

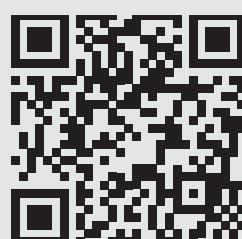


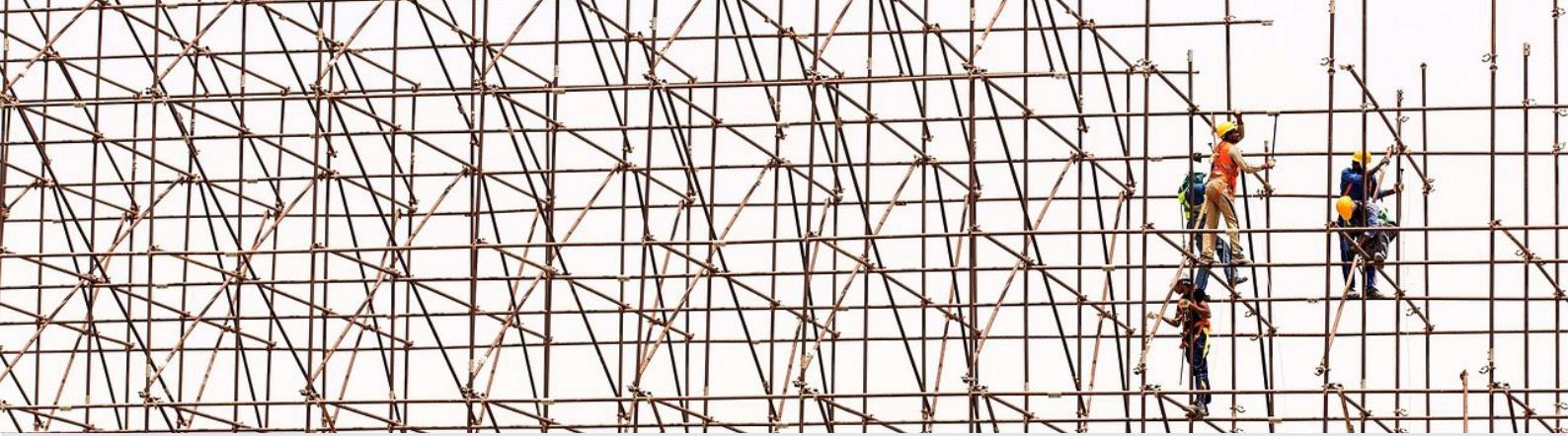
workshop governance by infrastructure

17 – 18 March 2022

University of Lausanne
Amphipôle Building
Room 340.1
Metro Line M1 – UNIL-Sorge station

Informations & registrations:
<https://wp.unil.ch/workshopgbi>





The governance of the large sociotechnical systems that invisibly power and support the social world has long been a focus of STS scholars. One may recall the work of Hughes (1983) on the electrification of America, Star and Bowker (1996) on classifications and standards, or Latour (1993) on the Berlin Key. When we speak of infrastructure, and as Bowker and colleagues (2010) note, we often think of large collections of materials necessary for human organization and activity, such as buildings, roads, bridges, and physical networks of communication. But beyond bricks, mortar, pipes, or wires, infrastructure also includes entities such as protocols, standards, or system architectures. These more abstract entities are part of infrastructure because they perform an infrastructural function. That is, they help to shape, enable or constrain our common life.

Starting from the classical studies of infrastructure, STS has developed a rich inquiry between computer and social scientists, charting the development of information infrastructures in various social contexts (Monteiro, Pollock and Williams, 2014). This research is complemented by at least two other research fields interested in infrastructure in its functional sense: platform studies and Internet studies. The first has been primarily concerned with large platforms such as Google, Facebook, Twitter, Uber, Airbnb or Wikipedia, sometimes with more localized cooperative platforms (Scholz, 2014; Plantin et al., 2018). The second has been mainly interested in the Internet itself of course, but also in Internet-based services, sometimes built in a technically distributed mode (Musiani and Dulong de Rosnay, 2016).

These different fields have opened question of governance and infrastructure. While some scholars explore the governance of platforms and infrastructures via institutions and regulation, others have engaged in a questioning of governance, where governance is understood as a set of dynamics of "social ordering" (Law, 1992) that does not take place exclusively, or even primarily, in politically designed institutions, but is also enacted through the ordinary practices of people engaged in maintaining or challenging the social order (Musiani, 2016). Branches of government, stakeholders and advocacy groups, policy makers, technology designers, platform companies or contractors, and users, all participate in governance. By focusing on governance by infrastructure, this workshop aims to interrogate how technologies, infrastructures, platforms, devices, algorithms, reflect and influence, meditate and translate ordering processes. The starting point is the technical object and the way in which it, in its design or in its uses, acts on the social order. We wish to understand how infrastructures lead to transformations of society, by bringing changes in governance, possibly embedded in their design.

Organizing Committee

Léa Stiefel: STS Lab, SSP-UNIL

James Besse: ISSTI, University of Edinburgh

Pauline Blaser: STS Lab, SSP-UNIL

Thursday, 17th March 2022

08:30 Welcome and introduction
(Léa Stiefel and James Besse)

08:45 Opening Keynote

Prof. **Robin Williams**: Understanding Information Infrastructures II

SESSION 1: Studying Governance through an II lens: theoretical and methodological frameworks

Chair: Morgan Currie

09:45 **Antti Silvast, Robin Williams and Sampsia Hyysalo**: Energy Supply as an Information Infrastructure: A Reconceptualization of Governance by Infrastructure

10:15 **Sarah Wolters**: Smart Grids as Information Infrastructures

10:45 Coffee break

11:15 **Ben Collier and James Stewart**: Influence Government: Practices and power in the surveillance influence infrastructure

11:45 **Basile Zimmermann**: The Knife, the Starfish, and the Sandcastle: an inquiry into the ontology of governance by infrastructure

12:15 Lunch

13:45 **Mylène Tanferri**: Micro-infrastructures: when a team is devising its own ordering devices

14:15 **Timo Walter**: Rational Expectations and the social ordering of the future: a semiotic analysis of its infrastructure

14:45 Break

SESSION 2: Public-Private and Community-Based Infrastructures: opening up participation

Chair: Olivier Glassey

15:00 **Jessica Pidoux**: What is a sustainable model for data collectives?

15:30 **Ari Stillman**: The Labor Economy as Fractured Infrastructure

16:00 **Lara Dal Molin**: Large Language Models as Gender-Shaping Infrastructures

16:30 Coffee break

17:00 **Alain Sandoz**: The role of rules, requirements, and principles in the design of information infrastructures

17:30 **Léa Stiefel**: Architecting a distributed system for data sharing between untrusting actors

18:00 **Andrey Elizondo**: Orchestration Spaces in the long-term development of shared information infrastructures in inter-organizational ecosystems: Case on the early orchestration of a regional interoperability platform in NHS England

18:30 Aperitif & dinner

Friday, 18th March 2022

SESSION 3: Public and Private Infrastructures: raising concerns

Chair: Antti Silvast

08:30 **Morgan Currie**: Automating Universal Credit

09:00 **Shrikant Wad and Ankur Sarin**: Can online portals get marginalised children into private schools? Lessons from India

09:30 **Abby King**: Telehealth and Orderings of (In)Equity in New Mexico's Mental Healthcare System

10:00 **Hadewych Honne**: Interoperability at the cost of patient empowerment? The EU Rare Disease Common Data Elements for rare disease registry integration

10:30 Coffee break

11:00 **Sophie Taylor**: Assembling AI. Discursive infrastructures and the UK's National AI Strategy

11:30 **Olivier Glassey**: Building large-scale infrastructure to harness imagination: how roblox's platform design, shapes, enrols, captures and exploits teenagers' creativity

12:00 **Tatiana Smirnova**: Governance by infrastructure of social media platforms and their affections-effects in the case of a specific event

12:30 Lunch

SESSION 4: Public and Research Infrastructures: challenging assumptions

Chair: Alain Sandoz

14:00 **James Besse**: Understanding the Preconditions of Information Infrastructure: A Study of the EU Settlement Scheme's Contribution to the Digitalization of the British Immigration System

14:30 **Varun Sai**: Reviewing Aadhaar enabled governance in India

15:00 **Isadora Dullaert**: The Conflation of Legal and Digital Identity: How Digital ID is Shaping the Legal Identity Space

15:30 Break

15:45 **Jongheon Kim**: A research infrastructure almost no one wanted

16:15 **Jarmo De Vries**: NHS Genomic Medicine Service's Test Directory: shaping a new knowledge control regime of genetic and genomic testing services

16:45 Coffee break

17:15 **Florian Jaton**: Ground that: Enforcing a benchmark for neoantigen prediction in personalized immuno-oncology

17:45 **Mayline Strouk**: Governing Svalbard through research infrastructures

18:15 Closing Keynote

Prof. **Valérie Schafer**: Networks, governance and design: a journey through some historical case studies

19:00 Open Discussion

19:30 Aperitif & dinner