2</sup>, Herbert Oberacher<sup>43</sup>, Jake O'Brien<sup>7</sup>, Peter Oswald<sup>3</sup>, Martina Oswaldova<sup>3</sup>, Jaqueline A. Picache<sup>37</sup>, Cristina Postigo<sup>44,14</sup>, Noelia Ramirez<sup>45,39</sup>, Thorsten Reemtsma<sup>12</sup>, Justin Renaud<sup>46</sup>, Pawel Rostkowski<sup>47</sup>, Heinz Rüdel<sup>48</sup>, Reza M. Salek<sup>41</sup>, Saer Samanipour<sup>49</sup>, Martin Scherlinger<sup>23,42</sup>, Ivo Schliebner<sup>29</sup>, Wolfgang Schulz<sup>50</sup>, Tobias Schulze<sup>12</sup>, Manfred Sengl<sup>30</sup>, Benjamin A. Shoemaker<sup>11</sup>, Kerry Sims<sup>51</sup>, Heinz Singer<sup>24</sup>, Randolph R. Singh<sup>1,52</sup>, Mark Sumarah<sup>46</sup>, Paul A. Thiessen<sup>11</sup>, Kevin V. Thomas<sup>7</sup>, Sonia Torres<sup>39</sup>, Xenia Trier<sup>53</sup>, Annemarie P. van Wezel<sup>54</sup>, Roel C. H. Vermeulen<sup>38</sup>, Jelle J. Vlaanderen<sup>38</sup>, Peter C. von der Ohe<sup>29</sup>, Zhanyun Wang<sup>55</sup>, Antony J. Williams<sup>56</sup>, Egon L. Willighagen<sup>57</sup>, David S. Wishart<sup>58</sup>, Jian Zhang<sup>11</sup>, Nikolaos S. Thomaidis<sup>2</sup>, Juliane Hollender<sup>23,24</sup>, Jaroslav Slobodnik<sup>3</sup> and Emma L. Schymanski<sup>1</sup>

| Envgw_ID | Name                         | CAS       | Protected(logDPH) | SMILES                              | INCln1   | INClnHcy | Molecular | EnvgwMass |
|----------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 249      | N-Acetyl-127-6-74            | CAS RN312 | 0.69              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=CNKKXWVn1c1H11N3    | 297.0242 |          |           |           |
| 236      | 4-Acetamyl-83-15-8           | CAS RN383 | 0.15              | CN(C)C(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5 | 253.1164 |          |           |           |
| 245      | N-Acetyl-24341-30-8-CAS RN24 |           | 1                 | CCOC1=C(C)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5 | 352.0841 |          |           |           |
| 247      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 250      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 251      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 252      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 253      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 254      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 255      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 256      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 257      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 258      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 259      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 260      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 261      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 262      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 263      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 264      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 265      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 266      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 267      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 268      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 269      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 270      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 271      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 272      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 273      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 274      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 275      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 276      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 277      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 278      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 279      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 280      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 281      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 282      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     | 320.0943 |          |           |           |
| 283      | N-Acetyl-100-90-3            | CAS RN130 | 0.41              | CC(=O)Nc1nc1S/C=OIAQWKK3C1H31N5     |          |          |           |           |



DOI [10.5281/zenodo.6770176](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6770176)

|                                                                                           |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 12,835                                                                                    | 11,095                                                                                        |
|  views |  downloads |

## Suspect List Exchange (NORMAN-SLE)

Ecotoxicology

SARS-CoV-2 in sewage



## Substance Database (NORMAN SusDat)

## Antibiotic Resistance

### Bacteria/Genes



MassBank Europe

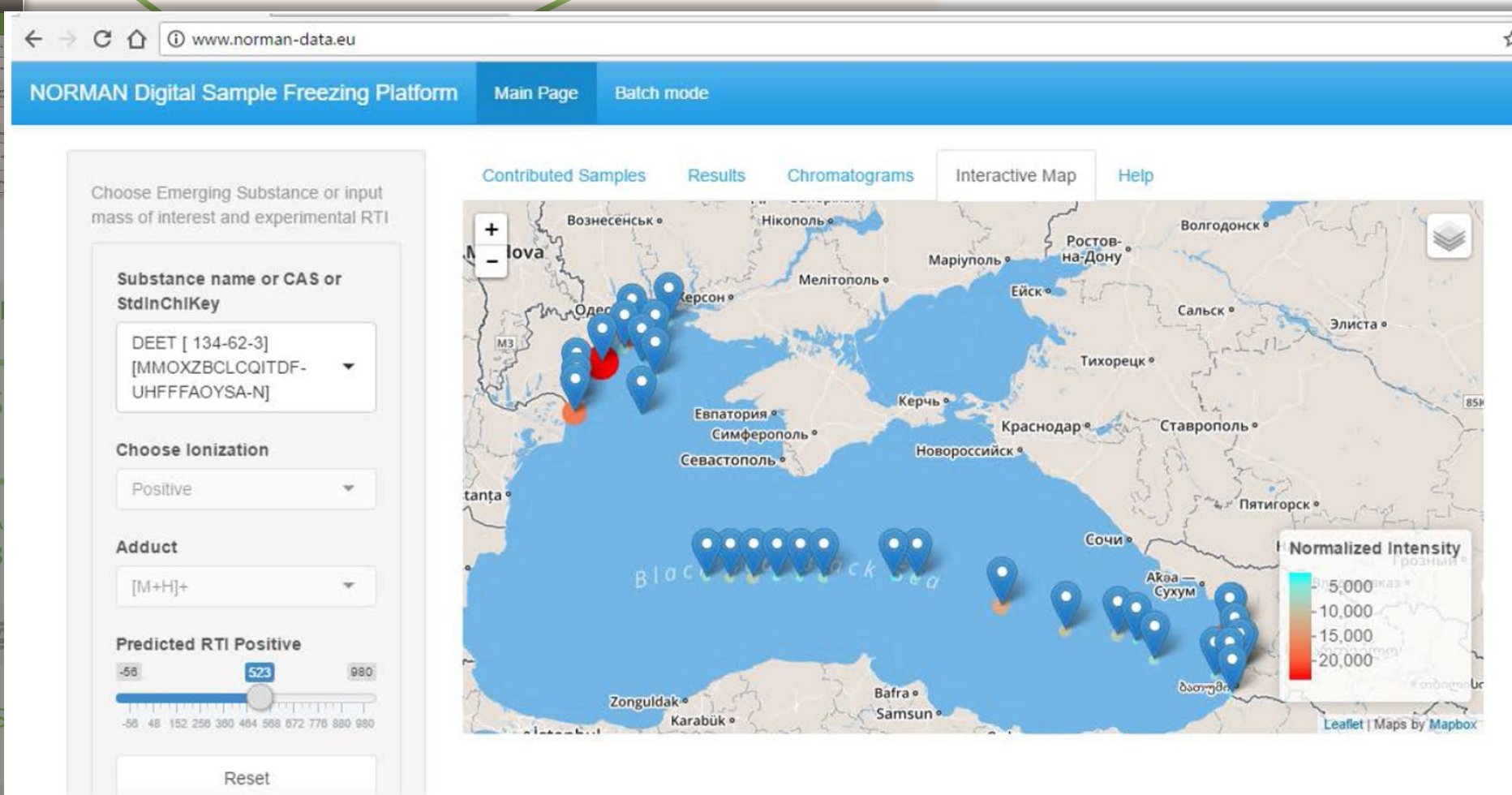
## Substance Factsheets

## Prioritisation

## Chemical Occurrence Data



| Envgw_ID | Name                | CAS      | Protected(logph7) | SMILES                      | InChI                  | InChIKey | Molecular | ExactMass |
|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 249      | N-Acetyl 127-6-4    | CAS_RN12 | 0.69              | C[C@H](N)C(=O)Nc1c15/C      | CCN(C(=O)N)C1=CC=CC=C1 | 297.2642 |           |           |
| 236      | 4-Acetyl-815-18     | CAS_RN83 | 0.15              | C[C@H](C(=O)Nc1c15/C        | O=C1C=CC=C(C=C1)N      | 254.1164 |           |           |
| 241      | N-Acetyl 24341-30-8 | CAS_RN24 | 1.00              | C1C=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)Nc1c15/C | CC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)N   | 352.0841 |           |           |
| 247      | N-Acetyl 100-90-3   | CAS_RN10 | 0.41              | C[C@H](N)C(=O)Nc1c15/C      | CC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)N   | 320.0943 |           |           |
| 250      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 251      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 252      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 253      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 254      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 255      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 256      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 257      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 258      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 259      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 260      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 263      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 265      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 266      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 267      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 268      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 269      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 270      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 271      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 272      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 273      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 274      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 275      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 276      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 277      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 278      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 279      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 280      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 281      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 282      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 283      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 284      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 285      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 286      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 287      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 288      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 289      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 290      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 291      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 292      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 293      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 294      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 295      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 296      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 297      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 298      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 299      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 300      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 303      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 304      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 306      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 307      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 308      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 309      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 310      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 313      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 314      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 315      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 316      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 317      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 318      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 319      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 320      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 321      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 322      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 323      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 324      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 325      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 326      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 327      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 328      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 329      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 330      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 331      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 333      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 334      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 335      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 336      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 337      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 338      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 339      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 340      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 341      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 342      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 343      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 344      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 345      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 346      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 347      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 349      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 350      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 351      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 352      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 353      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 354      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 355      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 357      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 358      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 359      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 360      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 361      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 362      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 363      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 364      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 365      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 366      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 367      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 368      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 369      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 370      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 371      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 372      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 373      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 374      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
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| 395      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 396      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 397      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 398      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 399      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 400      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 401      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 402      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 403      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 404      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 405      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 406      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 407      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 408      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 409      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 410      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 411      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     | CC(=O)N                | 43.0456  |           |           |
| 412      | Acetyl              | None     | None              | CC(=O)N                     |                        |          |           |           |



Ecotoxicology

SARS-CoV-2 in sewage

Passive Sampling

Indoor Environment

Bioassays Monitoring Data

Digital Sample Freezing Platform

Chemical Occurrence Data

[illegible]

- ▶ NORMAN Suspect List Exchange Classification ? [115,280](#)
  - ▶ S13 | EU COSMETICS | Combined Inventory of Ingredients Employed in Cosmetic Products (2000) and Revised Inventory (2006) ? [3,887](#)
  - ▶ S25 | OECD PFAS | List of PFAS from the OECD ? [3,677](#)
  - ▶ S26 | ECHA REACH | Potential Persistent, Mobile and Toxic (P3MT) substances ? [964](#)

### 3.2.10 Collision Cross Section

150.51 Å<sup>2</sup> [M-H]<sup>+</sup> [CCS Type: DT; Buffer gas: N<sub>2</sub>; Dataset: PFAS]  
[DOI:10.1021/acs.est.2c00201](#)

- ▶ Baker Lab, Chemistry Department, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

228.66 Å<sup>2</sup> [2M-H]<sup>+</sup>  
150.81 Å<sup>2</sup> [M-H]<sup>+</sup>

S79 | UACSCCEC | Collision Cross Section (CCS) Library from UAntwerp | DOI:10.5281/zenodo.4704648

- ▶ NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

S80 | PFASGLUE | Overview of PFAS Uses ? [1,250](#)

## Ecotoxicology

## SARS-CoV-2 in sewage

## Passive Sampling

## Indoor Environment

## Bioassays Monitoring Data

## Digital Sample Freezing Platform

## Chemical Occurrence Data

## Substance Database (NORMAN SusDat)

## Antibiotic Resistance

### Bacteria/Genes

MassBank Europe

## Substance Factsheets

## Prioritisation

# CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

**Chemical Lists**

Search: NORMAN

Showing 74 / 30 Records

| List Acronym | List Name                                                                                        | # Chemicals | Updated | List Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AthenSUS     | <b>Metoprolol acid</b><br>56392_144   DTXSID70881080<br><small>Searched by Approved name</small> |             |         | a compilation of suspects, predicted transformation products and surfactants from University of Athens, as described in Gago-Ferreiro et al 2015, DOI: <a href="#">10.1016/j.envsci.2015.08.004</a> . The original data is available on the NORMAN Suspect List Exchange portal.                            |
| BioPhenOLS   |                                                                                                  |             |         | Biocatalytic synthesis of bisphenols available at NEILU (Pawel Kiciński) and from IZMIG (Dziwinski Chemicals Agency, in Swedish with English summary), hosted on Deep List Exchange ( <a href="https://www.norman-network.com/en/DLX/">https://www.norman-network.com/en/DLX/</a> ). Dataset ID: DS-3778954 |
| CSCCOMPIND   |                                                                                                  |             |         | Created with >3800 experimental collision cross section (CCS) values (drift tube ion mobility spectrometry). Data is available on the NORMAN Suspect List Exchange by Jackie Picaire and John McLees, Vanderbilt University. Further curation ongoing. <a href="#">Further details available here</a>       |

## 7.5 Transformations

| <b>2 items</b>                                                                        |                  | <a href="#">View More Details</a>                                                     | <a href="#"></a> | <a href="#"> Download</a> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| SORT BY <span>⌵</span> Please Choose One <span>⌵</span>                               |                  |                                                                                       |                  |                           |
| Predecessor                                                                           | Predecessor Name | Successor                                                                             | Successor Name   | Transformation Enzyme     |
|  | Nicotine         |  | Norrinicotine    | Thirdhand Smoke           |
|  | Nicotine         |  | Norrinicotine    | Demethylation             |

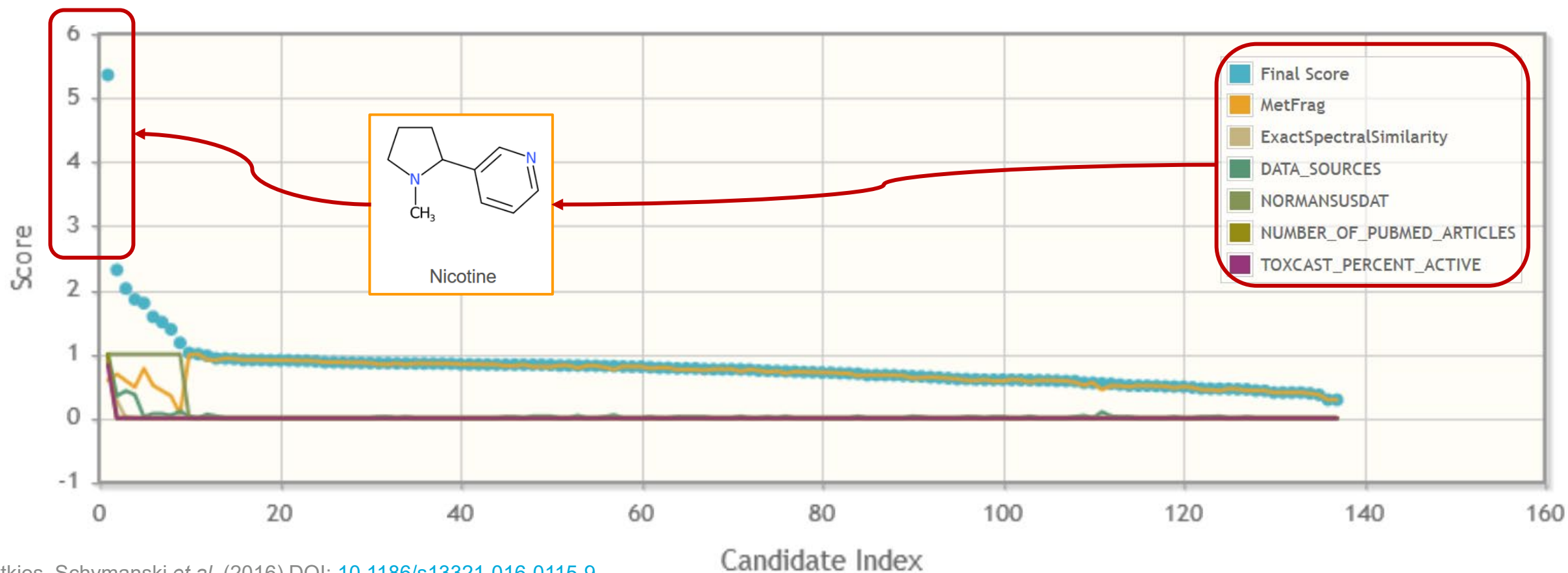
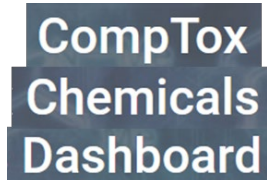
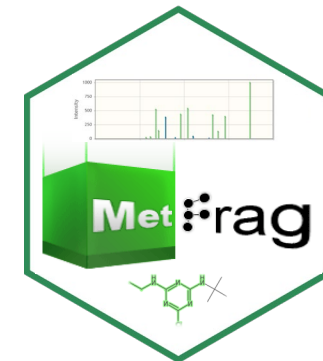
< >

► NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

# MetFrag: Connecting Knowledge for Identification

<https://msbi.ipb-halle.de/MetFrag/>

<http://ipb-halle.github.io/MetFrag/>



# Grand Challenge: HR-MS “Chemical Space” is too Big!



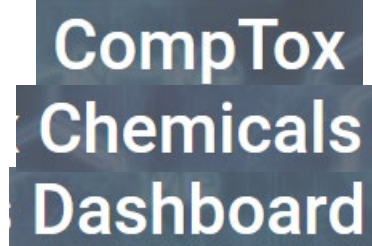
219 million



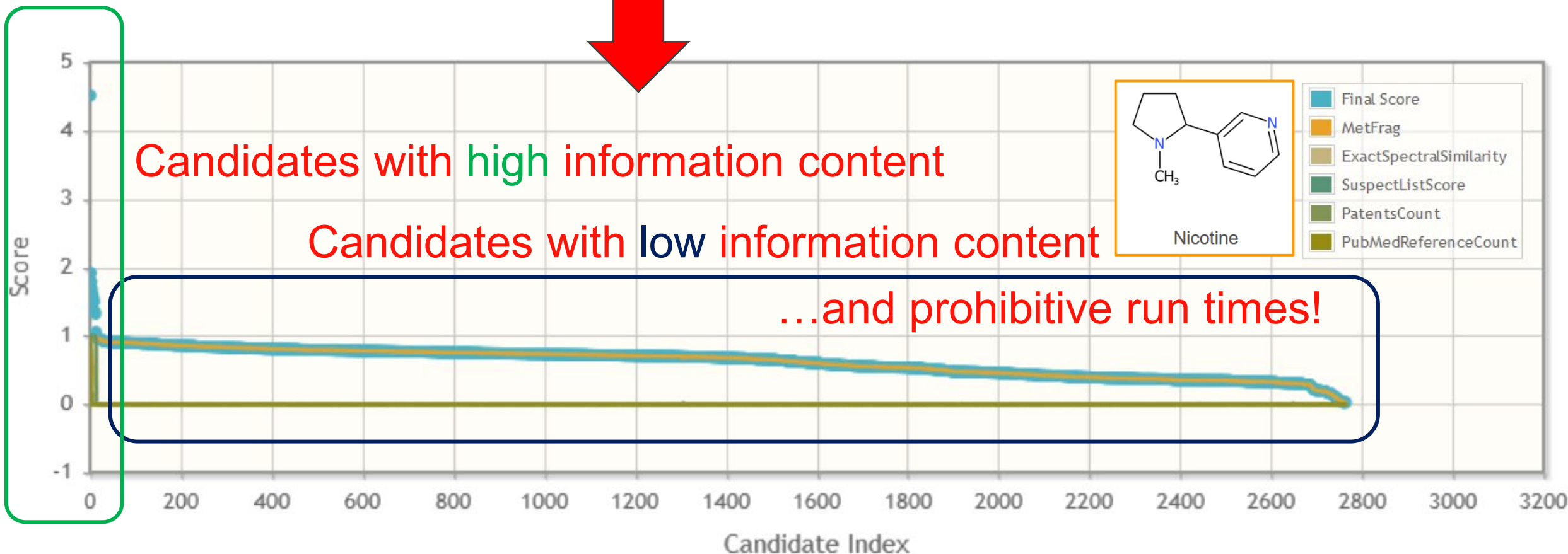
118 million



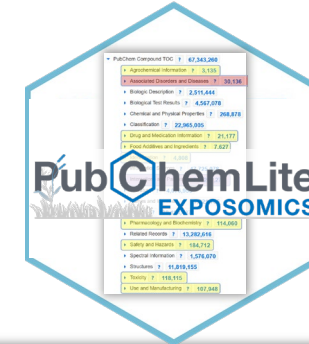
129 million



1.2 million



# Creating Informative Subsets of PubChem



PubChem Compound TOC ? 68,858,019

|                                            |
|--------------------------------------------|
| Agrochemical Information ? 3,109           |
| Associated Disorders and Diseases ? 30,393 |
| Biologic Description ? 2,516,582           |
| Biological Test Results ? 4,639,806        |
| Chemical and Physical Properties ? 315,281 |
| Classification ? 23,655,411                |
| Drug and Medication Information ? 20,204   |
| Food Additives and Ingredients ? 62,352    |
| Identification ? 4,729                     |
| Information Sources ? 48,803,393           |
| Interactions and Pathways ? 213,263        |
| Literature ? 2,316,343                     |
| Names and Identifiers ? 7,201,638          |
| Patents ? 40,102,247                       |
| Pharmacology and Biochemistry ? 115,083    |
| Related Records ? 13,623,887               |
| Safety and Hazards ? 223,746               |
| Spectral Information ? 1,619,910           |
| Structures ? 11,778,520                    |
| Toxicity ? 117,353                         |
| Use and Manufacturing ? 68,372             |

|                                            |
|--------------------------------------------|
| Agrochemical Information ? 3,109           |
| Agrochemical Category ? 1,965              |
| Agrochemical Transformations ? 1,488       |
| EU Pesticides Data ? 1,259                 |
| USDA Pesticide Data Program ? 666          |
| Associated Disorders and Diseases ? 30,393 |
| Disease and References 13,386              |
| Interactions and Pathways ? 213,263        |
| Molecular Imaging Information ? 1,892      |
| Protein Bound 3D Structures ? 75,228       |
| Chemical-Target Interactions ? 85,951      |
| Drug-Drug Interactions ? 5,467             |
| Drug-Food Interactions ? 1,768             |
| Pathways ? 62,565                          |

## PubChem Furathiocarb (Compound)

### 7.3 EU Pesticides Data

|                  |                                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Active Substance | furathiocarb                          |
| Status           | Not approved [Reg. (EC) No 1107/2009] |
| Legislation      | 2002/2076                             |

## PubChem Nicotine (Compound)

### 14 Associated Disorders and Diseases

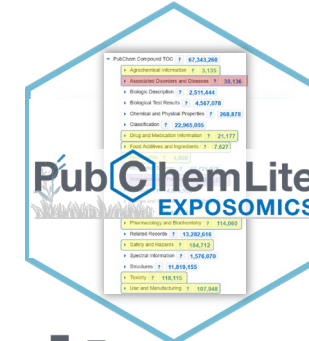
| Showing 11 to 15 of 252 items Download |                  |                      |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Disease                                | Evidence Type    | Evidence PMID        |
| Airway Obstruction                     | marker/mechanism | 33082140             |
| Alzheimer Disease                      | therapeutic      | 16627626<br>17135361 |

## PubChem Acetylcarnitine (Compound)

### 12.1 Pathways

|                                          |  |
|------------------------------------------|--|
| 4 items Download                         |  |
| Oxidation of Branched-Chain Fatty Acids  |  |
| Source: PathBank External ID: SMP0000030 |  |
| Taxonomy: Homo sapiens (human)           |  |

# Creating Informative Subsets of PubChem



▼ PubChem Compound TOC ? 68,858,019

► Agrochemical Information ? 3,109

► Associated Disorders and Diseases ? 30,393

► Biologic Description ? 2,516,582

► Biological Test Results ? 4,639,806

► Chemical and Physical Properties ? 315,281

► Classification ? 23,655,411

► Drug and Medication Information ? 20,204

► Food Additives and Ingredients ? 62,352

► Identification ? 4,729

► Information Sources ? 48,803,393

► Interactions and Pathways ? 213,263

► Literature ? 2,316,343

► Names and Identifiers ? 7,201,638

► Patents ? 40,102,247

► Pharmacology and Biochemistry ? 115,083

► Related Records ? 13,623,887

► Safety and Hazards ? 223,746

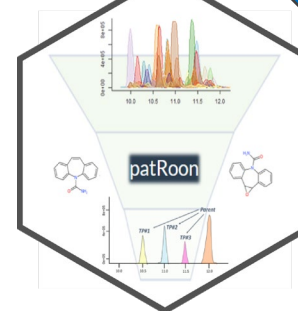
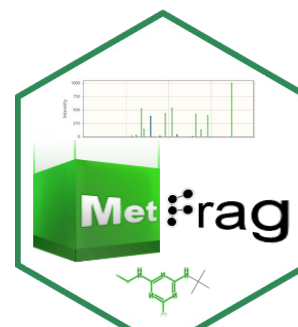
► Spectral Information ? 1,619,910

► Structures ? 11,778,520

► Toxicity ? 117,353

► Use and Manufacturing ? 68,372

**PubChemLite**  
**EXPOSOMICS**  
~375,000 entries “small”



**zenodo** Updated monthly

uni.lu | LCSB Environmental Cheminformatics Group

Published April 26, 2024 | Version 1.33.0

**PubChemLite for Exposomics**

Bolton, Evan<sup>1</sup> ; Schymanski, Emma<sup>2</sup> ; Kondic, Todor<sup>2</sup> ; Thiessen, Paul<sup>1</sup> ; Zhang, Jian (Jeff)<sup>1</sup>

Show affiliations

This is the repository for regular updates of the PubChemLite for Exposomics data collection. PubChemLite for Exposomics is a subset of PubChem selected from major categories of the Table of Contents page at the PubChem Classification Browser, described in DOI:10.1186/s13321-021-00489-0.

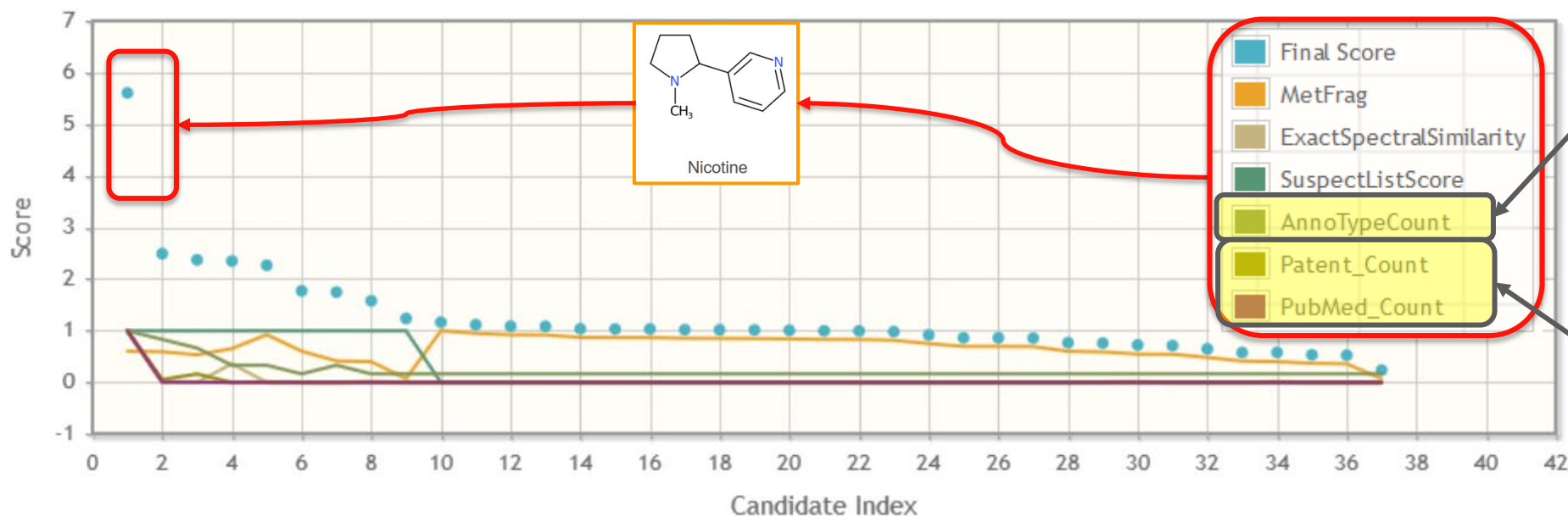
Schymanski et al. (2021)  
DOI: [10.1186/s13321-021-00489-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-021-00489-0)

# PubChemLite: Fewer and more relevant candidates – with context



## Statistics

### Candidate Score Distribution



|                                   |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| PubChem Compound TOC              | 68,858,019 |
| Agrochemical Information          | 3,109      |
| Associated Disorders and Diseases | 30,393     |
| Biologic Description              | 2,516,582  |
| Biological Test Results           | 4,639,806  |
| Chemical and Physical Properties  | 315,281    |
| Classification                    | 23,655,411 |
| Drug and Medication Information   | 20,204     |
| Food Additives and Ingredients    | 62,352     |
| Identification                    | 4,729      |
| Information Sources               | 48,803,393 |
| Interactions and Pathways         | 213,263    |
| Literature                        | 2,316,343  |
| Names and Identifiers             | 7,201,638  |
| Patents                           | 40,102,247 |
| Pharmacology and Biochemistry     | 115,083    |
| Related Records                   | 13,623,887 |
| Safety and Hazards                | 223,746    |
| Spectral Information              | 1,619,910  |
| Structures                        | 11,778,520 |
| Toxicity                          | 117,353    |
| Use and Manufacturing             | 68,372     |

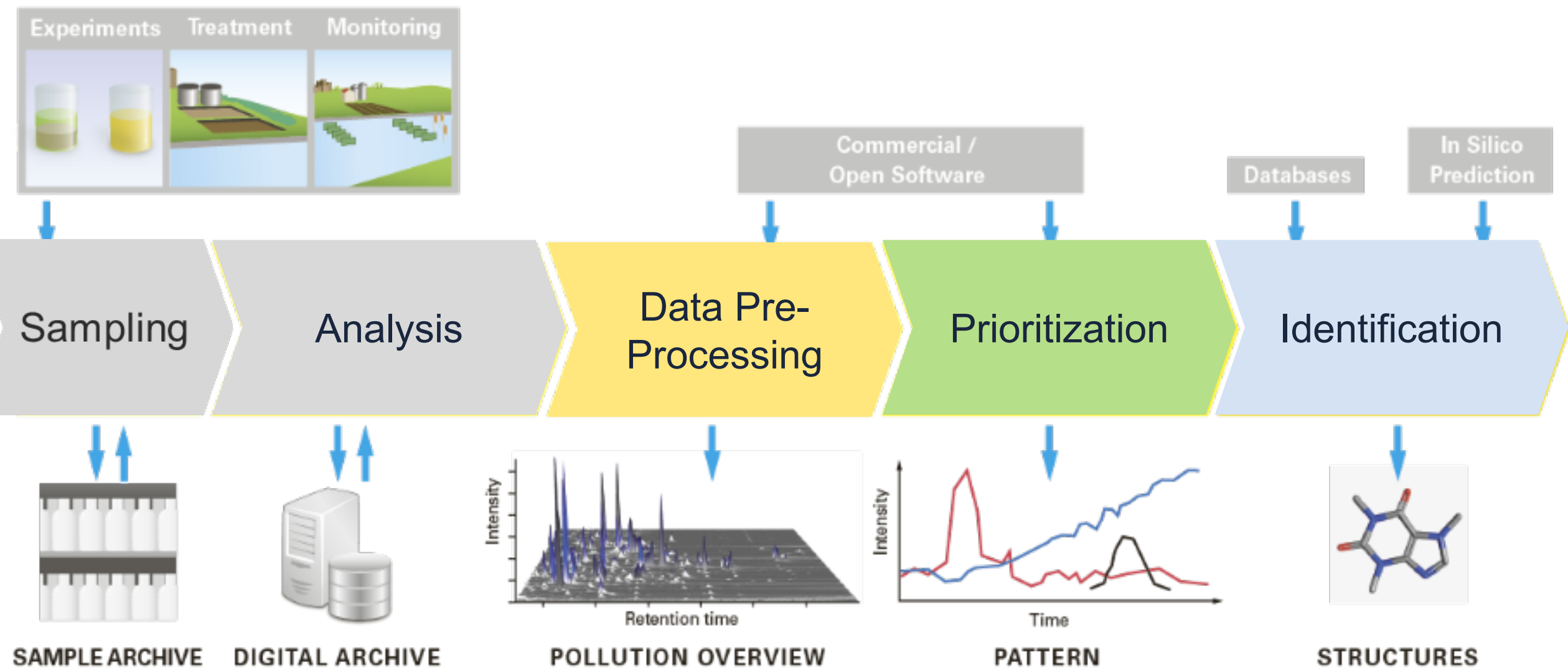


Literature



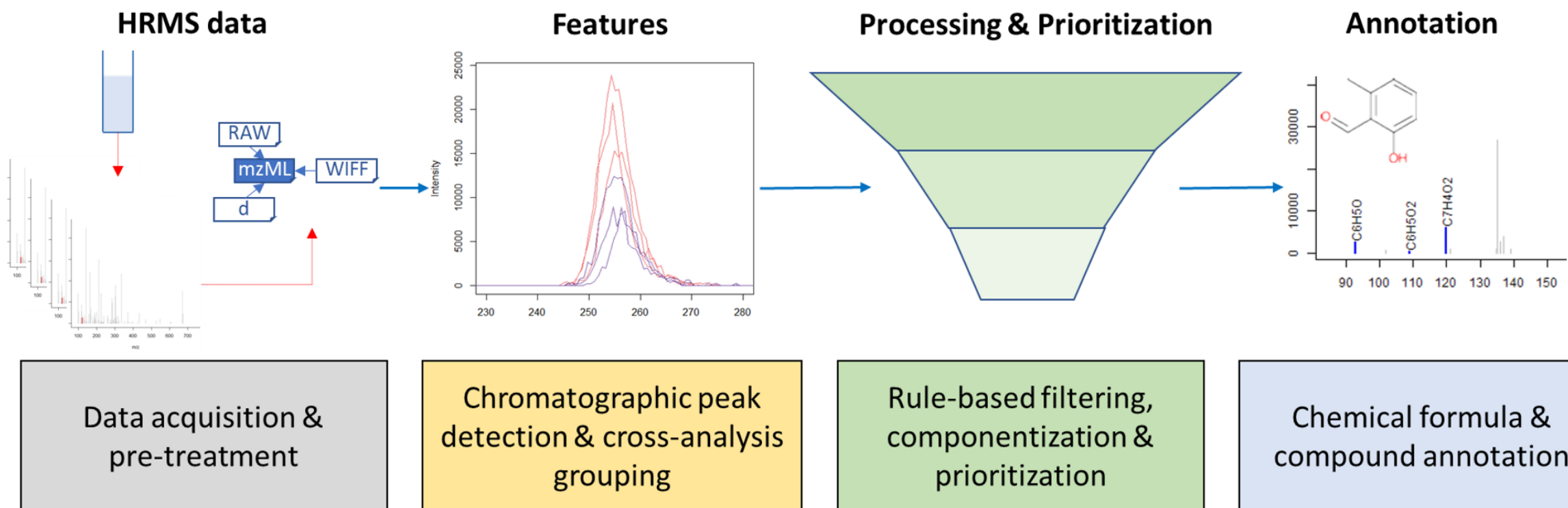
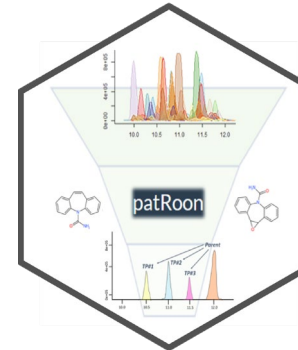
Patents

# Non-target High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (NT-HRMS)



# Open Source Workflows for NT-HRMS: patRoon

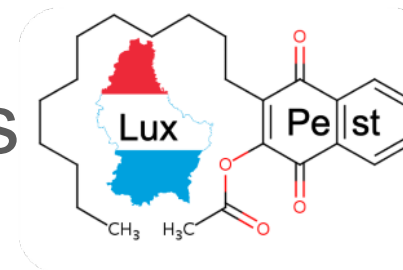
<https://rickhelmus.github.io/patRoon/>



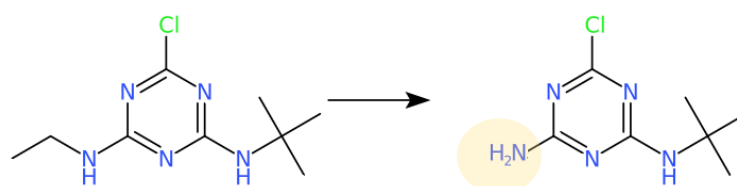
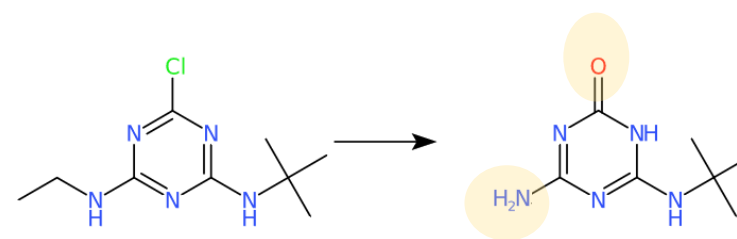
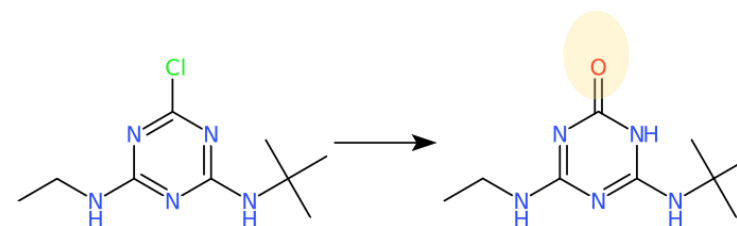
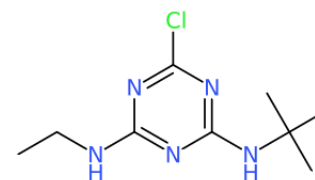
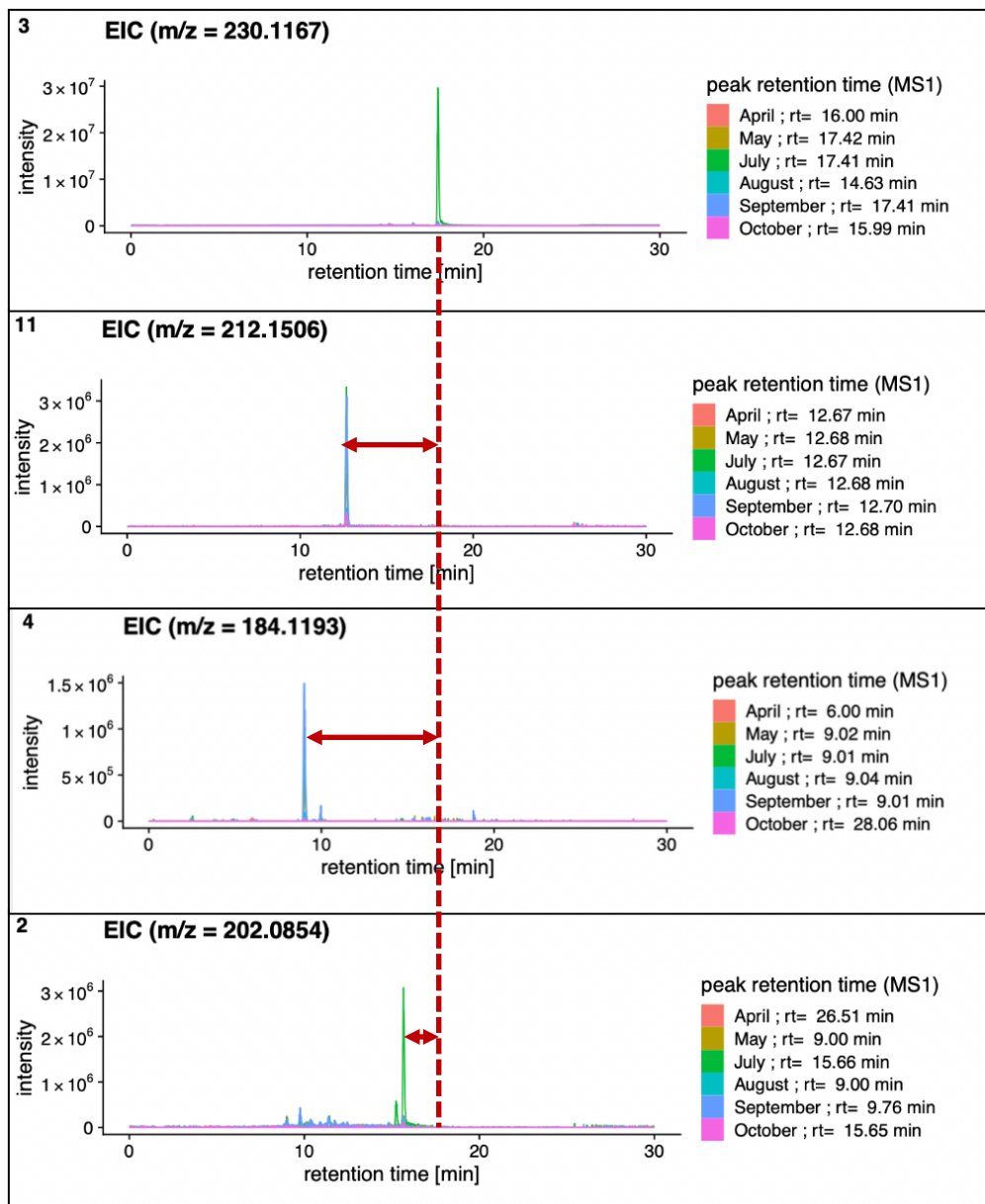
# What about Transformation Products?



# Examples: LuxPest and Transformation Products



Krier et al (2022). DOI:  
[10.1016/j.envint.2021.106885](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2021.106885)



# Transforming PubChemLite with **BioTransformer 3.0**

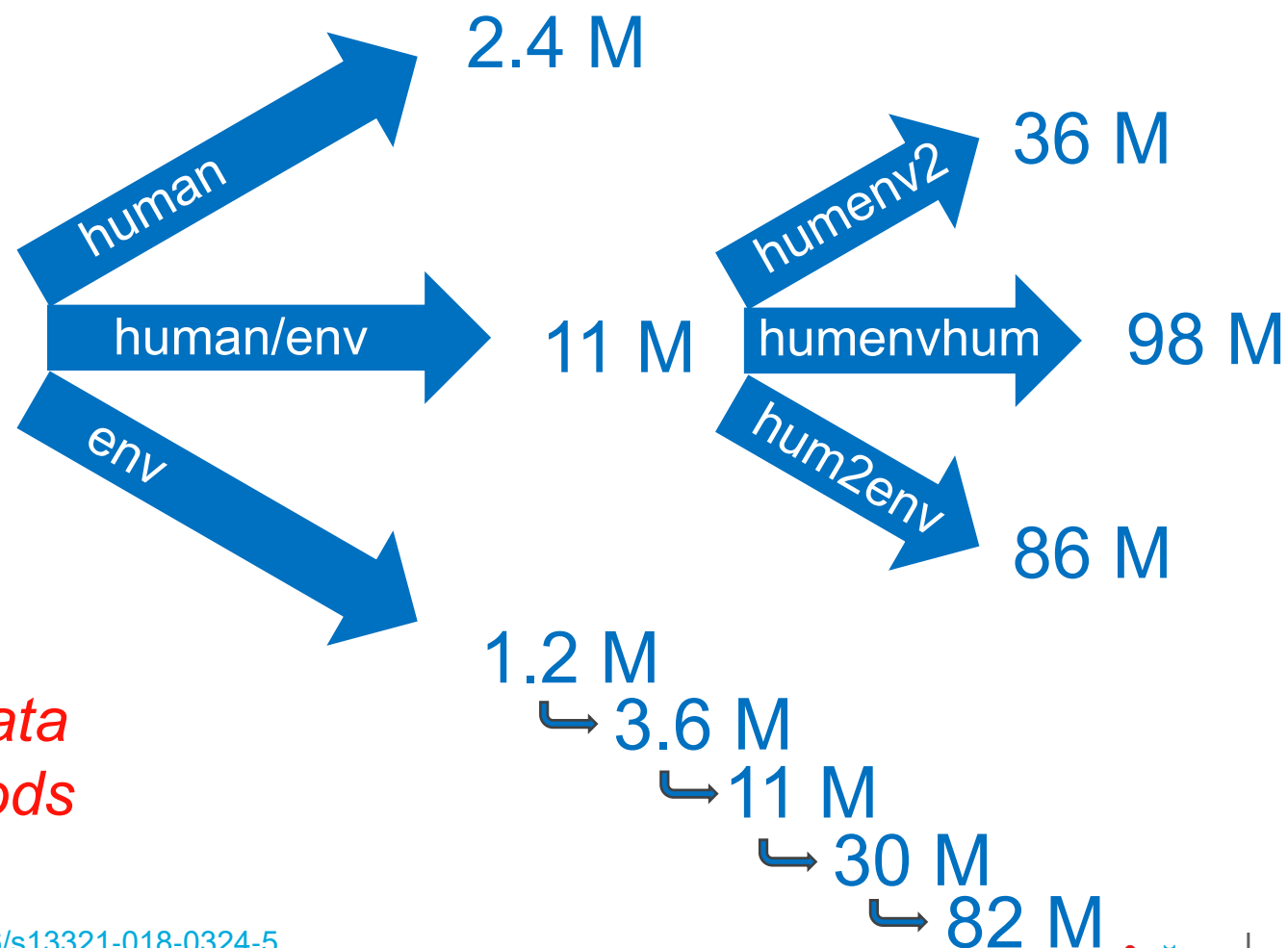
<http://biotransformer.ca/>

**PubChemLite**  
**EXPOSOMICS**

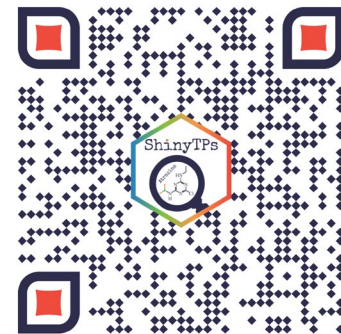
379,199 entries

version 1.0.0; DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.5995886](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5995886)

*Combinatorial explosion – more data  
needed to predict reaction likelihoods*



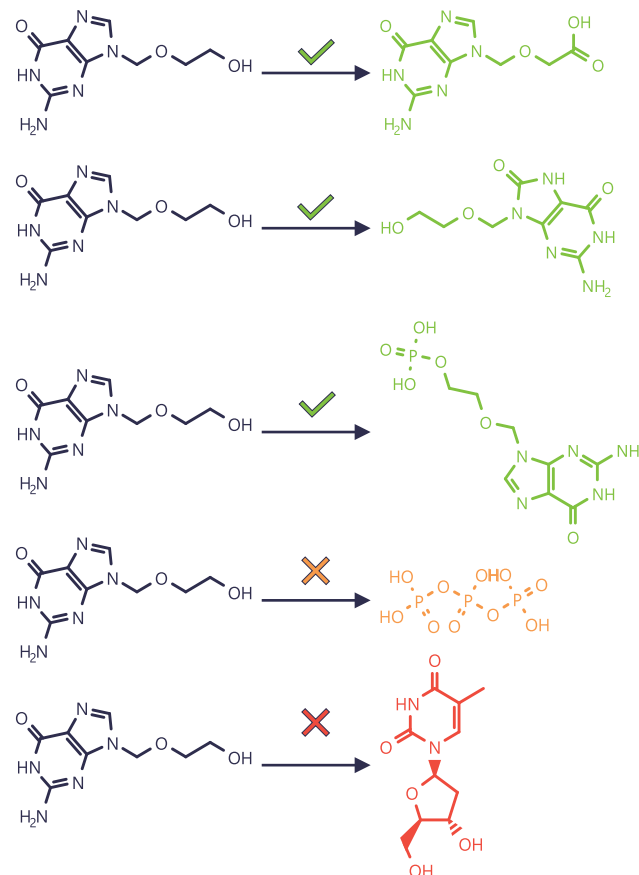
# More data needed - Text-mining PubChem?



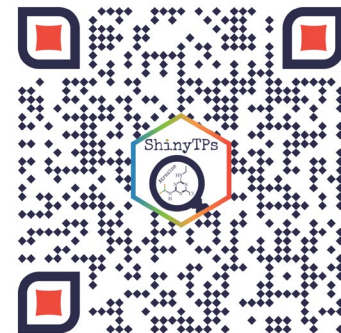
## PubChem Acyclovir (Compound)

### 8.6 Metabolism/Metabolites

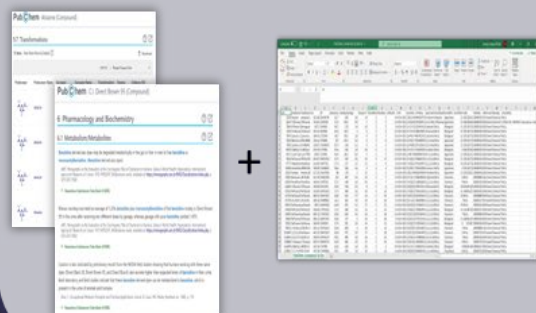
**Acyclovir** is metabolized partially to **9-carboxymethoxymethylguanine** and minimally to **8-hydroxy-9-(2-hydroxyethoxymethyl)guanine**. In vitro, **acyclovir** also is metabolized to **acyclovir monophosphate**, diphosphate, and **triphosphate** in cells infected with herpes viruses, principally by intracellular phosphorylation of the drug by virus coded **thymidine** kinase and several cellular enzymes.



# ShinyTPs: Curating TPs from Text Mining Results



## 1. Read in data



## 2. Launch ShinyTPs



## 3. Check available data

Select an input compound

Tetraconazole

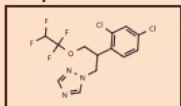
| Parent | Parent CID | TP | TP CID  |
|--------|------------|----|---------|
|        | 80277      |    | 1810180 |

## 4. Curate reactions

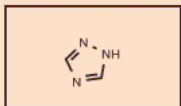
Select an input compound

Tetraconazole

Input structure



Potential TP structure



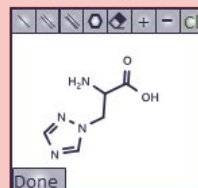
Tetraconazole results in the formation of /1,2,4-triazole (T), triazolyl alanine (TA), triazolyl acetic acid (TAA)/ as well as /triazolyl hydroxypropionic acid/ (THP).

## 5. Add missing entries

Select an input compound

Tetraconazole

Draw a structure

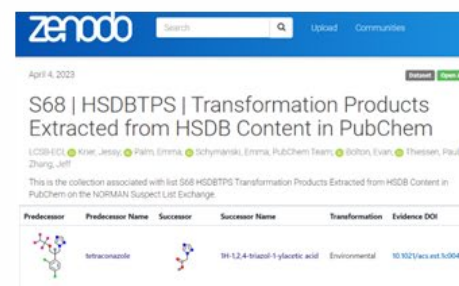


SMILES:

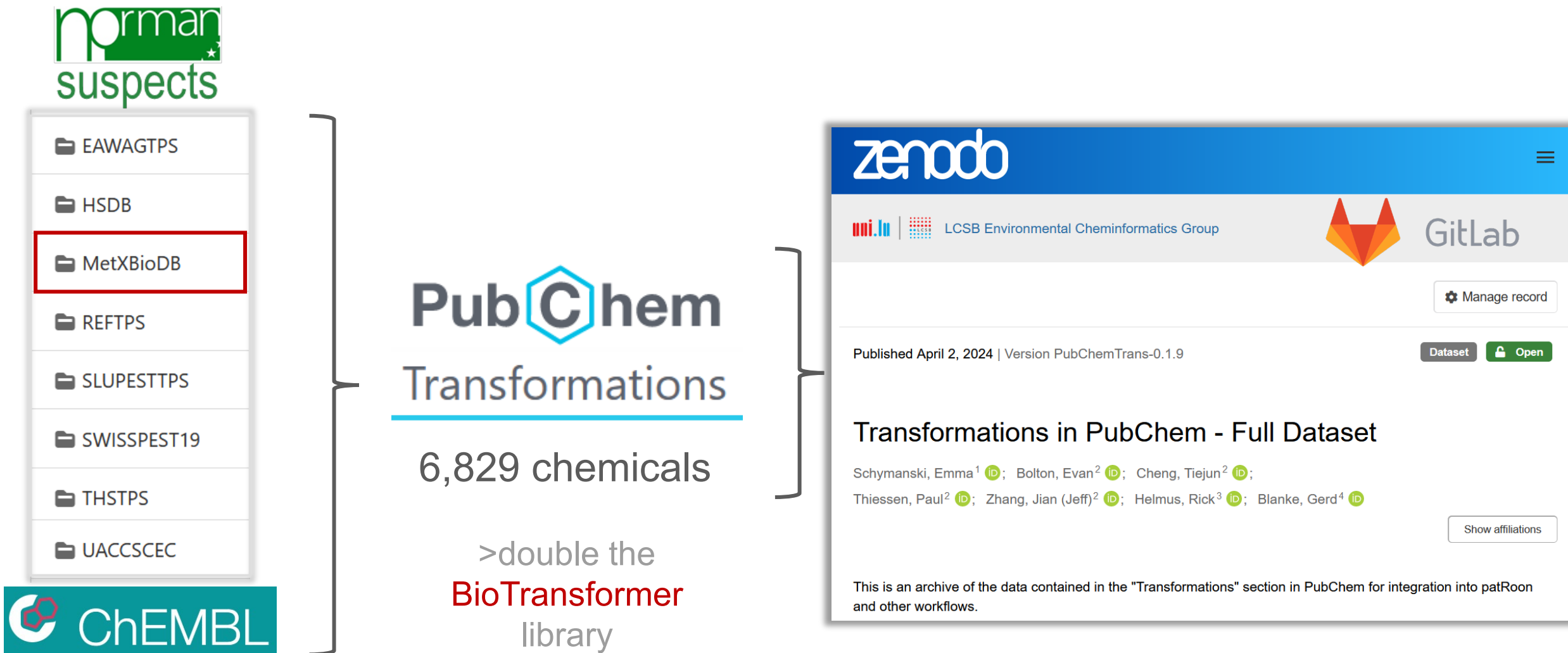
NC1C=NC=N1C(=O)O

Tetraconazole results in the formation of /1,2,4-triazole (T), triazolyl alanine (TA), triazolyl acetic acid (TAA)/ as well as /triazolyl hydroxypropionic acid/ (THP).

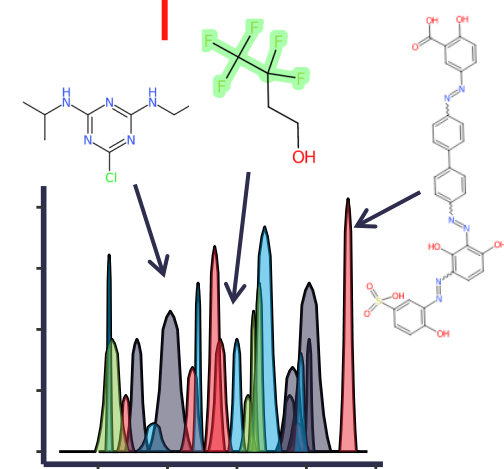
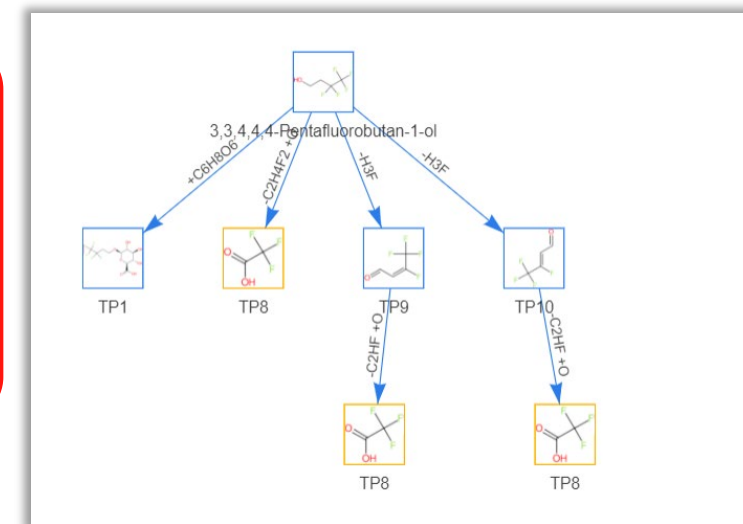
## 6. Export and upload



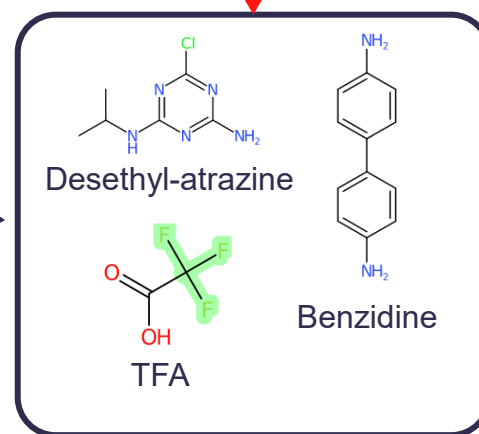
# FAIR Transformations in PubChem and NORMAN-SLE



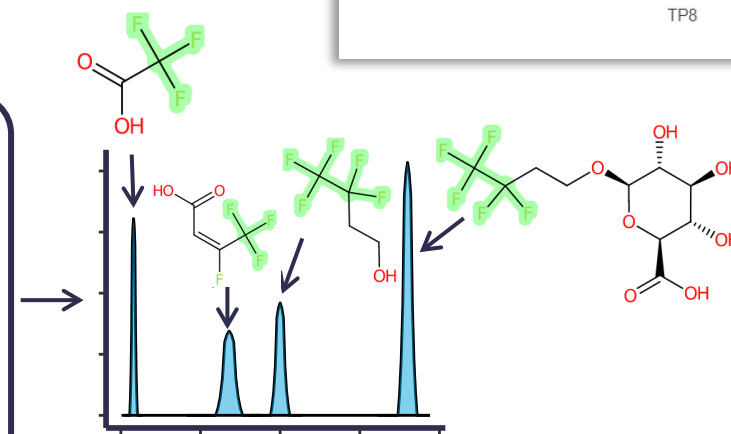
# Applying TP NT-HRMS Workflows with patRoan



Suspect/Non-target screening



TP library



TP suspect screening

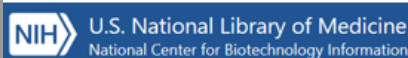
# Patents (and literature) as a key source of information?



# Finding the most relevant hits ... FLASHBACK to 2023



## Are there really 6 million PFAS in PubChem?



ZeroPM Webinar  
22 March 2023



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Emma Schymanski  
Environmental Cheminformatics, Luxembourg Centre for  
Systems Biomedicine, University of Luxembourg

Dr. Evan Bolton

National Center for Biotechnology Information,  
National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020  
research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101036756.



DOI:10.5281/  
zenodo.7756622

# The PubChem PFAS Tree



PFAS and Fluorinated Compounds in PubChem ? ↗ 22,150,628

OECD PFAS definition ? ↗ 6,824,357

- ▶ Molecule contains isolated CF<sub>2</sub> ? 739,148
- ▶ Molecule contains isolated CF<sub>3</sub> ? 5,981,764
- ▶ Molecule contains PFAS parts larger than CF<sub>2</sub>/CF<sub>3</sub> ? 226,886

Organofluorine compounds ? ↗ 21,109,950

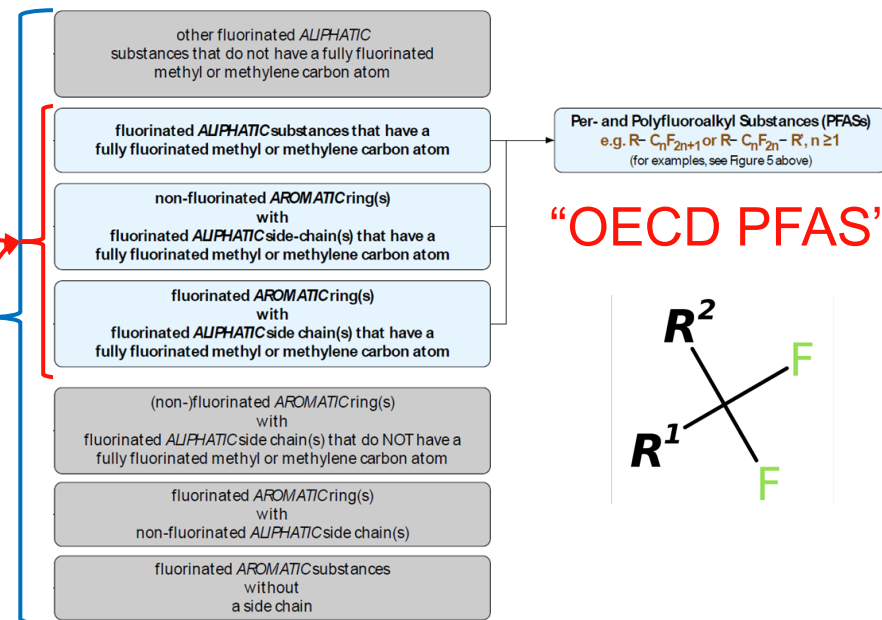
- ▶ Fluorinated aliphatic substances ? 933,894
- ▶ Fluorinated aromatic substances ? 20,093,041
- ▶ Other fluorinated substances ? 109,950

▶ Other diverse fluorinated compounds ? 142,364

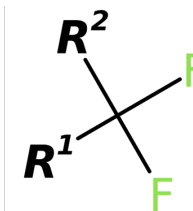
▶ PFAS and fluorinated compound collections ? ↗ 1,789,611

▶ PFAS breakdowns by chemistry ? 7,826,998 “OECD PFAS”

▶ Regulatory PFAS collections ? 26,929 (+salts/mixtures)



“OECD PFAS”



Schymanski et al. (2023) DOI: [10.1021/acs.est.3c04855](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.3c04855)

OECD Monograph [ENV/CBC/MONO\(2021\)25](https://doi.org/10.2306/23061232ENV/CBC/MONO(2021)25) (9 July 2021)

# Over 6 million OECD PFAS in PubChem !!!!!



▼ PFAS and Fluorinated Compounds in PubChem ? 22,150,628

▼ OECD PFAS definition ? 6,824,357

▼ Molecule contains isolated CF2 ? 739,148

▶ Contains CF2 and larger PFAS parts ? 9,443

▶ Contains only isolated CF2 ? 643,196

▶ Contains only isolated CF2/CF3 ? 86,509

▼ Molecule contains isolated CF3 ? 5,981,764

▶ Contains CF3 and larger PFAS parts ? 27,489

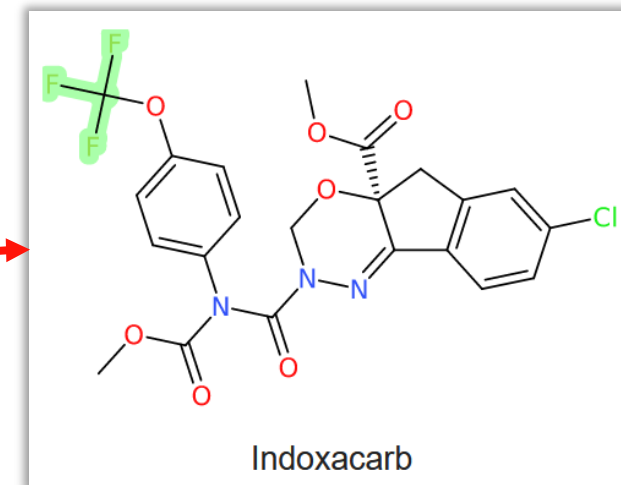
▶ Contains only isolated CF2/CF3 ? 86,509

▶ Contains only isolated CF3 ? 5,867,766

▼ Molecule contains PFAS parts larger than CF2/CF3 ? 226,886

▶ Breakdown by isolated PFAS part count ? 226,886

▶ Breakdown by isolated PFAS part type ? 226,886



Dioxin 2023 talk with more details  
DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.8330405](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8330405)

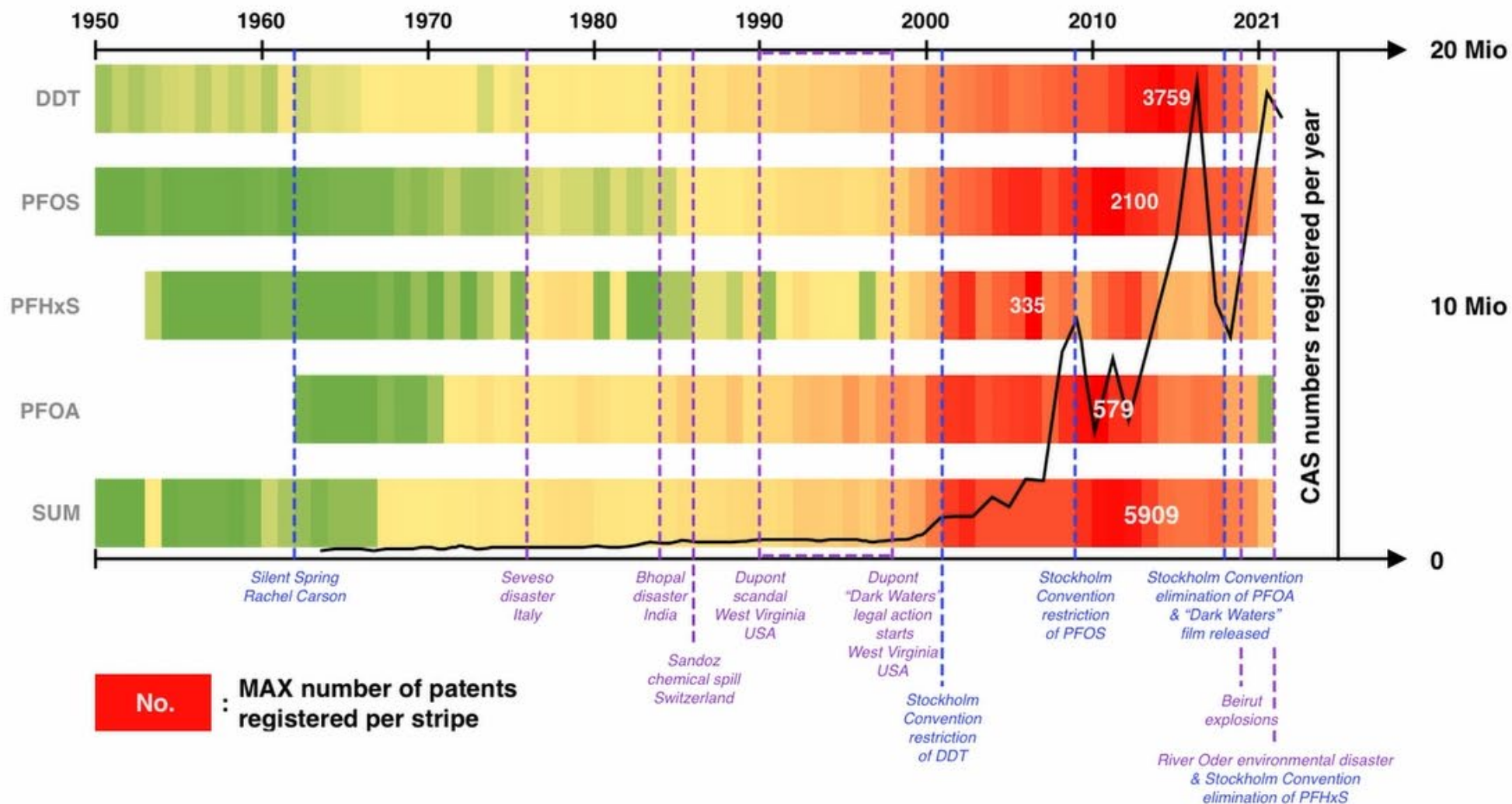




JPML

# Our Chemical Past, Present, and Future

low / medium / high number of patents registered per year (WIPO)



# Chemical Stripes in R - for Patents & Literature



```
> chemical_stripes(74483)
Getting compound information
A total of 32461 patents were found for CID 74483
[=====>]
Downloading patent data...
[=====>] 60% 7s
Processing patent data
32460 patents were processed for CID 74483
[=====>] 80% 3s
Plotting chemical stripes for the years between 1960 and 2021

Your stripes have been saved as png_74483_1960_2021.png in your folder C:/Users/dagny.aurich/Documents/R_stripes/png_74483_1960_2021.png
```

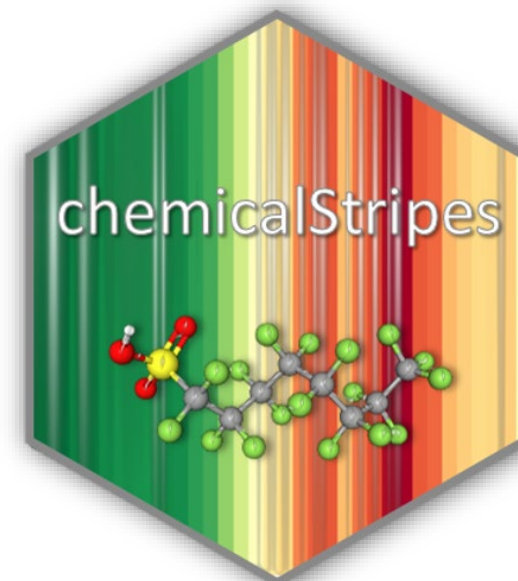
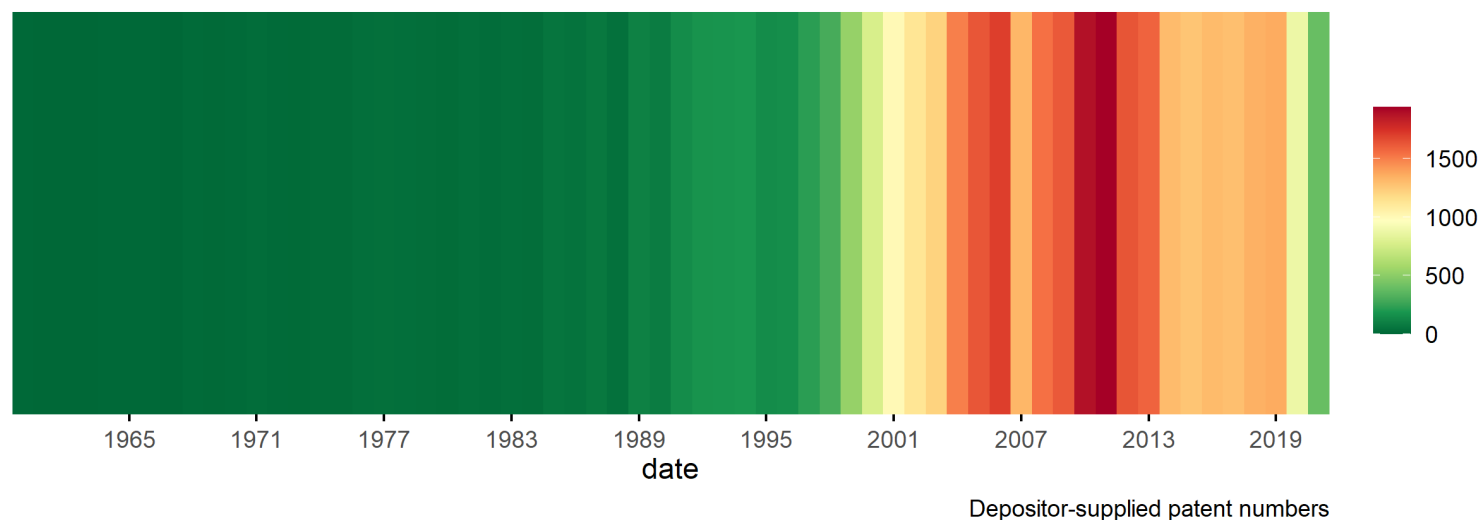
## Chemical Stripes for Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid

PubChem CID: 74483

IUPACName: 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-heptafluorooctane-1-sulfonic acid

Molecular Formula: C<sub>8</sub>HF<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

Exact Mass: 499.9374938



# Chemical Stripes in R

## Patents & Literature

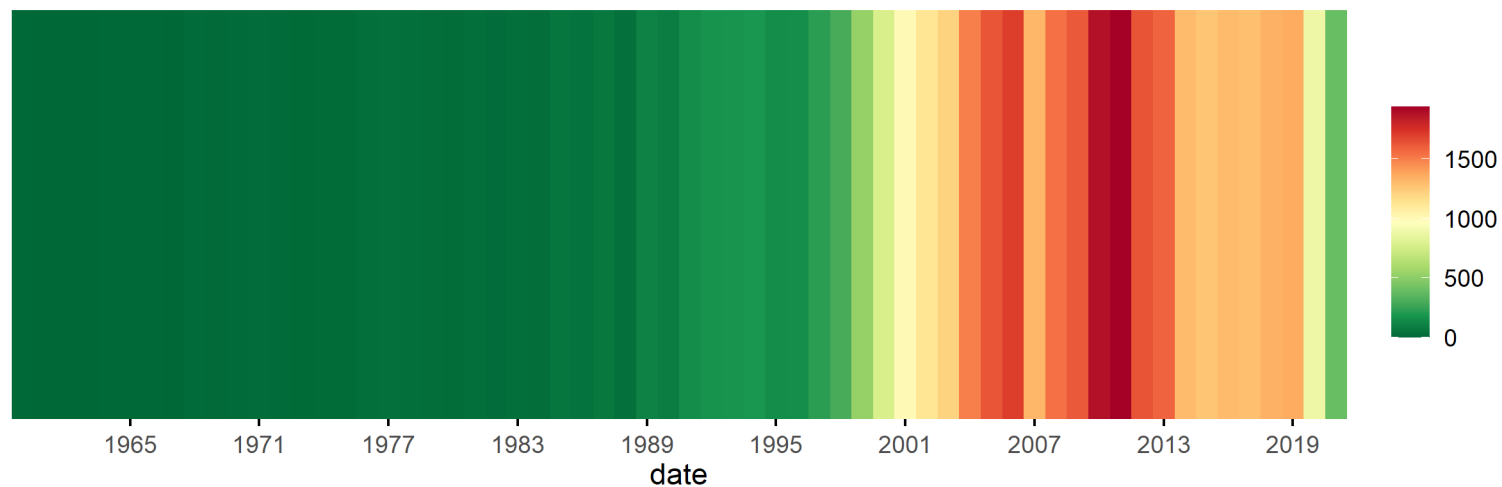


### Chemical Stripes for Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid

PubChem CID: 74483

First patent: 1913

Patents



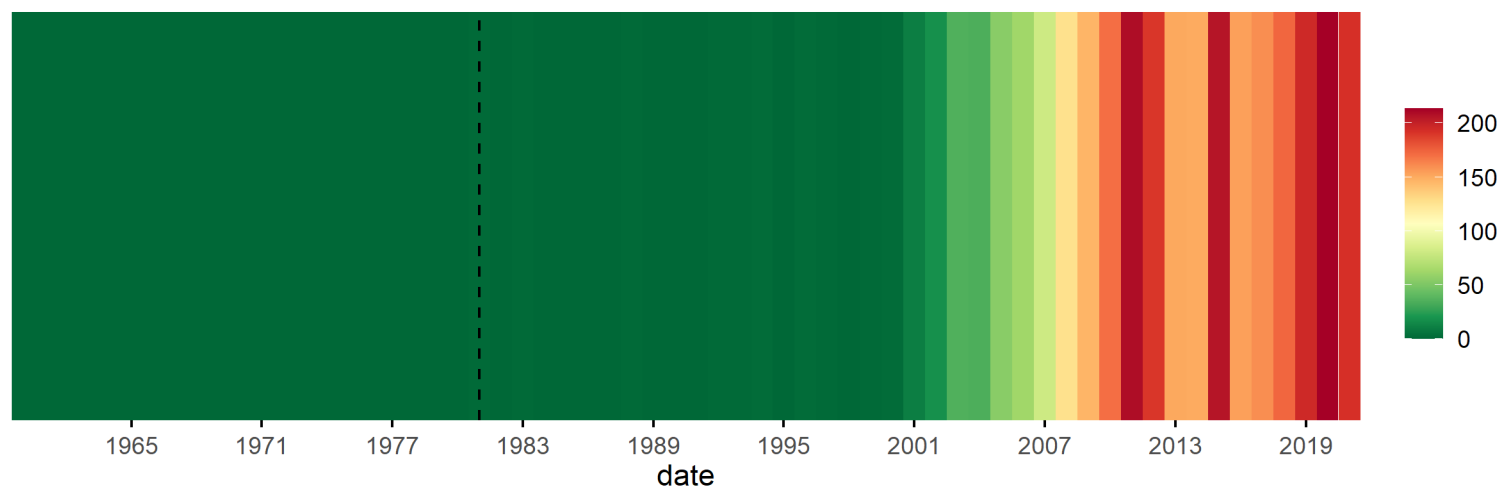
Depositor-supplied patent numbers

### Chemical Stripes for Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid

PubChem CID: 74483

First reference: 1981

Literature



Consolidated reference numbers

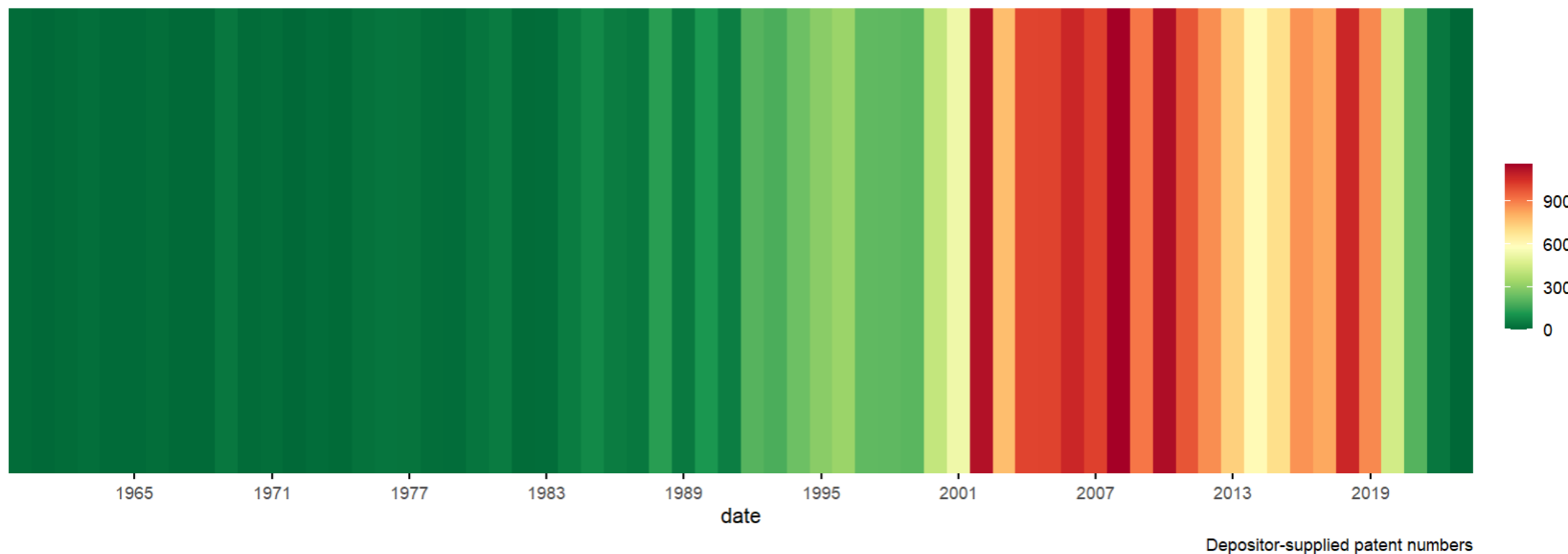
# “Summarized” Chemical Stripes in R



## Summarized Chemical Stripes - EU REACH C9-C14 PFCAs

Patent data compiled from 230 CIDs

First patent of all selected CIDs: 1951 (CID(s): 67822,67821,67545,9555 )

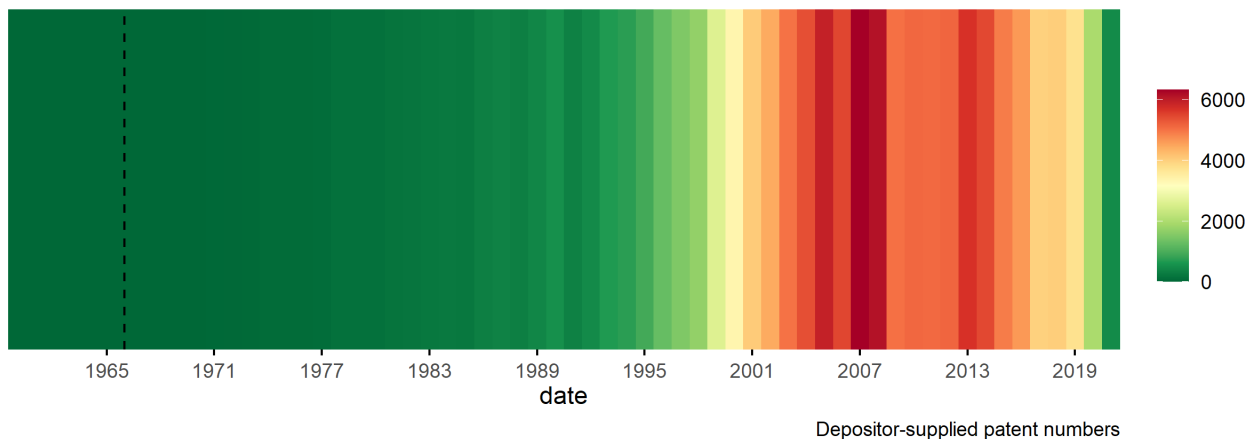


# Variety of Stripe Patterns: Patents



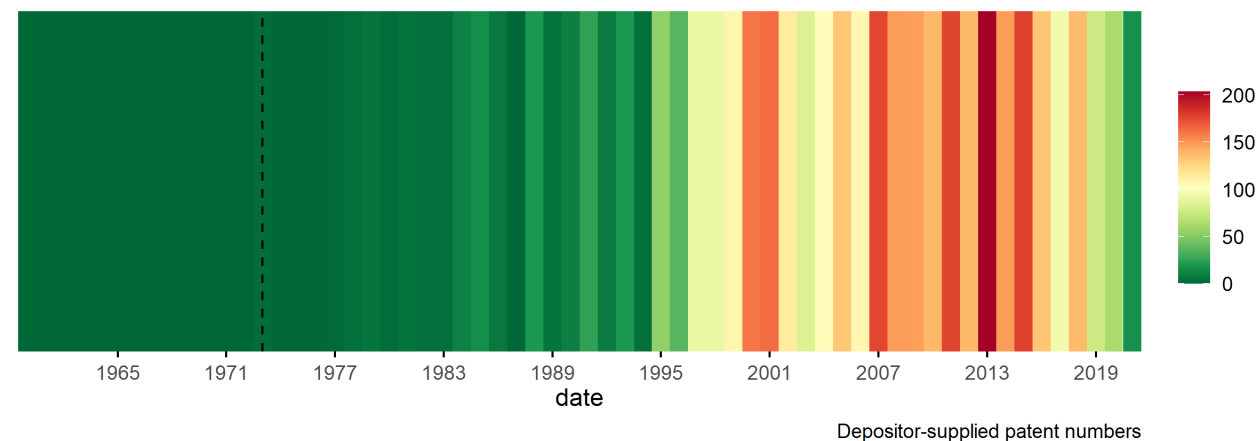
## Chemical Stripes for Caffeine

PubChem CID: 2519  
First patent: 1966



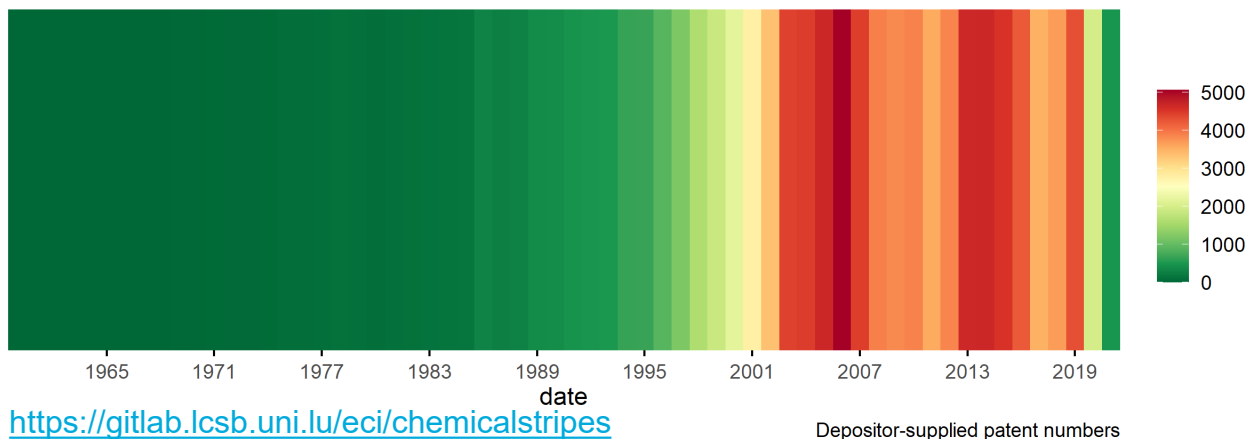
## Chemical Stripes for Acetylcarnitine

PubChem CID: 1  
First patent: 1973



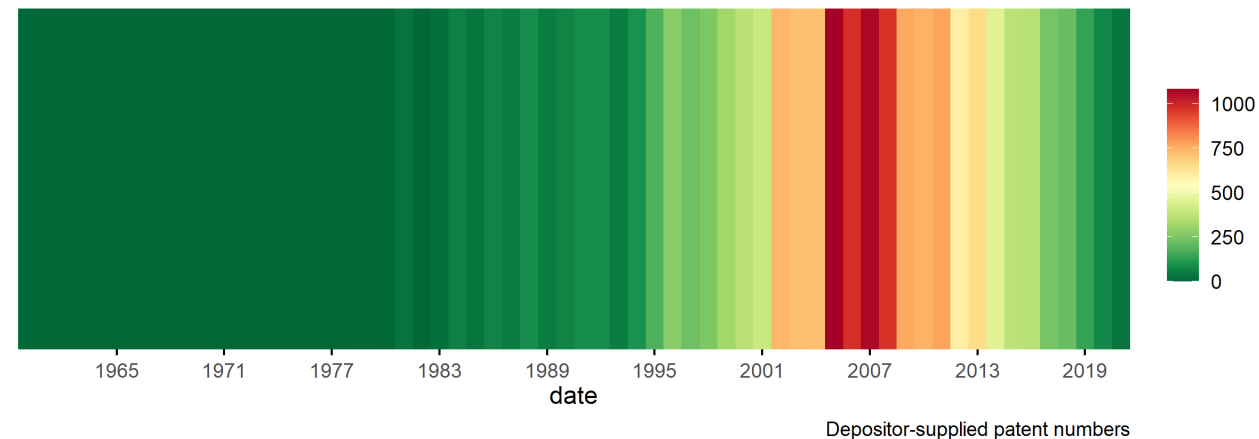
## Chemical Stripes for Nicotine

PubChem CID: 89594  
First patent: 1954



## Chemical Stripes for Gallopamil

PubChem CID: 1234  
First patent: 1951



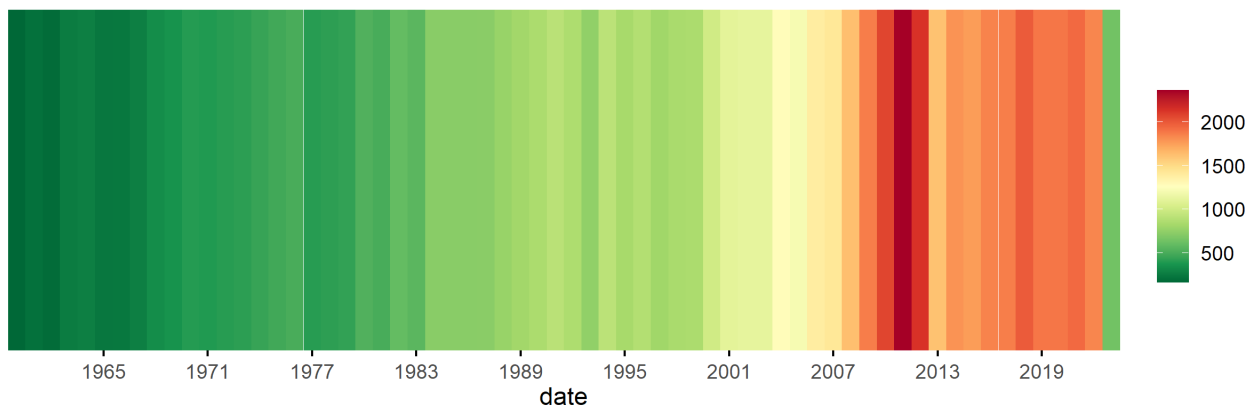
<https://gitlab.lcsb.uni.lu/eci/chemicalstripes>

# Variety of Stripe Patterns: Literature



## Chemical Stripes for Caffeine

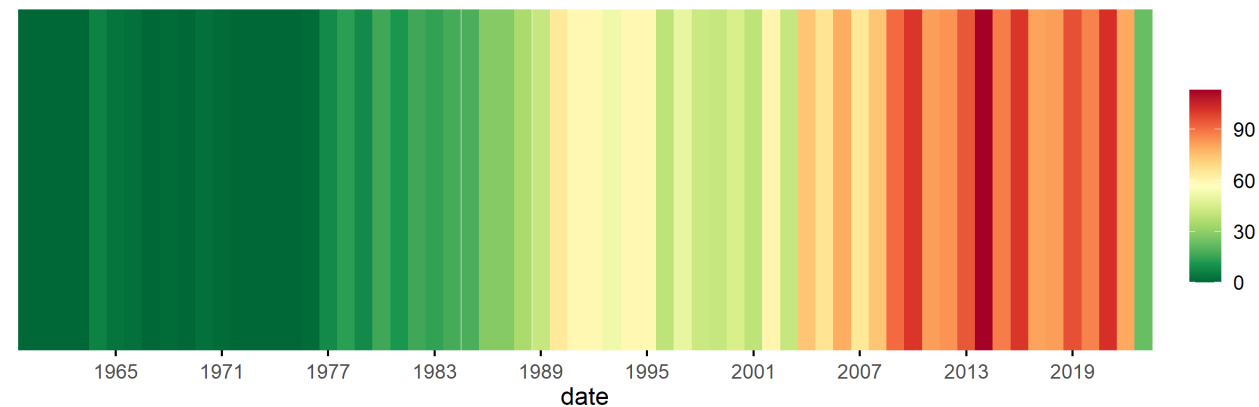
PubChem CID: 2519  
First reference: 1851



Consolidated reference numbers

## Chemical Stripes for Acetylcarnitine

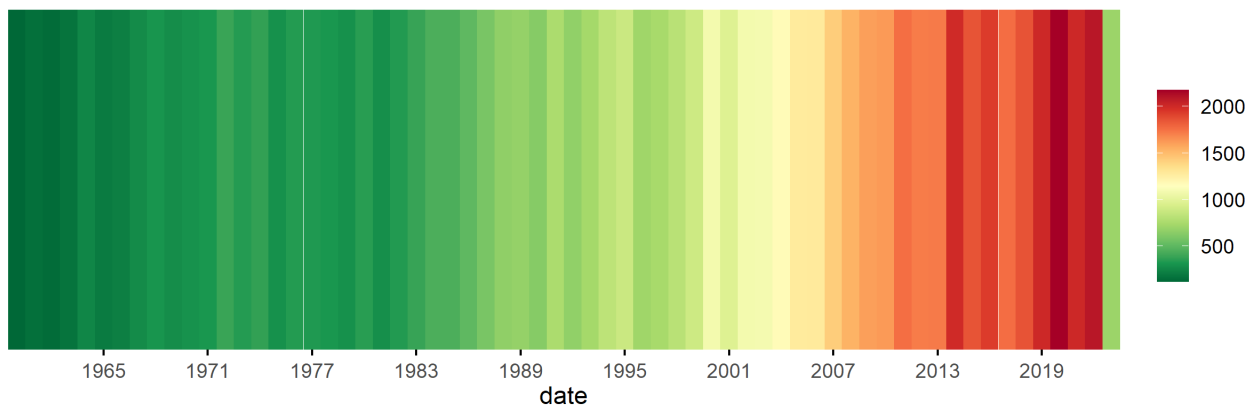
PubChem CID: 1  
First reference: 1959



Consolidated reference numbers

## Chemical Stripes for Nicotine

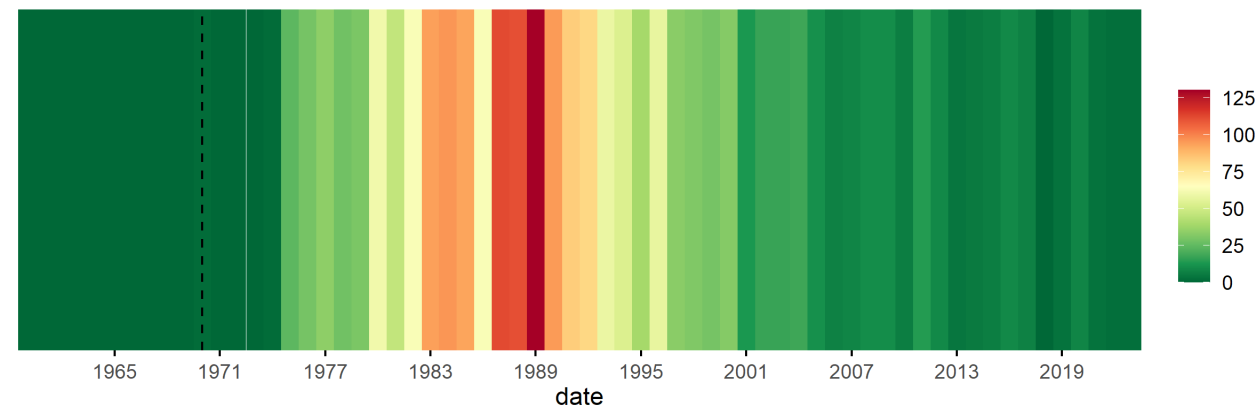
PubChem CID: 89594  
First reference: 1854



Consolidated reference numbers

## Chemical Stripes for Gallopamil

PubChem CID: 1234  
First reference: 1970

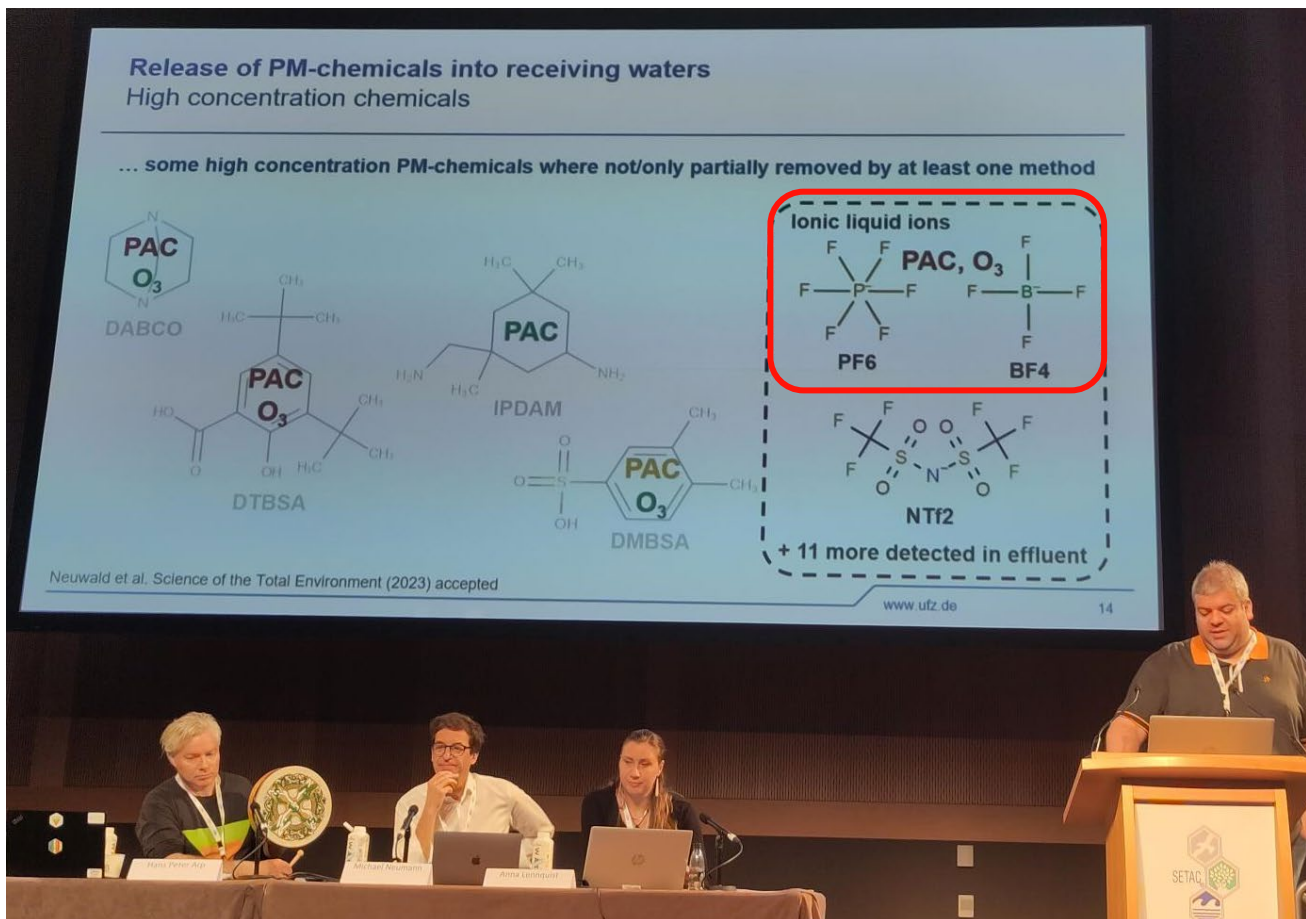


Consolidated reference numbers

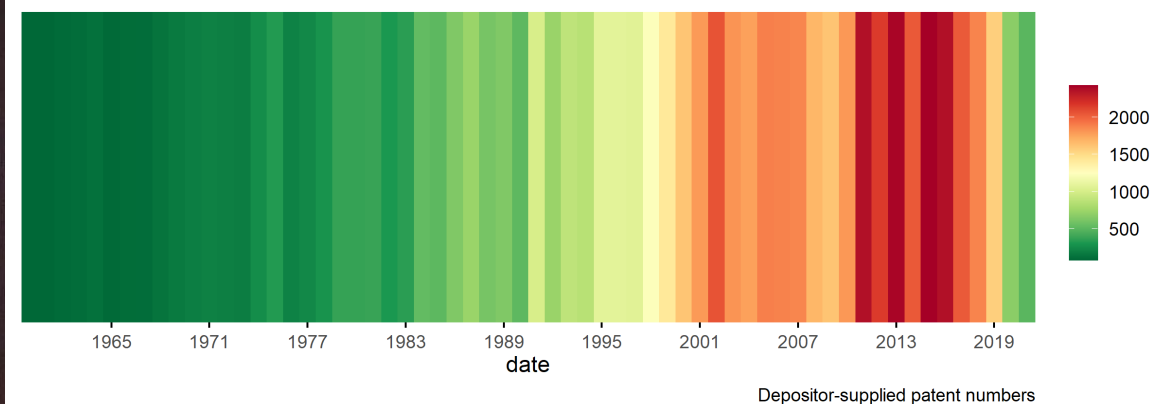
<https://gitlab.lcsb.uni.lu/eci/chemicalstripes>

# The Chemical Stripes and Patent Data

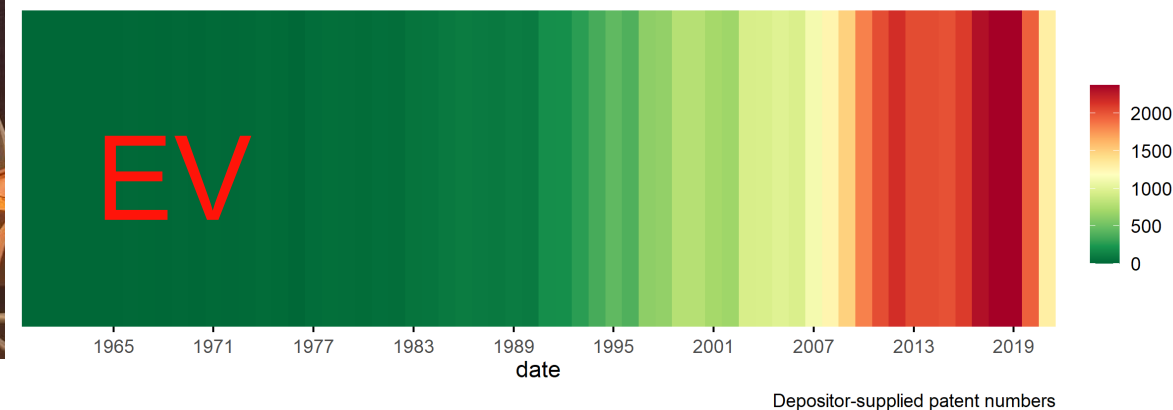
(live stripe calculations during SETAC 2023)



## Chemical Stripes for Tetrafluoroboric acid



## Chemical Stripes for Lithium tetrafluoroborate



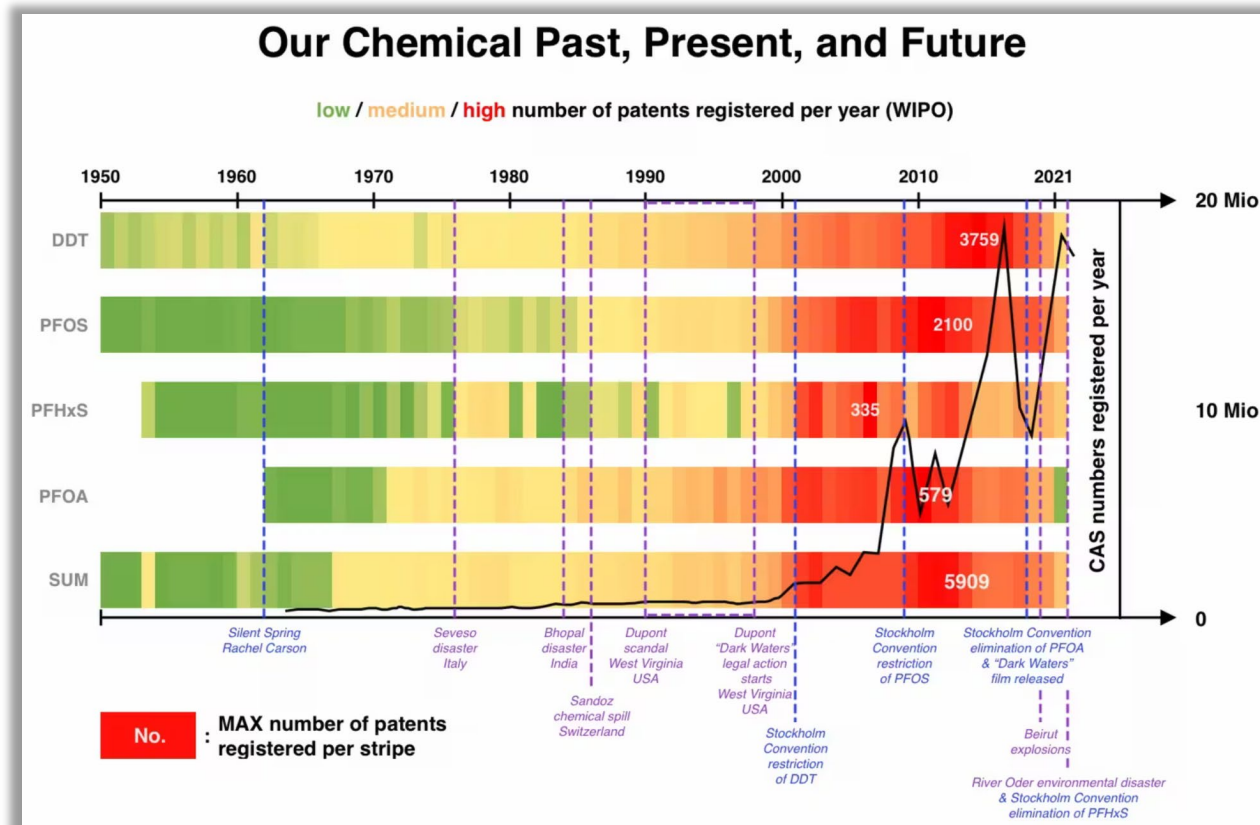
Left: Neuwald et al, STOTEN, DOI: [10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.163921](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.163921)

Photo of Daniel Zahn, UFZ at SETAC Europe, 30 April – 4 May, 2023. Image reused with permission

# Key Open Source Cheminformatics Developments @ ECI



# Today's Video / Soundtrack



Video: <https://vimeo.com/jpmlmusic/ourchemicalpastpresentandfuture>

Soundtrack: <https://soundcloud.com/jamieperera/our-chemical-past-present-and-future>

# Merci/Danke schön/Thank you!

Email: [emma.schymanski@uni.lu](mailto:emma.schymanski@uni.lu)

[@ESchymanski](#) / [@schymane@mstdn.social](#)

[https://www.uni.lu/lcsb/research/  
environmental\\_cheminformatics/](https://www.uni.lu/lcsb/research/environmental_cheminformatics/)

<https://gitlab.com/uniluxembourg/lcsb/eci/>



THE GOVERNMENT  
OF THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG  
Ministry of the Environment, Climate  
and Sustainable Development

PubChem

JPML



UNIVERSITY OF  
AMSTERDAM



Funded by the  
European Union



H2020:  
101036756



Luxembourg  
National  
Research Fund

