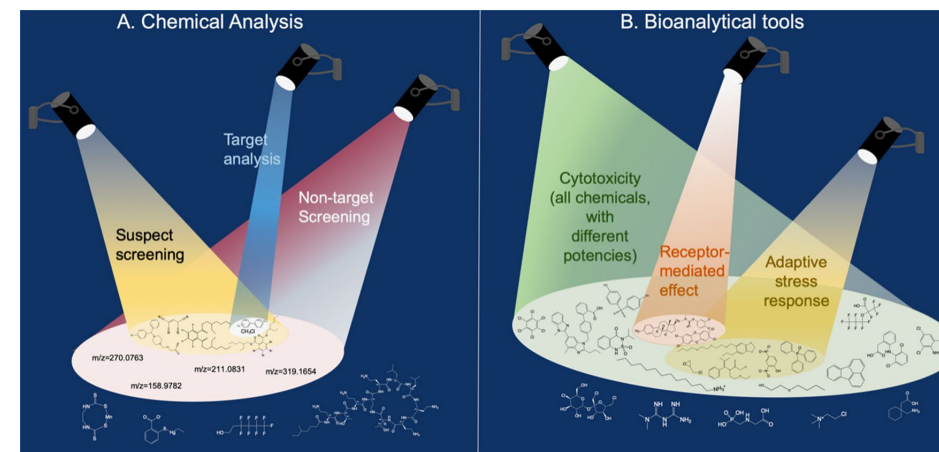


Cheminformatics and the Exposome in Health and Disease



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Emma L. Schymanski & Dagny Aurich
(*plus many, many colleagues and collaborators!*)

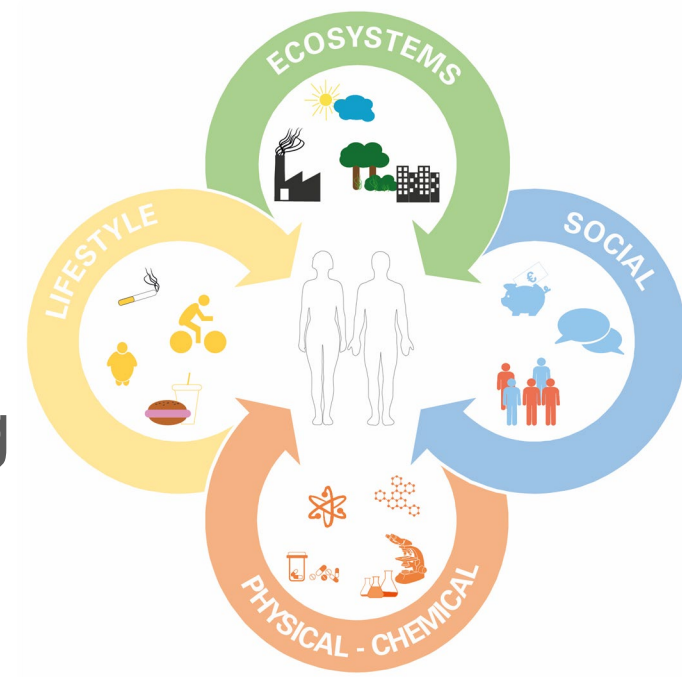
Environmental Cheminformatics Group,
Luxembourg Centre for Systems Biomedicine, University of Luxembourg

Email: emma.schymanski@uni.lu and @ESchymanski

Web: https://www.uni.lu/lcsb/research/environmental_cheminformatics/

The Exposome

- Christopher Wild (2005)
“**All exposures** from **conception onwards**, including those from **lifestyle, diet and the environment**”
- Miller and Jones (2014) functionalized this to:
“The cumulative measure of **environmental influences** and **associated biological responses** **throughout the lifespan**, including exposures from the **environment, diet, behaviour and endogenous processes**”
- (Under)estimated **16 % (9 million) deaths per year** worldwide due to **environmental pollution** alone (Landrigan *et al.* 2018)



Bring on Environmental Cheminformatics!



Adelene Lai
@adelene.lai
Given access 1 year ago



Emma Schymanski @emma.schymanski
Given access 1 year ago



Lorenzo Favilli
@lorenzo.favilli
Given access 1 year ago



Anjana Elapavalore
@anjana.elapavalore
Given access 1 year ago



German Andres Preciat Gonzales
@german.preciat
Given access 1 year ago



Mira Narayanan
@mira.narayanan
Given access 2 months ago



Begonia Talavera Andújar
@begona.talavera
Given access 4 months ago



Hiba Mohammed-Taha @hiba.mohammed-taha
Given access 4 months ago



Parviel Chirsir
@parviel.chirsir
Given access 1 month ago



Corey Griffith
@corey.griffith
Given access 1 year ago



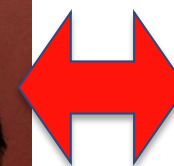
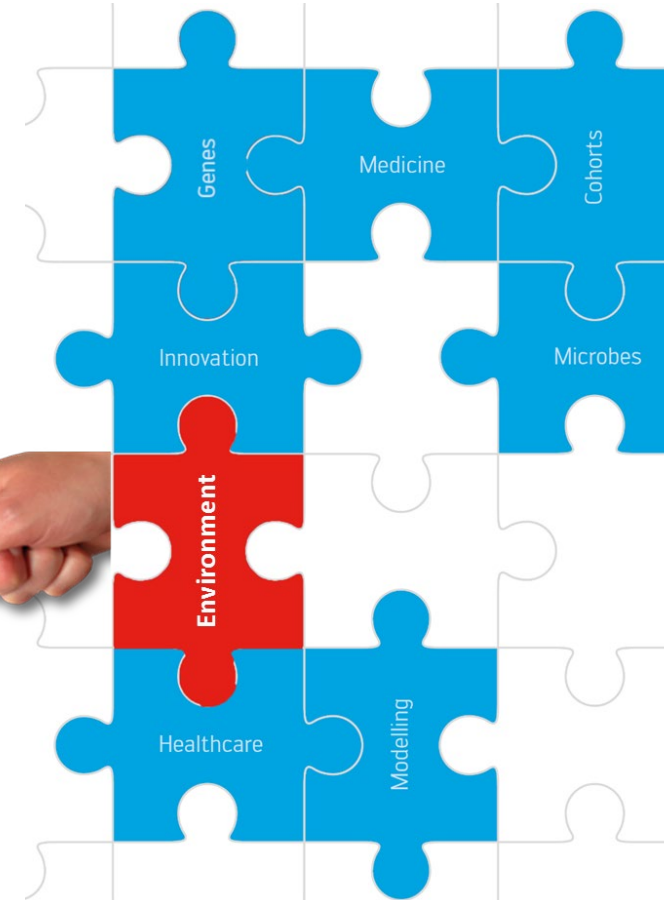
Jessy Krier @jessy.krier
Given access 1 year ago



Todor Kondic
@todor.kondic
Given access 1 year ago



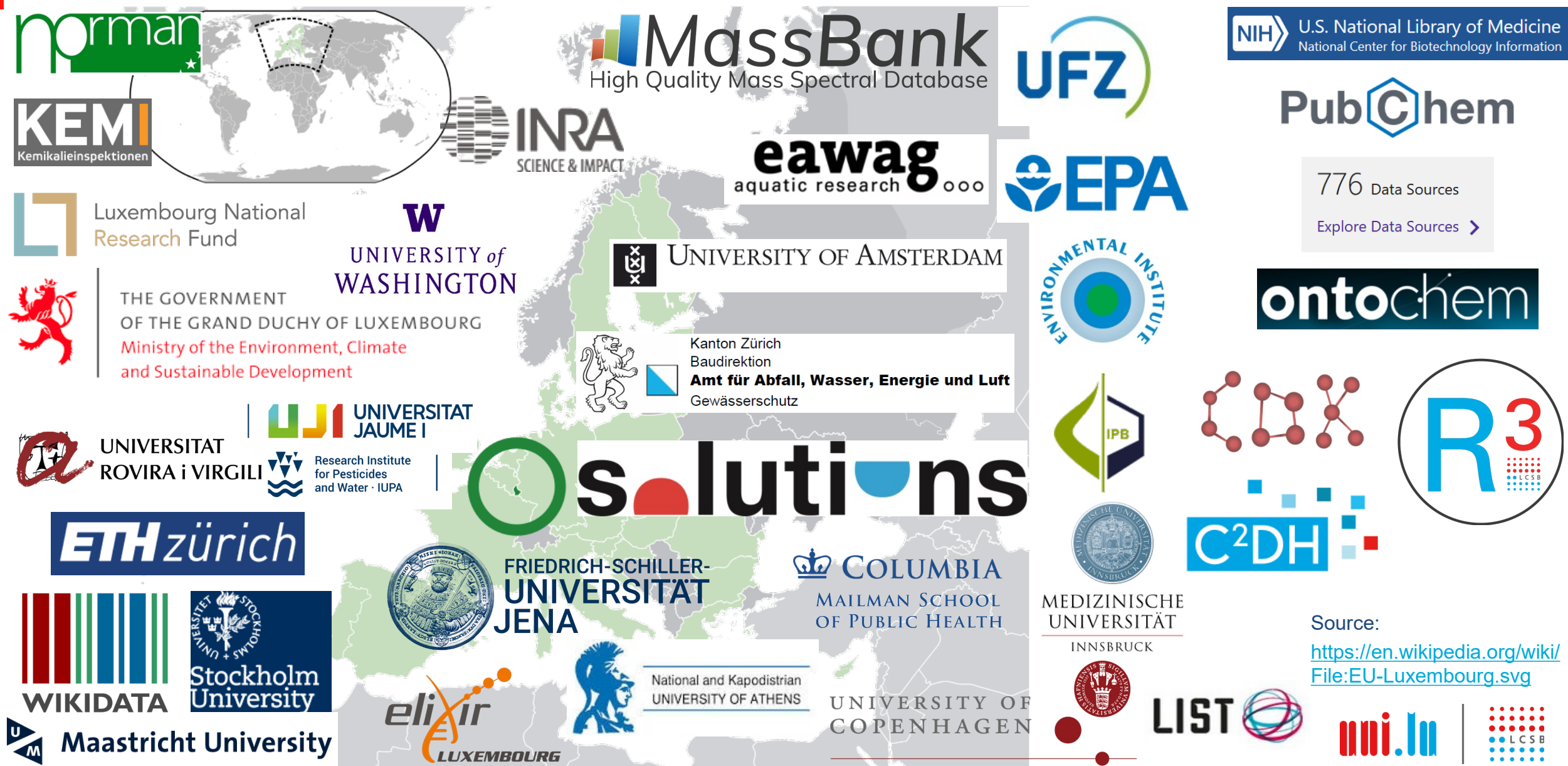
Dagny Aurich
@dagny.aurich
Given access 3 months ago



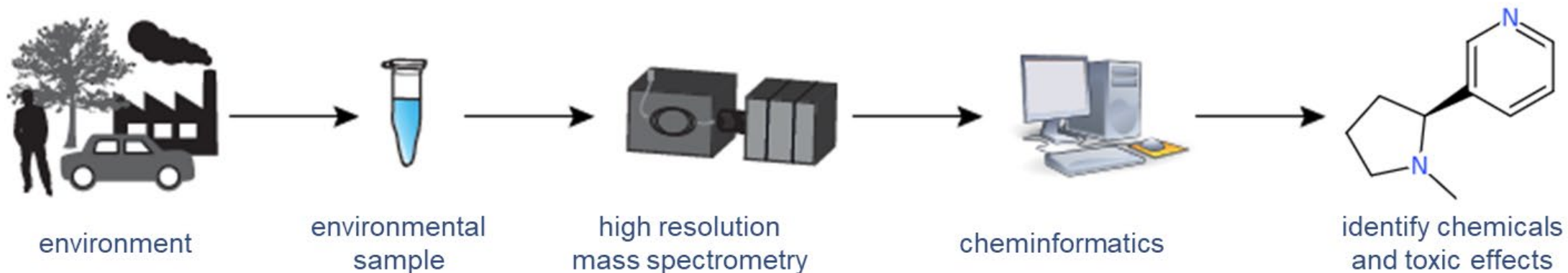
Luxembourg National
Research Fund



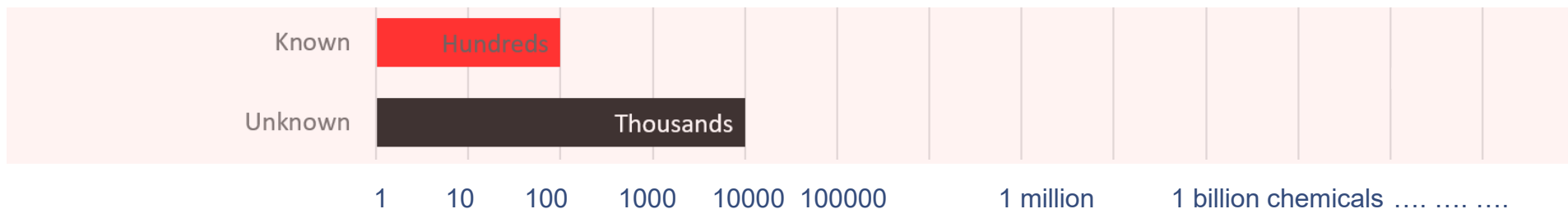
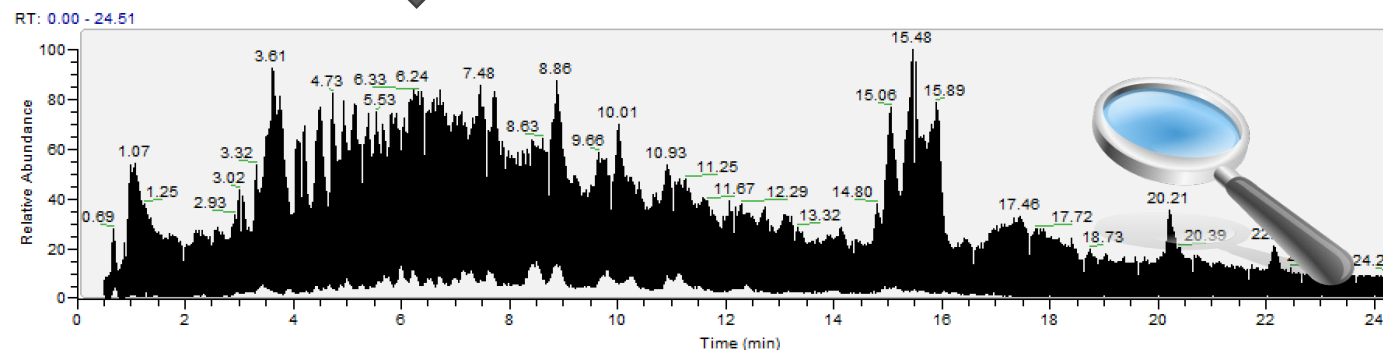
... and International Collaborations!



What is Environmental Cheminformatics?



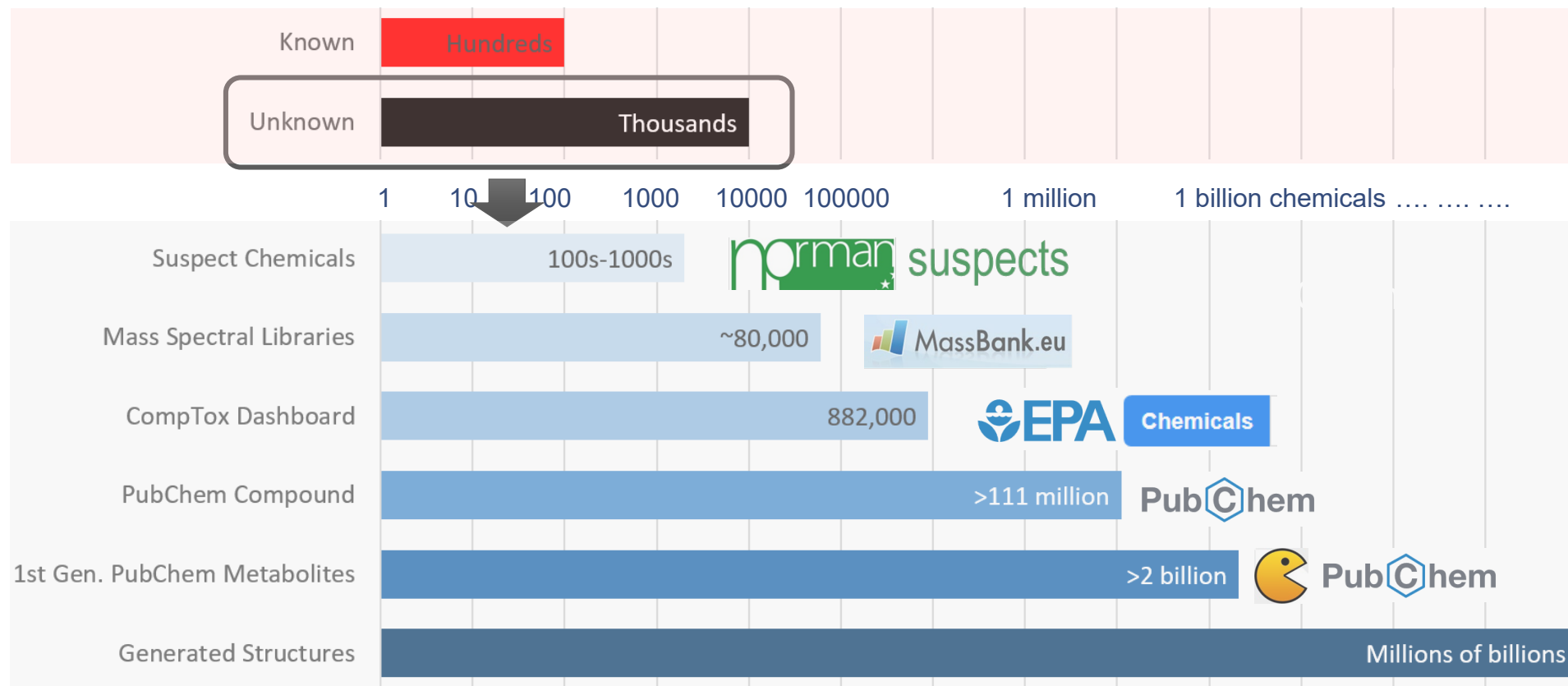
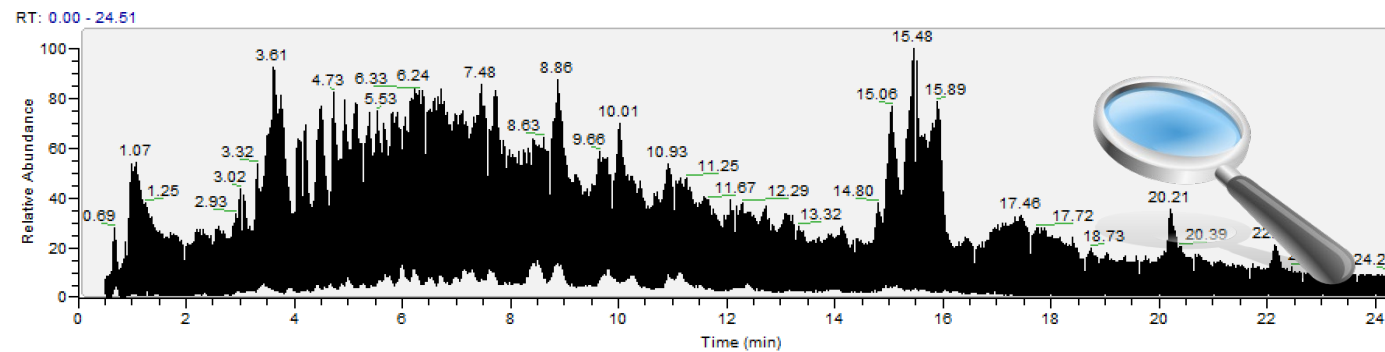
High resolution
mass spectrometry



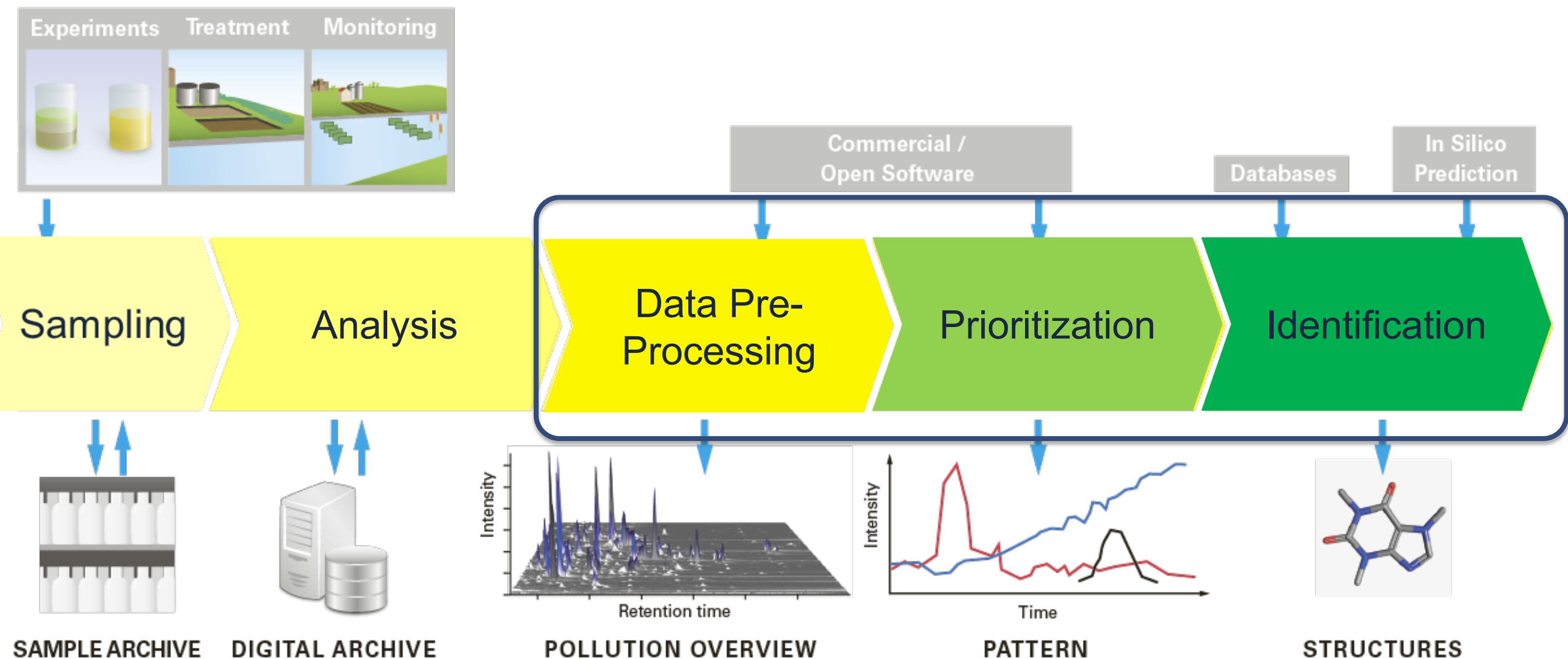
What is Environmental Cheminformatics?

High resolution
mass spectrometry

AND connecting
chemical knowledge

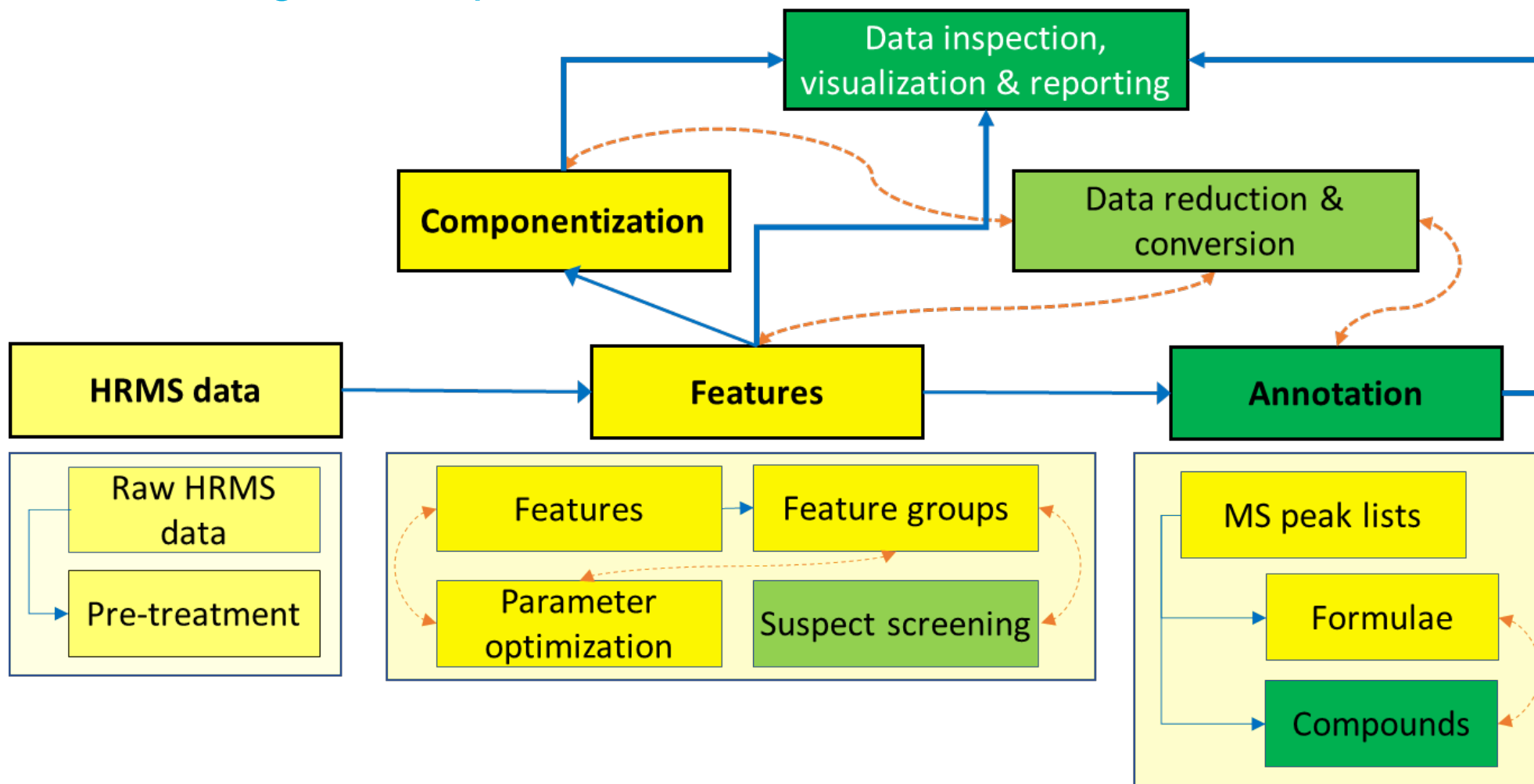


Non-target High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (NT-HRMS)

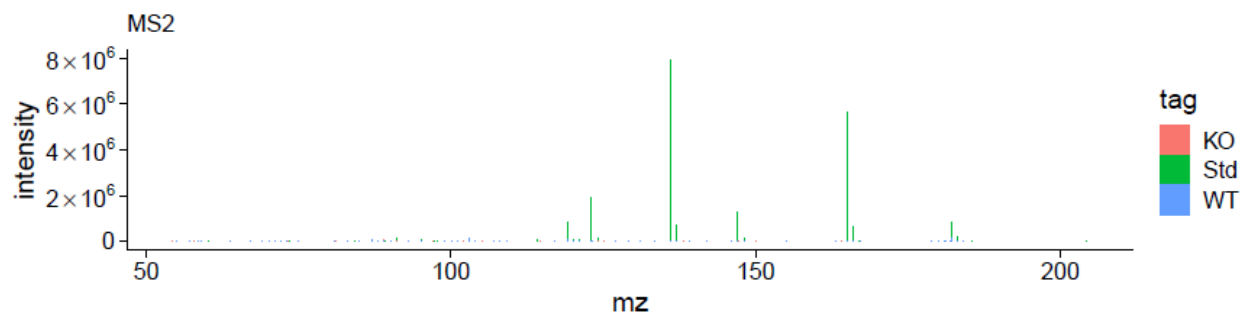
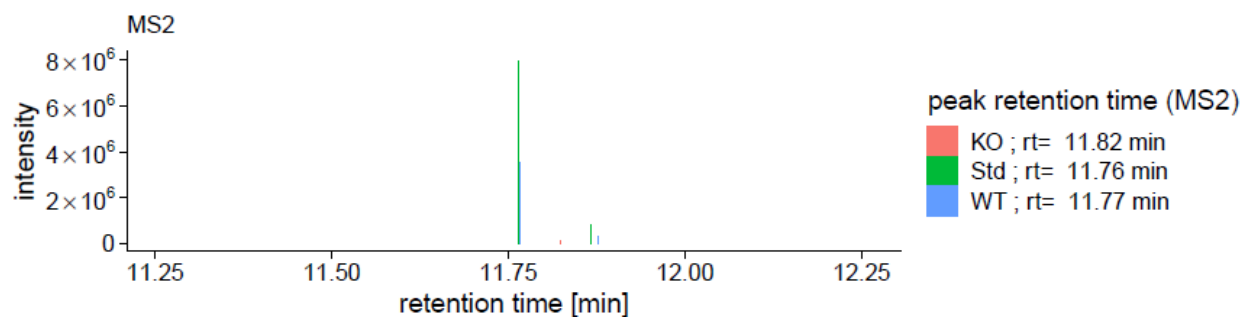
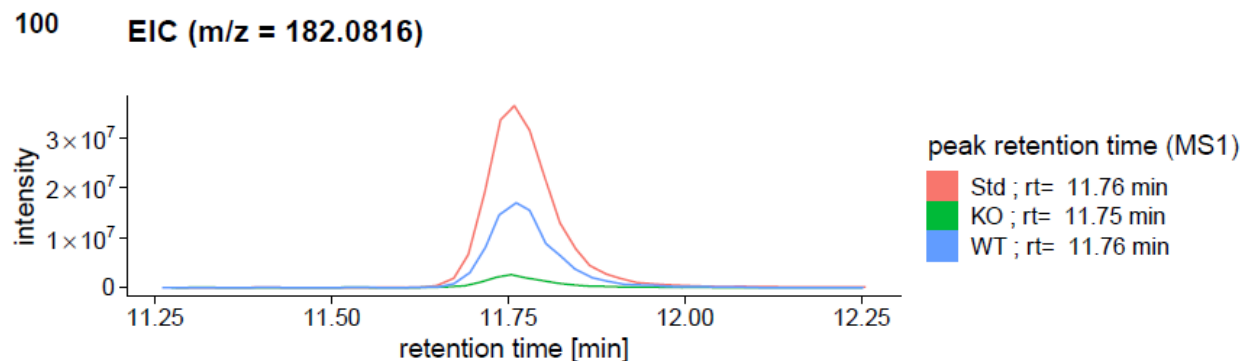


Open Source Workflows for NT-HRMS: patRoon

<https://rickhelmus.github.io/patRoon/>



Open Source Workflows for NT-HRMS: Shinyscreen



<https://git-r3lab.uni.lu/eci/shinyscreen>



Anjana Elapavalore, Mira Narayanan,
Todor Kondic, Jessy Krier,
Hiba Mohammed Taha.



Mass Spectral Libraries: MassBank (Open Source & Data!)

<https://massbank.eu/MassBank/>

<https://github.com/MassBank/MassBank-data/>

MassBank

Search

Contents

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More ▼

MassBank Europe

 **MassBank**
High Quality Mass Spectral Database

>> Search Spectra

>> Learn More

Search for:

→ [Mass calculator](#)

Basic Search

Peak List

Peaks

Peak Differences

InChIKey

SPLASH

Compound Information

Compound name

Exact Mass

Tolerance

AND

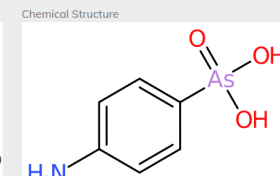
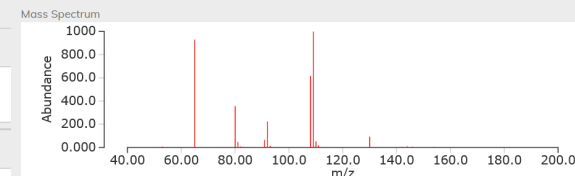
Formula (e.g. C₆H₇N₅, C₅H^{*}N₅, C₅^{*})

AND

Search

MassBank Record: LU040605

(4-Aminophenyl)arsonic acid; LC-ESI-QFT; MS2; CE: 75; R=17500; [M+H]⁺



Expert Knowledge: NORMAN Database System

<https://www.norman-network.com/nds/>



NORMAN Database System

NORMAN

 [NORMAN WEBSITE](#) | [NORMAN DATABASE SYSTEM](#) | [HOME](#) | [LOGIN](#)

NORMAN SUBSTANCE DATABASE

SEARCH

Search

Note: C

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange – NORMAN SLE

The NORMAN Suspect List Exchange (NORMAN-SLE) was established in 2015 as a central access point for NORMAN members (and others) to find suspect lists relevant for their environmental monitoring question. This Exchange documents all individual collections that form a part of [NORMAN SusDat](#), the merged NORMAN Substance Database (DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.2664077](#)).



Substance Database

A merged list of NORMAN substances; Central Database to access various lists of substances for suspect screening and prioritisation



Suspect List Exchange

Central Database to access various lists of substances for suspect screening and prioritisation



Chemical Occurrence Data

A database of geo-referenced monitoring data on emerging substances



Antibiotic Resistance Bacteria/Genes

A database of ARBs/ARGs in environmental matrices



Ecotoxicology

A platform for systematic collection and evaluation of ecotoxicity studies for harmonised derivation of environmental quality standards



MassBank Europe

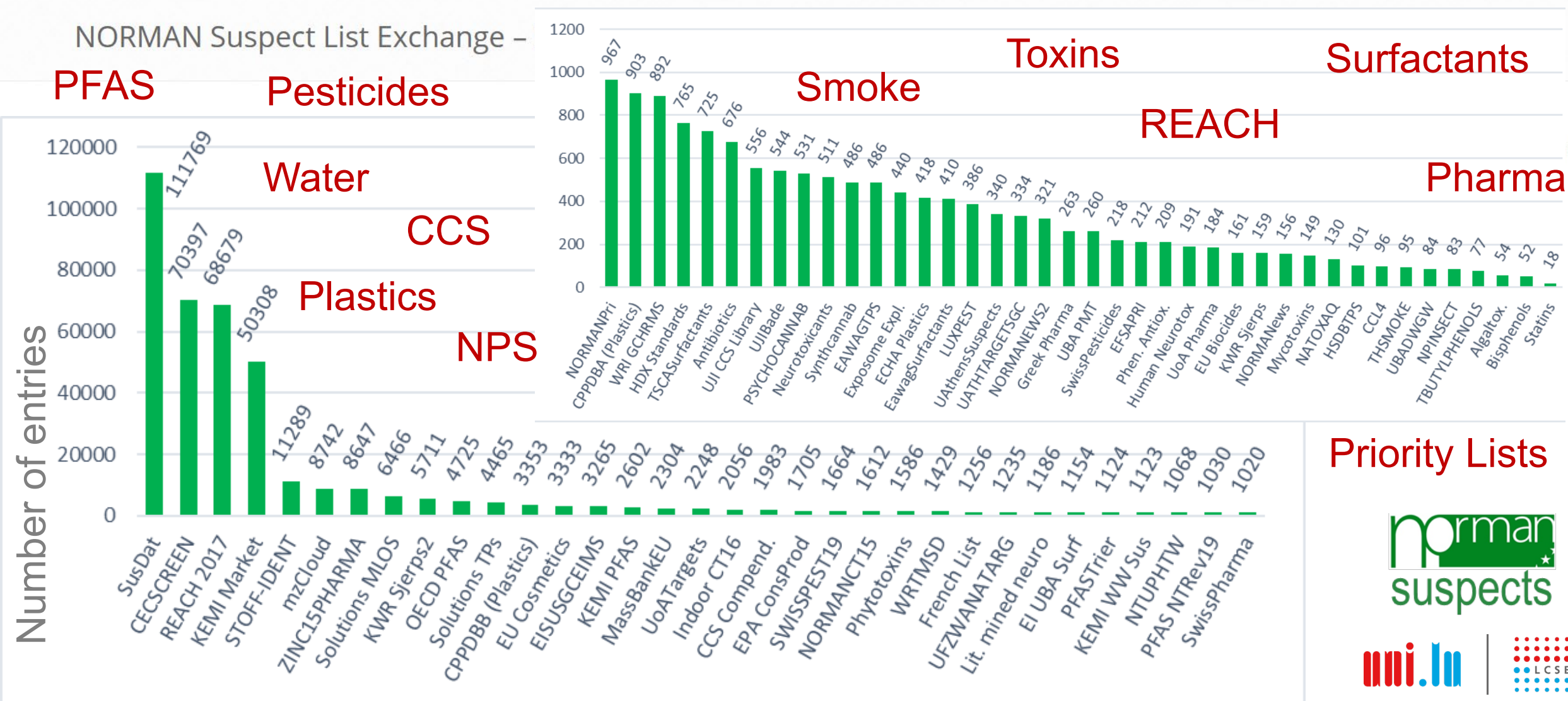
A database of mass spectra of emerging substances to support identification of unknown substances



Expert Knowledge: NORMAN Suspect List Exchange [CC-BY-4.0]

<https://www.norman-network.com/nds/SLE/>

<https://zenodo.org/communities/norman-sle>

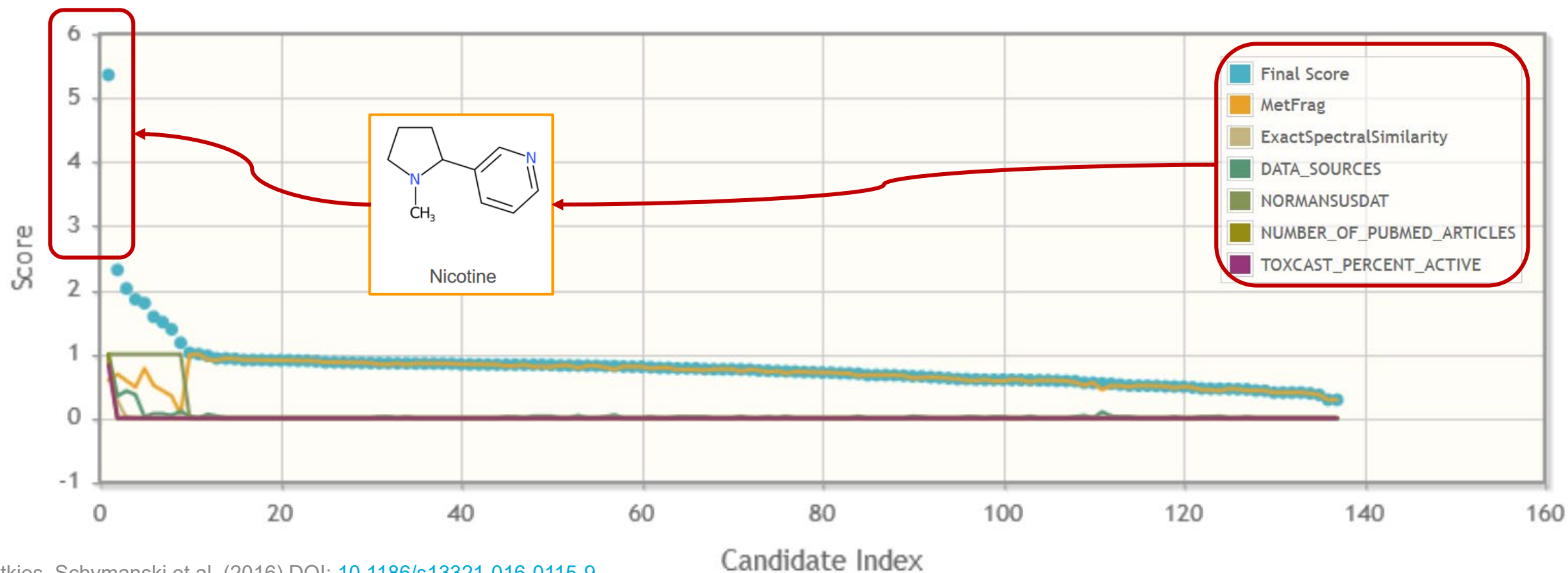


Connecting Knowledge for Chemical Identification: MetFrag



<https://msbi.ipb-halle.de/MetFrag/>

<http://ipb-halle.github.io/MetFrag/>



Connecting Knowledge for Chemical Identification: MetFrag

Problem: Exposomics “Chemical Space” is too big!



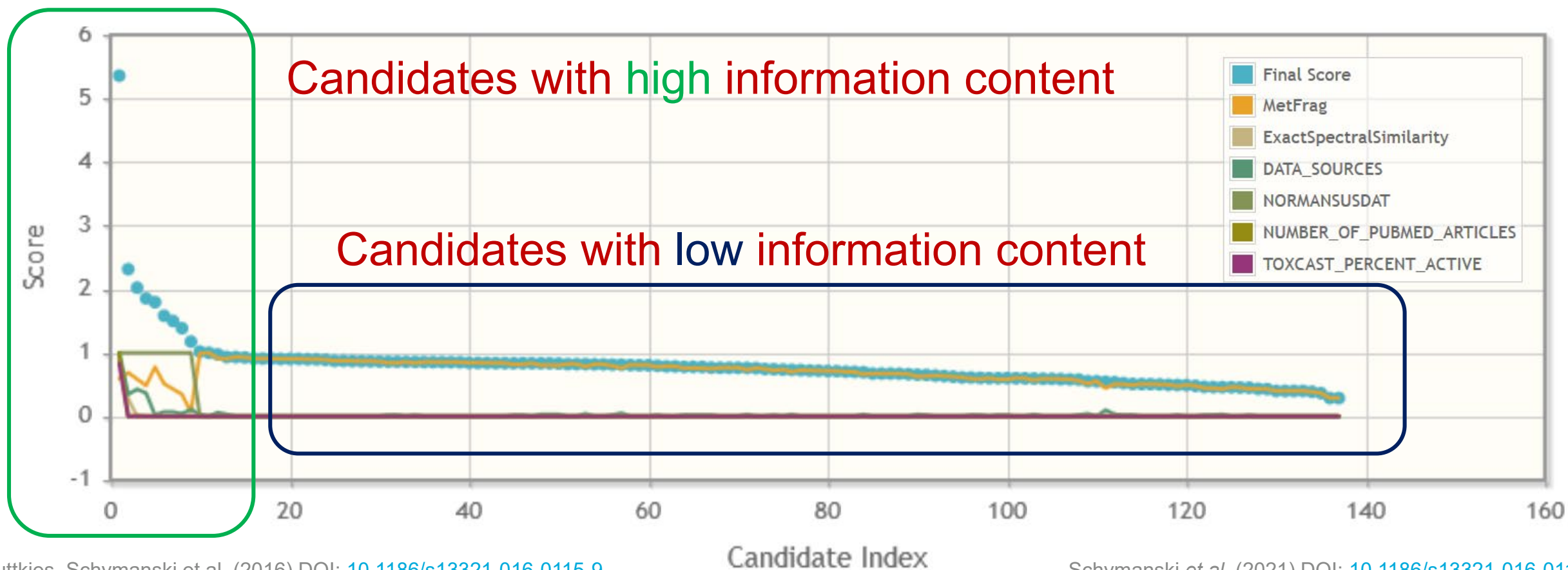
180 million



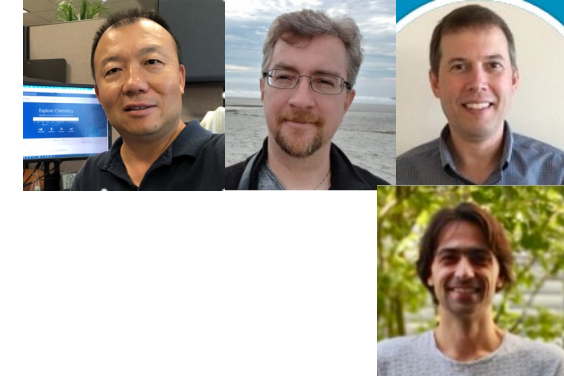
110 million



103 million



DIY Databases: PubChemLite for Exposomics



110 million ... OR ...
the most relevant / annotated?

PubChemLite for Exposomics
371,663 entries

To find out more:

<https://www.nordicmetsoc.org/MetExposome2021.html>

PubChem Compound TOC	?	49,493,641
Agrochemical Information	?	3,045
Associated Disorders and Diseases	?	20,847
Biologic Description	?	2,056,521
Biological Test Results	?	3,622,920
Biomolecular Interactions and Pathways	?	125,253
Chemical and Physical Properties	?	263,015
Classification	?	1,454,824
Drug and Medication Information	?	17,922
Food Additives and Ingredients	?	8,414
Identification	?	4,968
Information Sources	?	20,271,277
Literature	?	1,833,941
Names and Identifiers	?	1,275,170
Patents	?	36,351,418
Pharmacology and Biochemistry	?	110,628
Related Records	?	9,224,590
Safety and Hazards	?	149,319
Spectral Information	?	480,730
Structures	?	9,117,635
Toxicity	?	114,012
Use and Manufacturing	?	115,321
Chemical Safety	?	147,023



PubChemLite for Exposomics

October 31, 2020

[Dataset](#) [Open Access](#) [Edit](#)

[New version](#)

Communities

LCSE Environmental Cheminformatics Group [Remove](#)

1,084 views [See more details...](#)

1,170 downloads

PubChemLite is a subset of PubChem (<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>) selected from major contents page at the PubChem Classification Browser (<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/classification/#hid=72>). With this release, there is now just one is the former tier1 plus two new categories (Associated Disorders & Identification.

is 371,663 compounds (31 Oct 2020) compiled from 10 categories: DrugMedicInfo, FoodRelated, PharmacolInfo, SafetyInfo, ToxicityInfo, Identification.

ollapsed by InChIKey first block, reporting the structure from the most IDs. Entries that will be ignored by MetFrag (salts, disconnected (e.g. transition metals) have been removed. The Patent and PubMed IDs on the PubChem FTP site. The "AnnoTypeCount" term counts how represented, the subsequent column (named per category) counts the ories available in the next sub-category of the TOC entry.

Database Settings

Database: PubChemLite_31Oct2020

Neutral Mass: 229.10948 Search ppm: 5

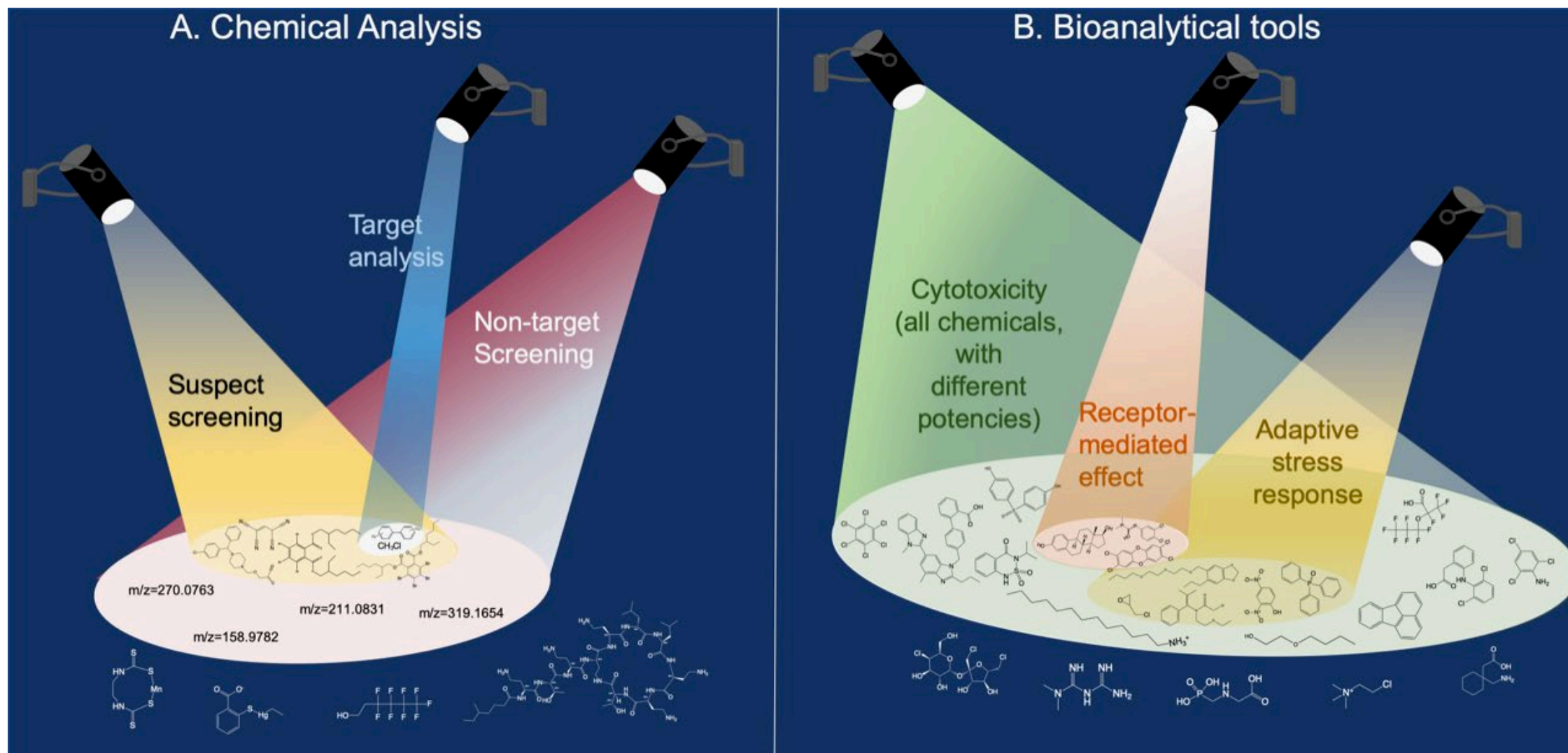
Formula: C9H16ClN5

Identifiers:

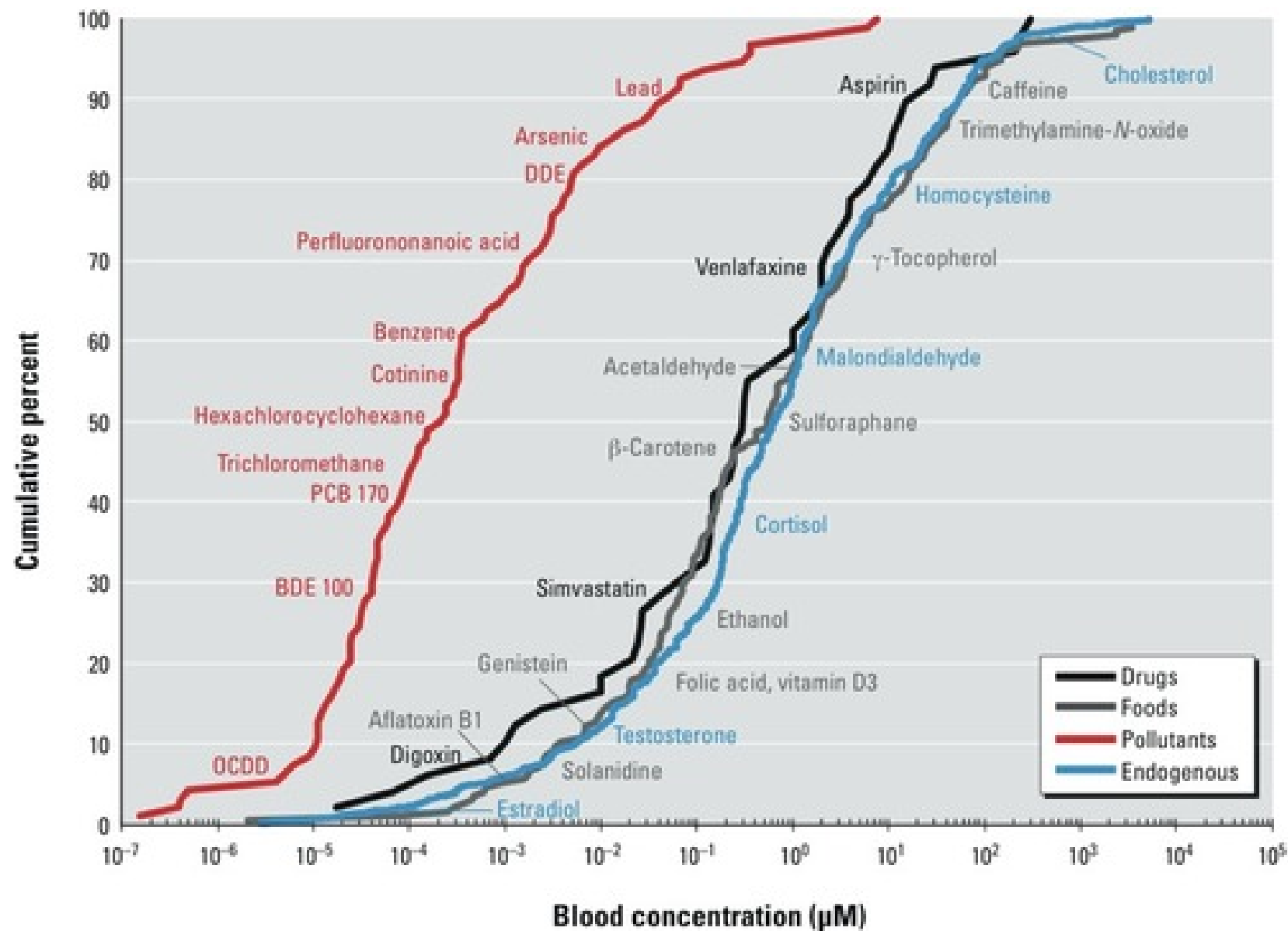
[Retrieve Candidates](#) [4 Candidates](#)

Schymanski *et al.* (2021) DOI: [10.1186/s13321-016-0115-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-016-0115-9)

Complex Mixtures – Connecting Chemicals and Effects



“The concentration challenge”

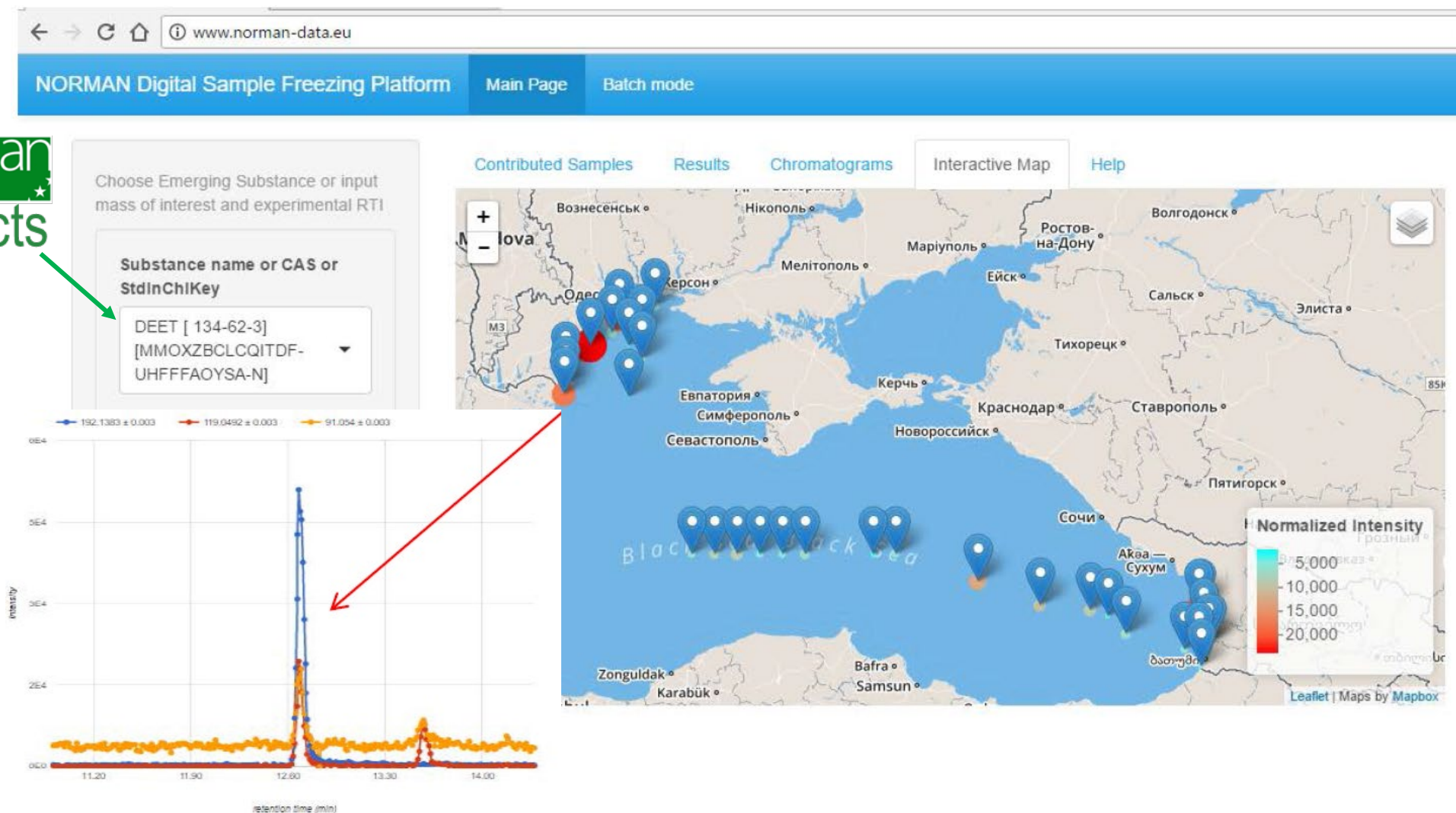


Examples: NORMAN Digital Sample Freezing Platform

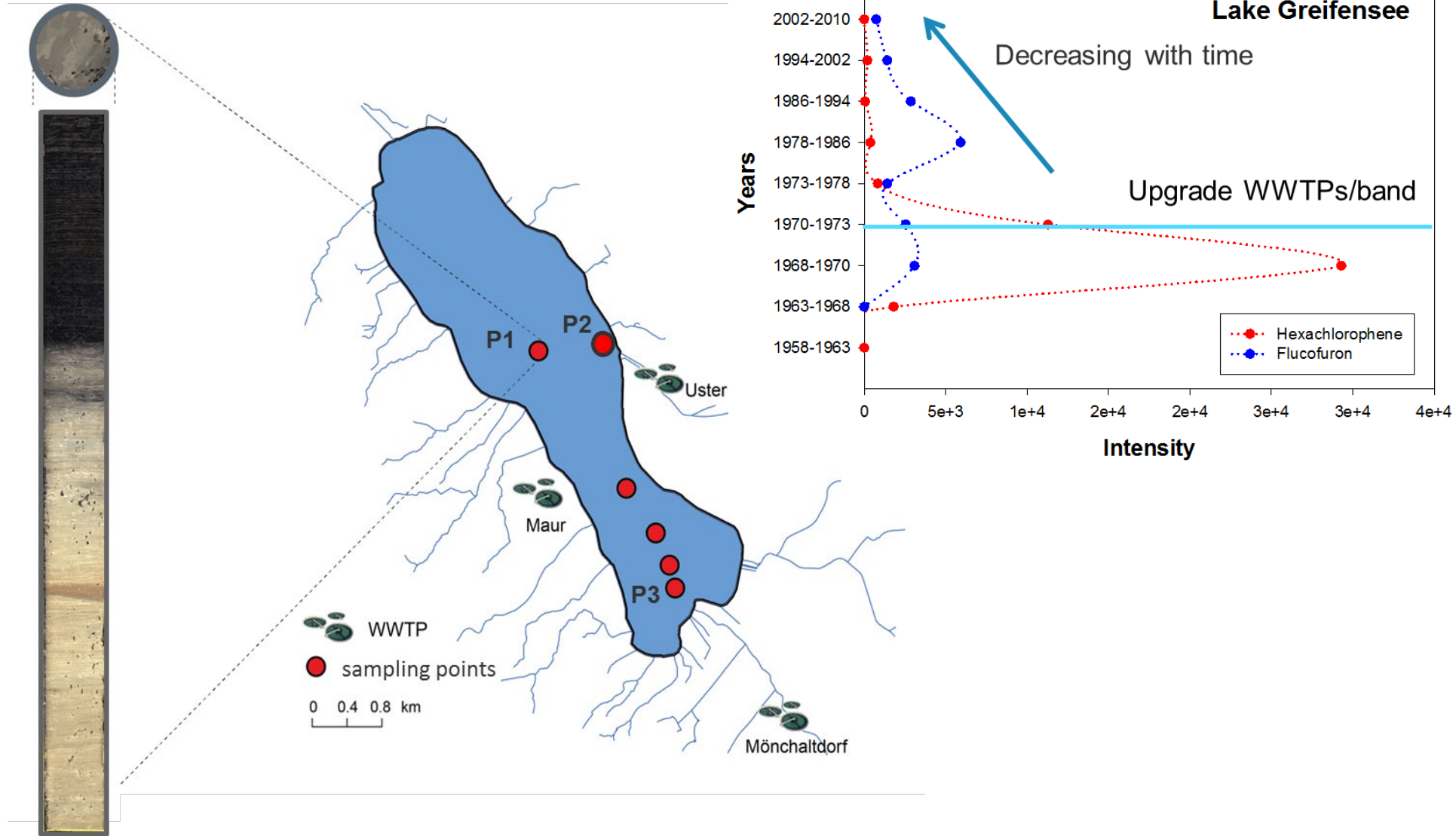
“Live” retrospective screening of known and unknown chemicals in European samples



norman
suspects



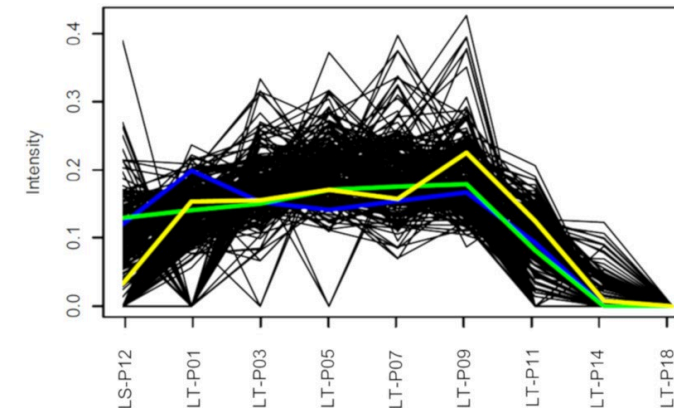
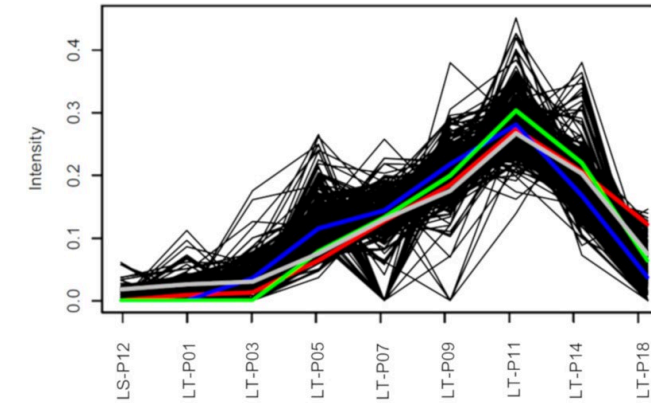
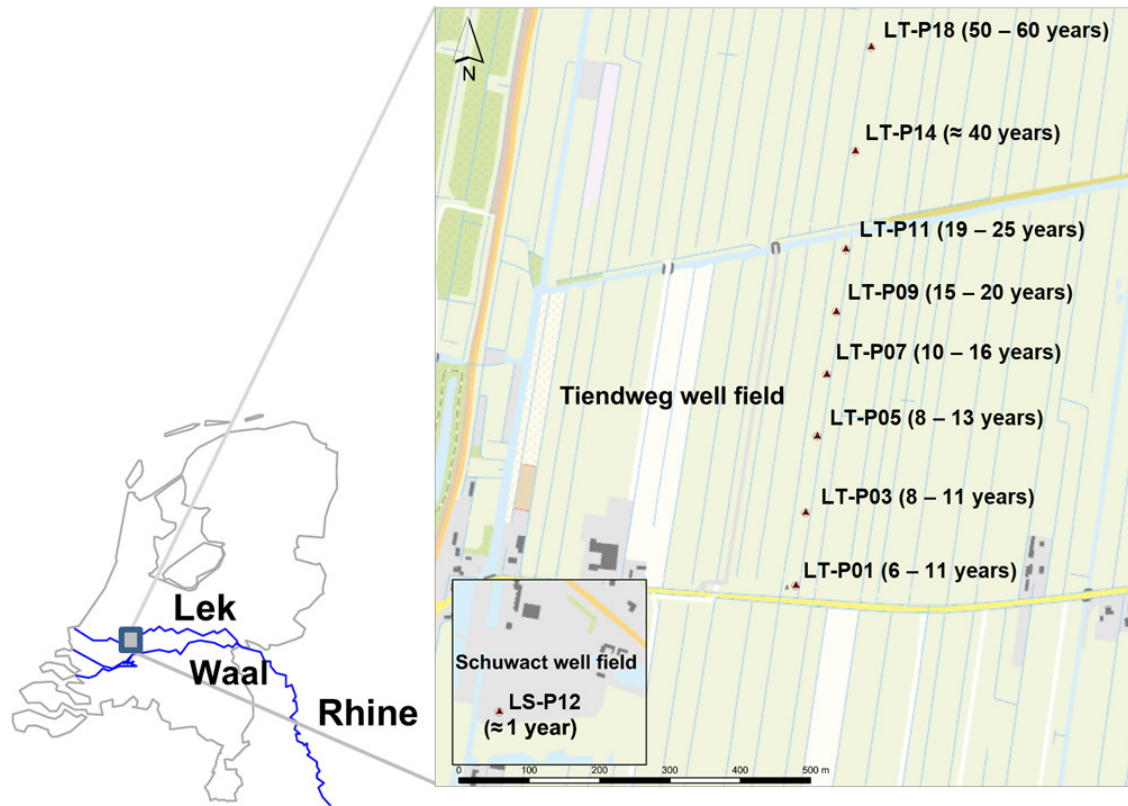
Examples: Historical Contamination in Lake Sediments



eawag
aquatic research ooo



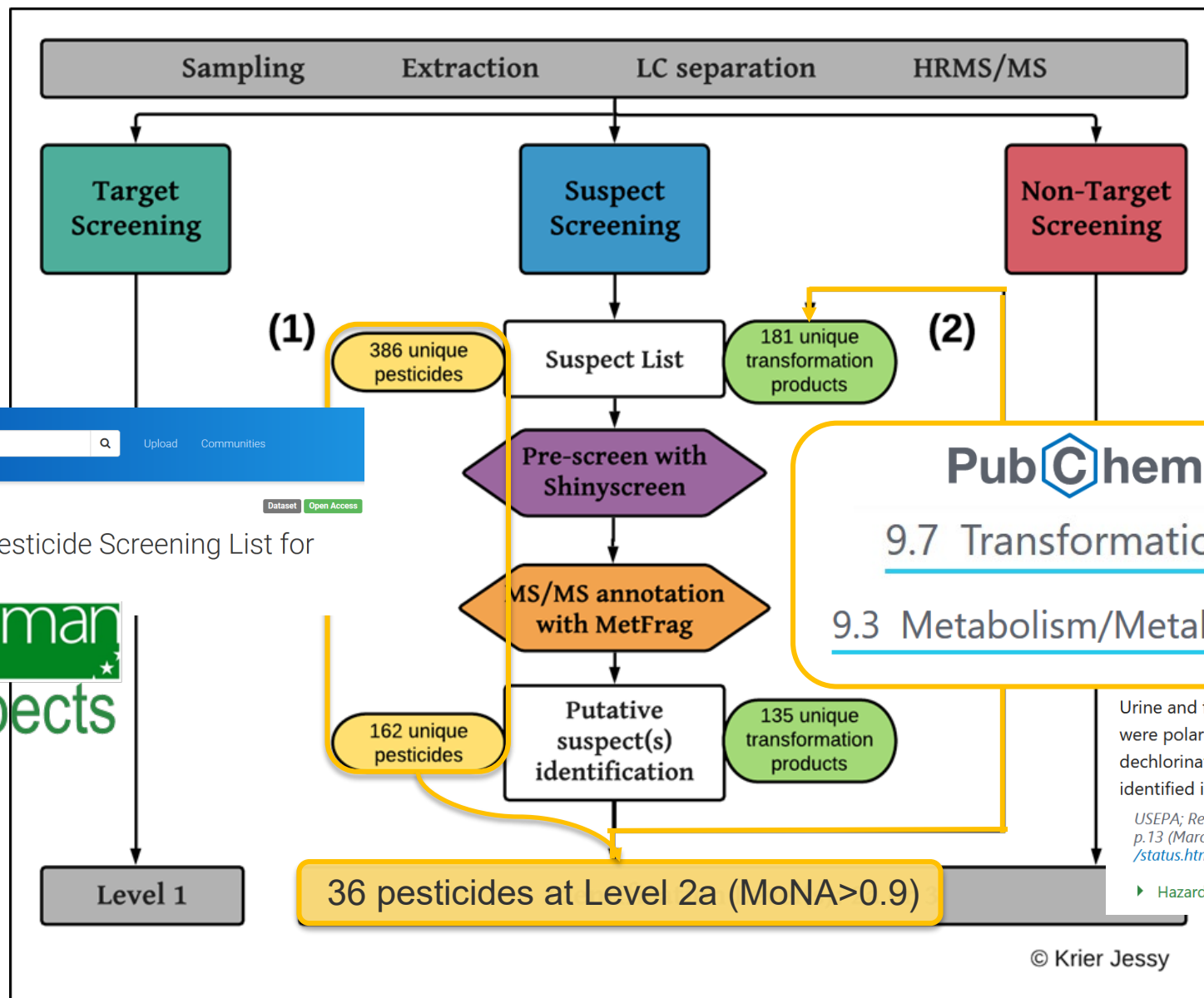
Examples: Time Trends in Riverbank Filtration Systems



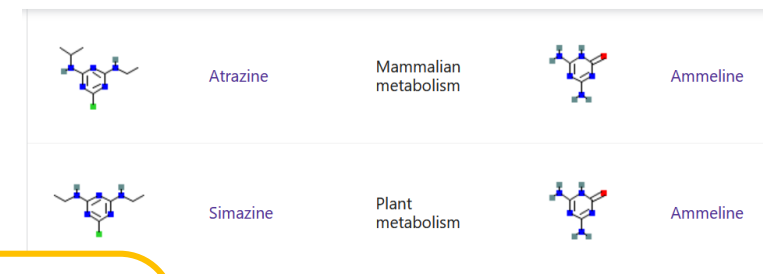
Examples: Pesticides & Metabolites in Luxembourg



THE GOVERNMENT
OF THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG
Ministry of the Environment, Climate
and Sustainable Development



PubChem Ammeline (Compound)



PubChem

9.7 Transformations

9.3 Metabolism/Metabolites

Schymanski *et al.* (2021)
DOI: [10.1186/s13321-016-0115-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-016-0115-9)

Urine and feces contained up to 25 and 15 identified metabolites, respectively, most of which were polar. Degradation of the triazine ring did not occur. Ammeline and ammelide, 2 dechlorinated and dealkylated/hydroxylated metabolites common to all triazines, were identified in low amounts in the feces.

USEPA; Reregistration Eligibility Decision (RED) Database for Terbutylazine (5915-41-3). EPA 738-R-95-005 p.13 (March 1995). Available from, as of October 11, 2012: <http://www.epa.gov/pesticides/red/status.htm>

► Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB)



© Krier Jessy



Dataset Open Access

May 28, 2020

S69 | LUXPEST | Pesticide Screening List for Luxembourg

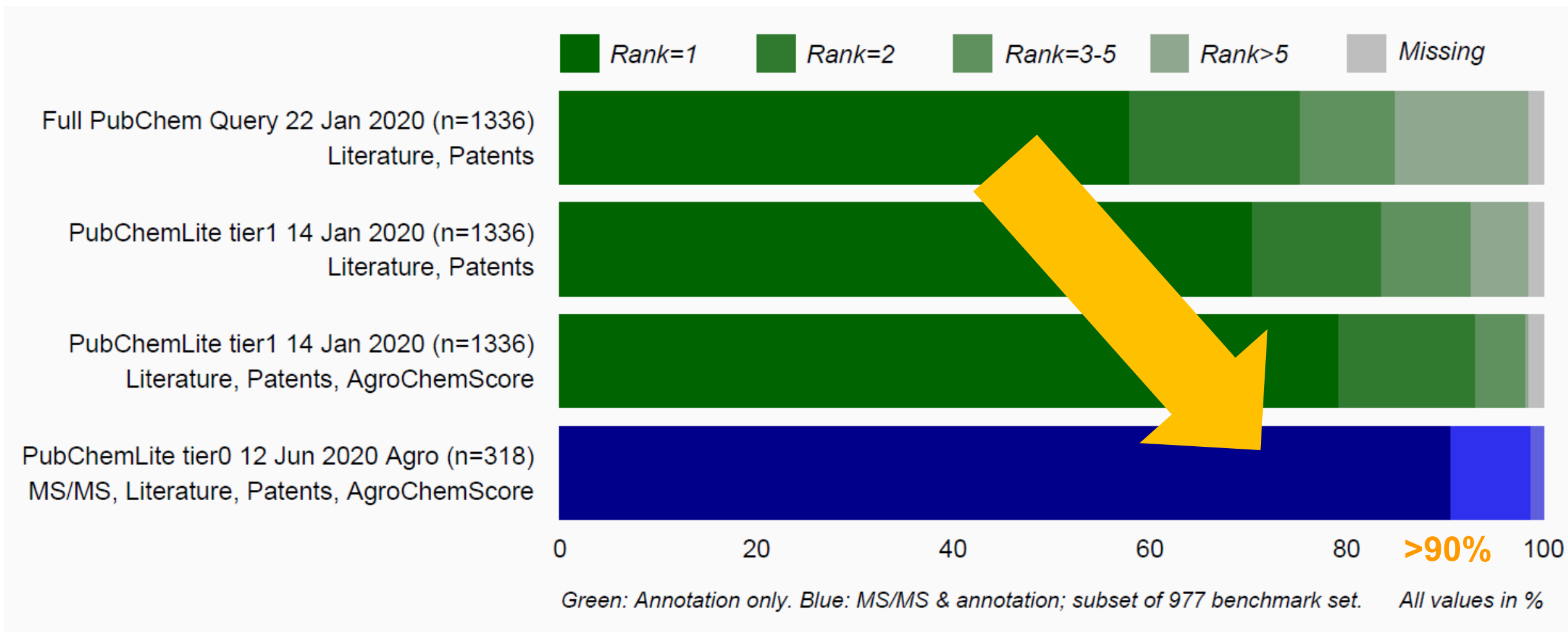
Krier, Jessy



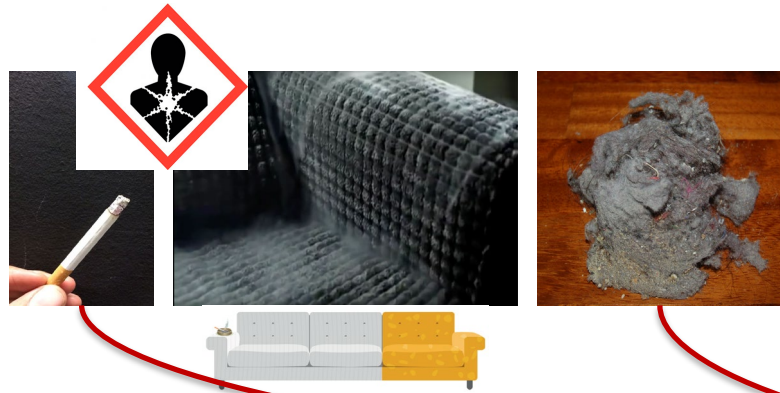
Level 1

36 pesticides at Level 2a (MoNA>0.9)

“PubChemLite for Exposomics” ... so what now?



Application to Health and Disease: Thirdhand Smoke



+

Database Settings

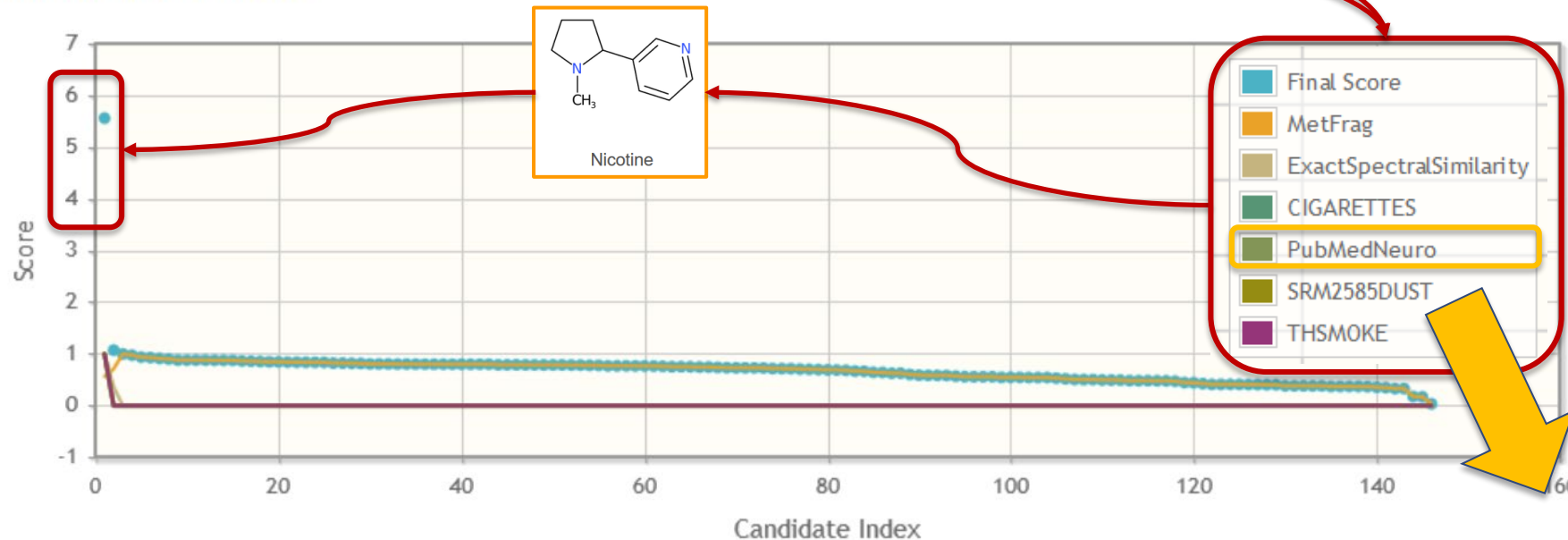
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Neutral Mass:

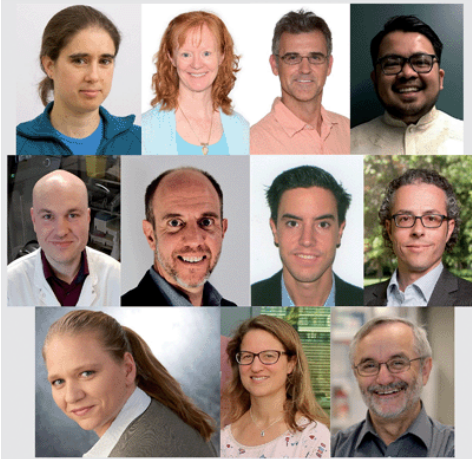
Formula:

Identifiers:

Candidate Score Distribution



Application: Disease-specific Reference Counts



Chemical	CAS RN	DSSToxID	PMID Ct	Seizures	Nervous System Diseases	Peripheral Nervous System Diseases	Brain Diseases	Muscular Diseases	Basal Ganglia Diseases	Parkinson Disease, Secondary	Coma	Hallucinations	Tremor	Memory Disorders	Central Nervous
Cisplatin	15663-27-1	DTXSID4024983	1032	20	47	140	13	0	4	1	1	0	1	2	4
Ethanol	64-17-5	DTXSID9020584	768	100	23	11	18	26	1	3	20	6	17	54	2
Lead	7439-92-1	DTXSID2024161	740	28	107	68	102	4	2	2	1	3	4	19	30
			689	30	50	9	22	5	36	13	25	6	93	12	15
			666	32	10	3	65	6	10	18	45	5	18	4	2
			638	1	24	0	11	0	6	289	0	0	5	0	1
			557	17	59	125	15	5	1	1	5	3	2	1	8
			560	37	24	25	16	9	3	1	9	3	8	4	6
			555	6	6	1	10	6	153	51	4	4	11	1	0
			530	151	16	0	8	0	2	3	3	8	6	12	11
			489	8	3	0	3	2	2	0	9	4	1	0	5
			485	4	43	217	9	14	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
			477	13	41	1	105	4	0	0	1	0	1	13	12
			464	150	26	15	3	2	0	0	8	4	6	2	10
			451	17	25	1	79	4	0	1	5	0	1	9	18
			450	6	79	22	23	2	3	5	2	2	38	7	25

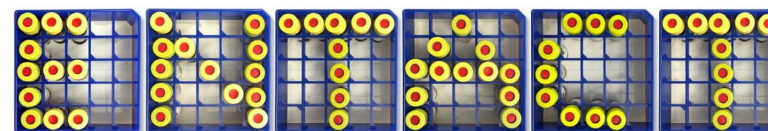
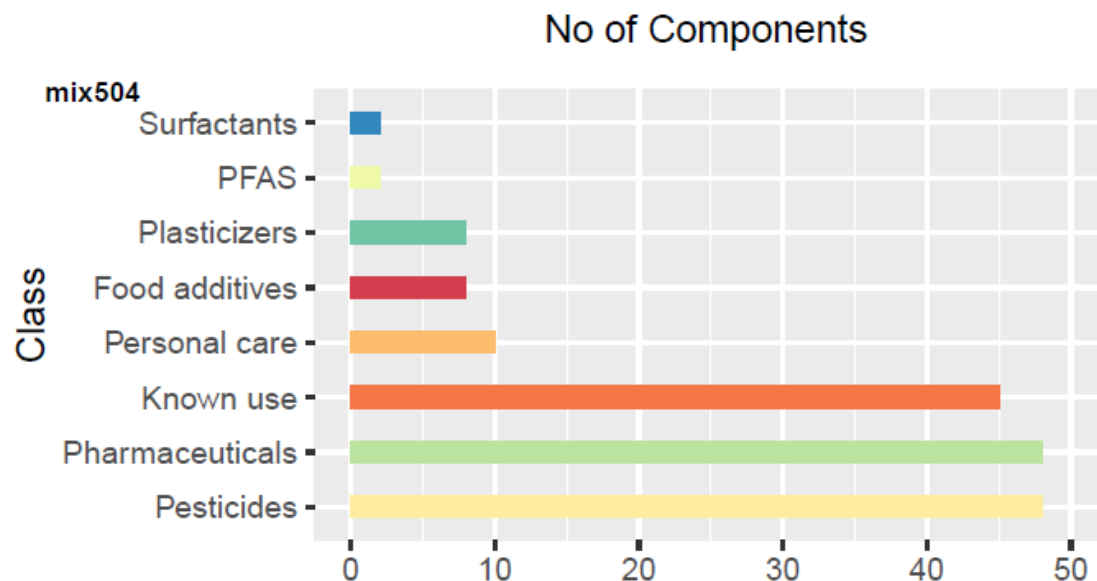
Database Scoring Terms

Select Item(s) 5 of 14 item(s) selected

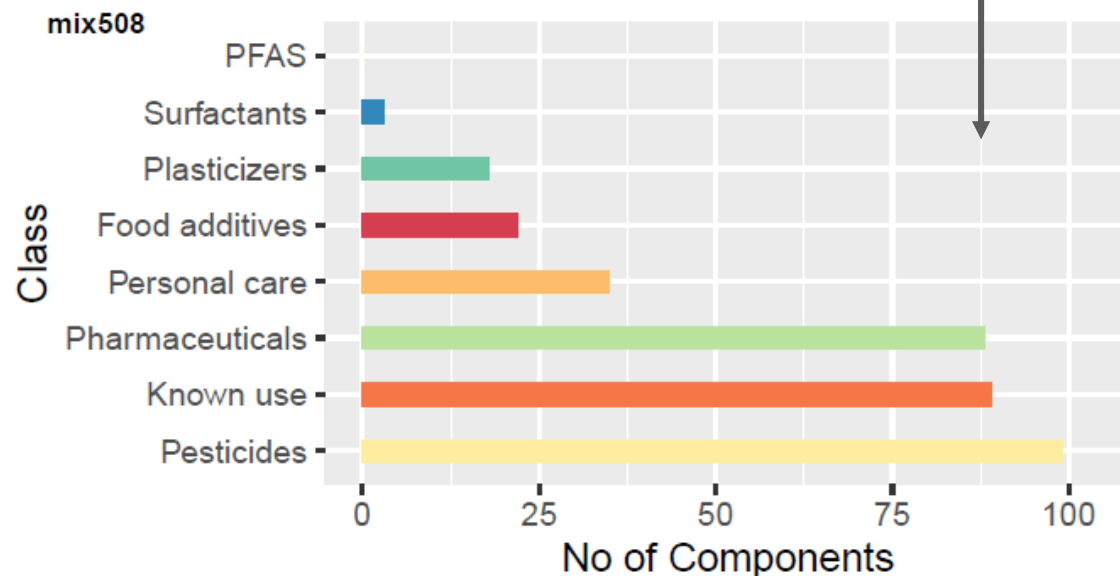
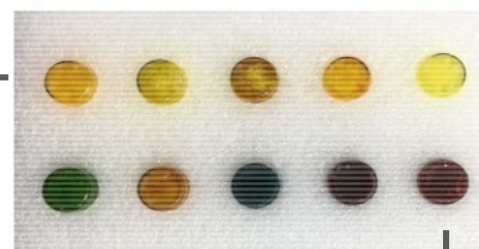
- ☐ Nervous System Diseases
- ☐ PUBCHEM_DATA_SOURCES
- ☒ Parkinson Disease, Secondary
- ☐ Peripheral Nervous System Diseases
- ☐ PubMedID_COUNT
- ☐ Seizures
- ☒ TOXCAST_PERCENT_ACTIVE



Rapid Classification: All a question of perspective



95, 185 or 365 substances/mixture



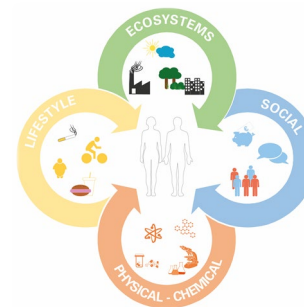
ENTACT: Elin Ulrich *et al.* 2018,
https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-06/documents/comptox_cop_6-28-18.pdf and
Ulrich, EM, *et al.* (2019) Anal Bioanal Chem.
DOI: [10.1007/s00216-018-1435-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00216-018-1435-6)

Classification Figures:
Anjana Elapavalore, ECI (Master's thesis)



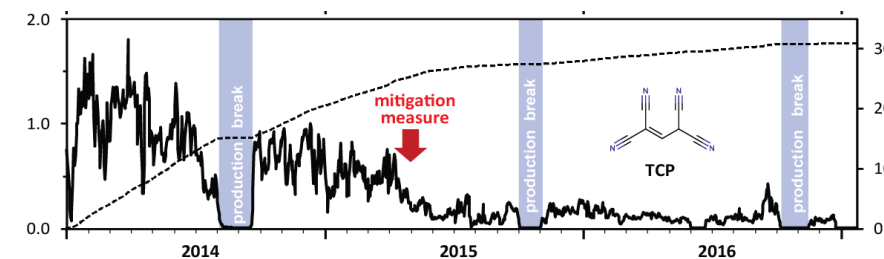
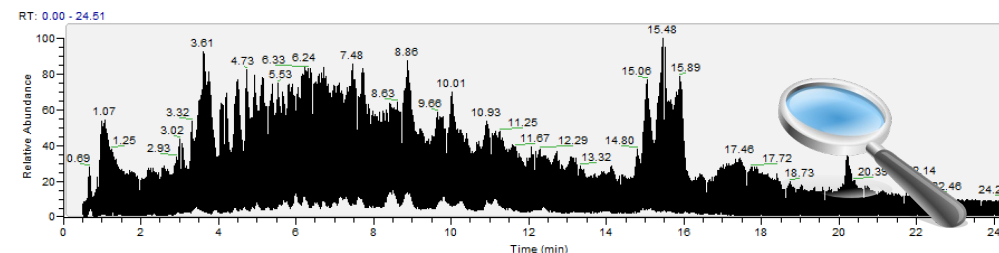
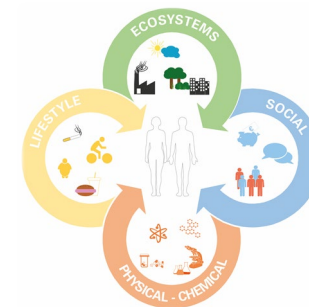
Take Home: Cheminformatics, Exposome, Health & Disease

- “The Exposome” involves many factors ...
 - Environmental and biological; over lifespan



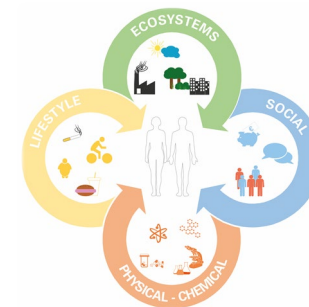
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- “The Exposome” involves many factors ...
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- Mass Spectrometry & Cheminformatics perform the “detective work”
 - Capturing expert knowledge
 - Human and machine readable forms
 - Greatly improved identification and interpretation
 - Methods are applied throughout the world

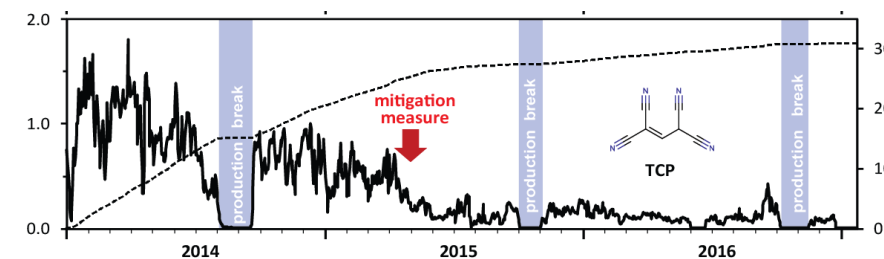
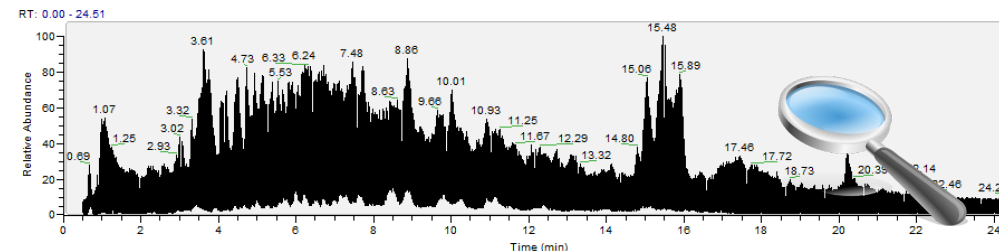


Take Home: Cheminformatics, Exposome, Health & Disease

- “The Exposome” involves many factors ...
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- Mass Spectrometry & Cheminformatics perform the “detective work”
 - Capturing expert knowledge
 - Human and machine readable forms
 - Greatly improved identification and interpretation
 - Methods are applied throughout the world



- Tackling the Exposome will require a joint, international effort of many
 - A major motivation for our collaborative [#OpenScience](#) work

Thank you!

emma.schymanski@uni.lu and [@ESchymanski](https://twitter.com/ESchymanski)

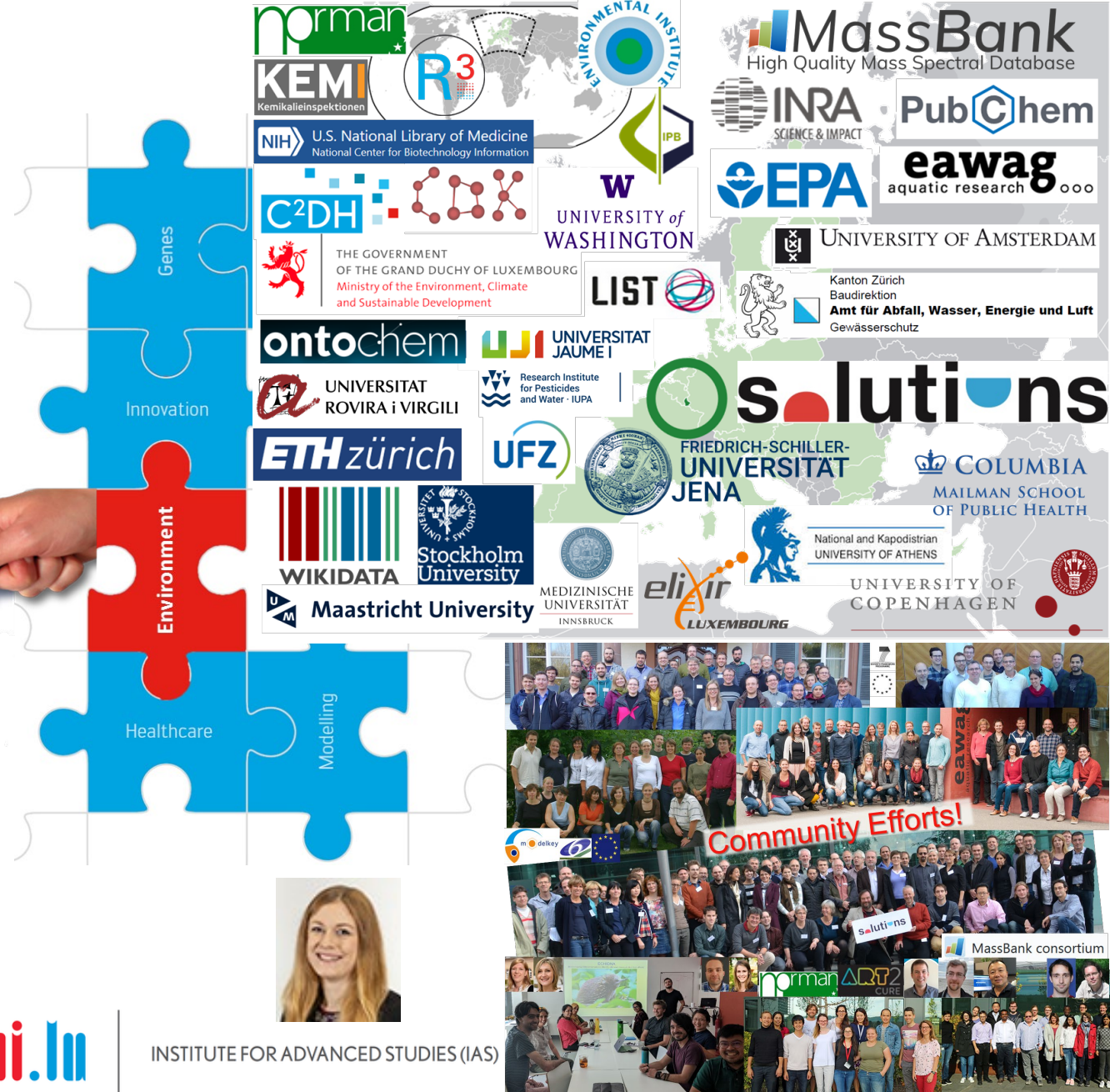
Further Information:

Meet ECI@DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.4596021](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4596021)

<https://www.norman-network.com/nds/SLE/>

<https://zenodo.org/communities/lcsb-eci/>

[https://www.eni.lu/lcsb/research/
environmental_cheminformatics/](https://www.eni.lu/lcsb/research/environmental_cheminformatics/)



INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDIES (IAS)

Slides available at DOI:
[10.5281/zenodo.4678461](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4678461)



Luxembourg National
Research Fund

