



UNIVERSITY OF LUXEMBOURG Centre for Childhood and  
Department of Social Sciences Youth Research



# YAC

# Young People

# and COVID-19

Key data of the Preliminary Results  
of a Representative Survey of  
Adolescents and Young Adults in  
Luxembourg

Lea Schomaker  
Caroline Residori  
Maria E. Sozio  
Robin Samuel



LE GOUVERNEMENT  
DU GRAND-DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG  
Ministère de l'Éducation nationale,  
de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse



Luxembourg National  
Research Fund

## Table of contents

1 Introduction and approach .....	1
2 Coping with the current situation .....	2
3 Concern about COVID-19 .....	4
4 Perceived level of information regarding measures to combat COVID-19.....	5
5 Easiness of adhering to measures to combat COVID-19 .....	6
6 Perception of measures to combat COVID-19 .....	7
7 Measures to combat COVID-19.....	8
8 Impact of measures to combat COVID-19.....	15
9 Note: Affinity for school and school stress.....	16
9.1 Affinity for school .....	16
9.2 Stress from school work .....	17
10 Note: Economic impact of COVID-19 and measures to combat COVID-19 .....	18
10.1 Short-time work .....	18
10.2 Change of individual net income.....	19
10.3 Deterioration/Improvement of individual income.....	20
10.4 Change of household net income .....	21
10.5 Deterioration/Improvement of household net income .....	22
Publication bibliography.....	23

## 1 Introduction and approach

This collection of key data presents the preliminary data that underpins the compilation of the preliminary findings presented in the report "[YAC - Young People and COVID-19: Preliminary results of a representative survey of young people and young adults in Luxembourg](#)" (Residori et al. 2020b). The key data are presented in detail for the indicators mentioned in the report and are based on the preliminary and weighted data of the 3768 participants of the YAC survey who completed the questionnaire by 31 July 2020. The methodological procedures underlying the data are described in the supplementary document "[YAC - Young People and COVID-19: Methodological Principles underlying the Preliminary Results of a Representative Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults in Luxembourg](#)" (Residori et al. 2020a).

The data is marked according to the sections in the report and are organised in tables that provide an overview of the respective frequency distributions in percent or mean values, respectively. The data in this collection are disaggregated by gender, age groups, migration status and socio-economic status.

Migration status was operationalised by means of the respondent's stated country of birth and the stated countries of birth of the respondent's parents. "No migration background" corresponds to respondents who themselves and both their parents were born in Luxembourg; "Second generation" corresponds to respondents who themselves were born in Luxembourg but at least one of their parents was not born in Luxembourg; "First generation" corresponds to respondents who themselves were not born in Luxembourg. Where information on the country of birth is missing, but information on the age of the respondent at the time of immigration to Luxembourg was provided, this information was considered.

Socio-economic status was operationalised by means of variables which ask young adults about their perception of their own financial situation (16-29 year olds) and young people about the wealth of their family if they do not live alone or in a home or shared flat (12-29 year olds).

## 2 Coping with the current situation

- Question: Overall, how well are you coping with the current situation and possible changes caused by coronavirus/Covid-19? Where would you place yourself on the ladder below? The top level on the ladder means that you are coping very well with the current situation, the bottom level on the ladder means that you are not coping well at all.<sup>1</sup>
- Answer items: Scale from 0 (not well at all) to 10 (very well).

Table 1: Coping with the current situation in percent

		Coping with the current situation and possible changes due to Covid-19											N <sup>2</sup>	Sig <sup>3</sup>
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Total		0.9	1.1	2.1	4.1	5.8	12.3	13.4	17.9	20.9	11.9	9.7	3639	
Gender	Female	1.0	1.0	2.4	5.0	7.2	14.1	14.7	18.6	18.9	9.9	7.3	2031	.000
	Male	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.2	4.4	10.6	12.2	17.3	22.9	13.8	11.9	1608	
Age group	12-14	0.9	0.7	2.0	2.7	5.4	11.5	14.5	14.6	20.8	13.7	13.2	555	.066
	15-17	0.0	1.0	1.2	4.0	4.2	12.0	13.7	17.5	20.9	13.5	12.0	680	
	18-20	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.3	5.8	12.8	13.7	19.7	20.8	10.0	9.4	575	
	21-23	0.8	1.2	2.5	5.0	6.1	11.4	14.9	17.0	19.4	13.5	8.2	608	
	24-26	1.3	1.1	3.2	3.9	6.7	14.4	11.8	19.9	20.0	9.7	7.9	508	
	27-29	1.0	1.4	2.4	4.0	6.2	12.3	12.2	18.0	22.9	11.0	8.5	643	
Migration background	Native	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.4	4.1	10.2	13.1	18.5	23.3	15.4	10.2	1125	.000
	Second Generation	0.8	1.1	2.0	4.5	6.3	13.4	15.0	17.2	19.1	10.1	10.5	1260	
	First Generation	1.3	1.4	2.6	4.9	6.7	13.0	12.2	18.3	20.3	10.7	8.6	1254	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.3	4.6	10.4	13.8	20.1	23.4	14.0	9.1	1555	.000
	Neither	1.6	1.8	2.9	6.5	7.7	16.1	13.6	17.1	18.5	7.0	7.1	873	
	(Very) bad	2.0	2.1	6.3	6.2	7.2	13.6	9.9	17.6	15.8	9.2	10.2	308	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	0.6	0.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	11.3	14.2	16.7	23.1	14.8	10.3	1414	.000
	Average	0.6	1.1	1.8	4.4	6.1	12.7	13.0	19.4	20.7	11.1	9.2	1656	
	Not (at all) wealthy	2.4	2.0	4.7	6.1	9.1	13.6	12.4	16.7	16.5	6.8	9.7	559	

<sup>1</sup> Question adapted from the Corona Study of the DJI (Langmeyer et al. 2020).

<sup>2</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>3</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

Table 2: Coping with the current situation (average)

		Coping with the current situation - Scale from 0 „not well at all“ to 10 „very well“ (mean)
Total		6.79
Gender	Female	6.51
	Male	7.05
Age group	12-14	7.03
	15-17	7.06
	18-20	6.74
	21-23	6.70
	24-26	6.54
	27-29	6.72
Migration background	Native	7.14
	Second Generation	6.70
	First Generation	6.58
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	7.09
	Neither	6.23
	(Very) bad	6.24
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	7.09
	Average	6.77
	Not (at all) wealthy	6.16

### 3 Concern about COVID-19

- Question: In general, how worried, if at all, are you about coronavirus/Covid-19 and possible changes caused by Coronavirus/Covid-19 in Luxembourg?<sup>4</sup>
- Answer items: Very worried, Quite worried, Neither, Not very worried, Not at all worried.

Table 3: Concern about COVID-19 in percent

		Concern about COVID-19 and possible changes due to Covid-19					N <sup>5</sup>	Sig <sup>6</sup>
		Very worried	Quite worried	Neither	Not very worried	Not at all worried		
Total		9.1	44.6	23.8	18.3	4.2	3723	
Gender	Female	10.4	48.4	24.0	14.3	2.9	2075	.000
	Male	7.9	41.0	23.5	22.2	5.5	1648	
Age group	12-14	6.3	39.6	26.3	21.7	6.0	571	.000
	15-17	8.5	38.7	27.3	20.2	5.3	696	
	18-20	7.3	48.2	23.7	16.4	4.4	586	
	21-23	8.5	44.8	23.6	18.8	4.2	619	
	24-26	9.3	48.5	21.7	18.2	2.3	516	
	27-29	12.6	48.2	19.9	15.8	3.5	661	
Migration background	Native	5.8	38.2	27.0	23.1	6.0	1140	.000
	Second Generation	8.6	47.2	24.0	16.3	3.9	1284	
	First Generation	12.3	47.5	20.8	16.2	3.1	1298	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	7.4	45.0	23.8	19.8	4.0	1581	.000
	Neither	12.0	50.3	22.3	12.5	2.8	891	
	(Very) bad	13.8	42.5	21.9	18.3	3.5	321	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	6.8	43.8	24.1	20.7	4.6	1428	.000
	Average	8.4	45.5	24.6	18.0	3.5	1701	
	Not (at all) wealthy	15.9	44.8	20.5	13.8	5.0	583	

<sup>4</sup> Questions adapted from Corona Study of the Imperial College London (Imperial College London 2020).

<sup>5</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>6</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 4 Perceived level of information regarding measures to combat COVID-19

- Question: How well do you feel informed about the measures to combat coronavirus/Covid-19?<sup>7</sup>
- Answer items: Very good, Good, Average, Bad, Very bad

Table 4: Perceived level of information regarding measures to combat COVID-19 in percent

		Perceived level of information regarding measures to combat COVID-19					N <sup>8</sup>	Sig <sup>9</sup>
		Very good	Good	Average	Bad	Very bad		
Total		31.3	47.4	17.9	2.7	0.8	3721	
Gender	Female	29.9	48.9	18.1	2.5	0.6	2077	.091
	Male	32.8	46.0	17.5	2.7	1.1	1644	
Age group	12-14	34.4	46.1	17.1	1.4	1.0	570	.002
	15-17	31.6	45.3	19.6	3.1	0.5	695	
	18-20	25.1	48.9	21.5	3.5	0.9	588	
	21-23	27.3	49.7	19.4	2.8	0.8	620	
	24-26	31.7	49.2	16.7	1.7	0.7	516	
	27-29	36.5	45.2	14.4	2.9	1.0	664	
Migration background	Native	25.9	50.1	20.9	2.0	1.1	1138	.000
	Second Generation	32.2	46.4	17.6	3.0	0.9	1285	
	First Generation	35.1	46.0	15.6	2.8	0.6	1301	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	31.8	49.4	15.7	2.5	0.5	1582	.000
	Neither	28.3	48.4	19.7	2.9	0.7	891	
	(Very) bad	28.9	40.7	23.8	4.2	2.5	321	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	33.6	47.0	16.7	2.3	0.4	1427	.003
	Average	30.2	47.7	18.4	2.9	0.7	1700	
	Not (at all) wealthy	29.3	46.2	19.7	2.8	2.1	584	

<sup>7</sup> Questions adapted from the Corona Study of the University of Zurich (Landoldt and Schmidt 2020) and of the Corona Study of the Universities of Fulda and Frankfurt (Sann et al. 2020).

<sup>8</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>9</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 5 Easiness of adhering to measures to combat COVID-19

- Question: In general, how easy was it for you to adhere to the measures to combat coronavirus/Covid-19?<sup>10</sup>
- Answer items: Very easy, Easy, Neither, Difficult, Very difficult

Table 5: Easiness of adhering to measures to combat COVID-19 in percent

		Easiness of adhering to measures against Covid-19					N <sup>11</sup>	Sig <sup>12</sup>
		Very easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very difficult		
Total		28.4	47.9	15.1	7.3	1.3	3716	
Gender	Female	27.1	47.7	16.7	7.2	1.2	2074	.034
	Male	29.8	48.1	13.3	7.5	1.3	1642	
Age group	12-14	25.5	48.2	15.8	8.7	1.9	570	.038
	15-17	28.5	43.5	19.0	8.0	1.0	693	
	18-20	26.1	49.6	15.8	7.4	1.1	587	
	21-23	29.2	48.7	14.3	6.1	1.6	620	
	24-26	29.4	48.9	13.3	7.3	1.1	516	
	27-29	31.7	48.9	11.9	6.7	0.8	660	
Migration background	Native	26.8	48.0	13.8	9.5	1.8	1138	.004
	Second Generation	29.2	46.6	16.1	7.2	0.9	1281	
	First Generation	29.0	48.9	15.2	5.7	1.2	1297	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	28.2	50.0	13.6	7.4	0.8	1581	.000
	Neither	28.0	51.2	14.3	5.2	1.3	891	
	(Very) bad	32.1	36.1	19.2	10.8	1.8	318	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	29.4	47.7	14.4	7.2	1.3	1424	.073
	Average	26.5	49.9	15.4	6.9	1.2	1699	
	Not (at all) wealthy	30.9	42.4	16.4	9.1	1.2	582	

<sup>10</sup> Questions adapted from the Corona Study, Fulda / Frankfurt (Sann et al. 2020).

<sup>11</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>12</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.



## 6 Perception of measures to combat COVID-19

- Question: What do you think of the measures to combat coronavirus/Covid-19?<sup>13</sup>
- Answer items: Excessive, Somewhat excessive, Justified or reasonable, Somewhat not strict or far-reaching enough, Not strict or far-reaching enough
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults aged 15 and over. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

Table 6: Perception of measures to combat COVID-19 in percent

		Perception of measures to combat COVID-19					N <sup>14</sup>	Sig <sup>15</sup>
		Excessive	Somewhat excessive	Justified or reasonable	Somewhat not strict or far-reaching enough	Not strict or far-reaching enough		
Total		3.0	8.8	63.8	19.3	5.1	2889	
Gender	Female	1.9	7.4	66.7	18.8	5.2	1665	.000
	Male	4.1	10.3	61.1	19.5	5.1	1224	
Age group	16-17	4.3	10.3	61.3	17.7	6.5	443	.099
	18-20	3.6	10.5	60.6	20.1	5.2	584	
	21-23	2.9	6.9	65.3	19.4	5.5	619	
	24-26	2.3	7.2	66.6	19.2	4.7	516	
	27-29	2.3	9.2	65.3	18.6	4.7	662	
Migration background	Native	4.5	10.9	60.8	19.1	4.7	927	.000
	Second Generation	2.0	8.4	61.5	22.1	6.0	919	
	First Generation	2.4	7.4	68.5	16.9	4.8	1041	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	2.9	9.2	66.2	18.0	3.8	1579	.001
	Neither	2.2	8.6	63.7	20.4	5.1	890	
	(Very) bad	4.9	7.7	55.5	21.8	10.1	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	2.2	10.0	64.4	19.2	4.1	1015	.097
	Average	3.2	7.9	65.1	19.0	4.8	1345	
	Not (at all) wealthy	4.1	8.7	58.9	20.3	8.0	521	

<sup>13</sup> Questions adapted from the Corona Study, Fulda / Frankfurt (Sann et al. 2020).

<sup>14</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>15</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 7 Measures to combat COVID-19

- Question(s): (1) Which, if any, of the following measures have you personally taken to protect yourself from coronavirus/Covid-19? (2) Which, if any, of the following measures have you personally taken to protect others from coronavirus/Covid-19? Please exclude any measures that you have taken for reasons other than coronavirus/Covid-19.<sup>16</sup>
- Answer items: Worn a face mask, Washed hands more frequently with soap and water, Used hand sanitiser more regularly, Disinfected my home, Covered my nose and mouth with handkerchief or elbow when sneezing or coughing, Avoided contact with people who have a fever or respiratory symptoms (e.g. a cough), Avoided touching my face, Avoided going out in general, Avoided crowded areas, Kept 2 meter distance, when meeting people, Avoided going to the doctor, hospital or other healthcare settings, Avoided taking public transport, Avoided touching other people, Avoided going to work, Avoided going to school or university, Avoided letting my children go to school or university, Avoided going into shops and supermarkets, Avoided social events, Avoided letting my children go to childcare (crèche, maison relais etc.), Avoided travel to other countries (outside of Luxembourg), Avoided travel to other areas (inside of Luxembourg), Moved temporarily to the countryside or a remote location, Avoided meeting people who don't live with me, Other, namely: \_\_\_\_\_, I have not taken any measures to protect myself from coronavirus/Covid-19.
- Calculation of the variable: The data on both questions have been combined to determine the proportion of young people who have implemented the measures in question, whether they do so to protect themselves or others.
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults aged 15 and over. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

---

<sup>16</sup> Questions adapted from the Corona Study of the Imperial College London (Imperial College London 2020).

Table 7: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Worn a face mask <sup>17 18</sup>				Washed hands more frequently with soap and Water <sup>17 18</sup>				Used hand sanitiser more regularly <sup>17 18</sup>				Disinfected my home <sup>17 18</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		5.2	94.8	2881		10.9	89.1	2880		16.0	84.0	2880		72.7	27.3	2880	
Gender	Female	3.8	96.2	1662	.000	8.5	91.5	1661	.000	11.7	88.3	1661	.000	69.2	30.8	1661	.000
	Male	6.5	93.5	1219		13.3	86.7	1219		20.5	79.5	1219		76.2	23.8	1219	
Age group	16-17	7.4	92.6	441	.071	14.5	85.5	440	.020	15.2	84.8	440	.283	76.3	23.7	440	.108
	18-20	5.4	94.6	585		11.5	88.5	585		13.4	86.6	585		73.4	26.6	585	
	21-23	5.6	94.4	619		10.1	89.9	619		17.8	82.2	619		73.8	26.2	619	
	24-26	3.8	96.2	514		8.0	92.0	514		16.8	83.2	514		69.1	30.9	514	
	27-29	4.2	95.8	659		10.5	89.5	659		15.3	84.7	659		72.7	27.3	659	
Migration background	Native	5.5	94.5	925	.743	11.7	88.3	925	.484	18.1	81.9	925	.098	86.5	13.5	925	.000
	Second Generation	4.7	95.3	917		9.9	90.1	916		15.6	84.4	916		72.4	27.6	916	
	First Generation	5.2	94.8	1038		10.9	89.1	1038		14.6	85.4	1038		61.9	38.1	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	5.3	94.7	1577	.907	9.8	90.2	1576	.001	16.0	84.0	1576	.588	77.7	22.3	1576	.000
	Neither	5.1	94.9	885		10.4	89.6	885		15.2	84.8	885		68.1	31.9	885	
	(Very) bad	4.7	95.3	319		16.8	83.2	319		17.5	82.5	319		62.6	37.4	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	5.3	94.7	1011	.824	9.9	90.1	1010	.429	15.1	84.9	1010	.588	79.1	20.9	1010	.000
	Average	5.2	94.8	1342		11.2	88.8	1342		16.6	83.4	1342		72.1	27.9	1342	
	Not (at all) wealthy	4.6	95.4	519		11.8	88.2	519		16.2	83.8	519		62.8	37.2	519	

<sup>17</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>18</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

Table 8: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Covered my nose and mouth with handkerchief or elbow when sneezing or coughing <sup>19,20</sup>				Avoided contact with people who have a fever or respiratory symptoms (e.g. a cough) <sup>19,20</sup>				Avoided touching my face <sup>19,20</sup>				Avoided going out in general <sup>19,20</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		21.0	79.0	2880		30.9	69.1	2880		40.8	59.2	2880		44.2	55.8	2880	
Gender	Female	17.2	82.8	1661	.000	26.7	73.3	1661	.000	37.6	62.4	1661	.000	42.8	57.2	1661	.052
	Male	24.9	75.1	1219		35.4	64.6	1219		44.5	55.5	1219		46.5	53.5	1219	
Age group	16-17	21.8	78.2	440	.425	31.6	68.4	440	.475	48.9	51.1	440	.001	50.7	49.3	440	.012
	18-20	22.2	77.8	585		30.6	69.4	585		41.4	58.6	585		44.8	55.2	585	
	21-23	22.4	77.6	619		31.2	68.8	619		37.6	62.4	619		39.3	60.7	619	
	24-26	18.7	81.3	514		28.6	71.4	514		37.2	62.8	514		43.6	56.4	514	
	27-29	20.2	79.8	659		30.0	70.0	659		41.0	59.0	659		44.0	56.0	659	
Migration background	Native	21.5	78.5	925	.622	34.8	65.2	925	.000	48.2	51.8	925	.000	57.9	42.1	925	.000
	Second Generation	19.8	80.2	916		28.6	71.4	916		39.3	60.7	916		42.6	57.4	916	
	First Generation	21.2	78.8	1038		28.4	71.6	1038		35.3	64.7	1038		34.0	66.0	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	19.8	80.2	1576	.125	31.2	68.8	1576	.187	41.1	58.9	1576	.472	47.7	52.3	1576	.003
	Neither	20.7	79.3	885		29.3	70.7	885		39.4	60.6	885		40.3	59.7	885	
	(Very) bad	24.7	75.3	319		28.5	71.5	319		38.9	61.1	319		42.9	57.1	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	21	79	1010	.88	29.0	71.0	1010	.565	42.3	57.7	1010	.163	46.8	53.2	1010	.011
	Average	20.7	79.3	1342		31.6	68.4	1342		41.1	58.9	1342		44.8	55.2	1342	
	Not (at all) wealthy	21.7	78.3	519		30.1	69.9	519		36.4	63.6	519		38.5	61.5	519	

<sup>19</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>20</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

Table 9: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Avoided crowded areas <sup>21 22</sup>				Kept 2-meter distance, when meeting people <sup>21 22</sup>				Avoided going to the doctor, hospital or other healthcare settings <sup>21 22</sup>				Avoided taking public transport <sup>21 22</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		19.2	80.8	2881		26.0	74.0	2880		58.6	41.4	2880		37.5	62.5	2880	
Gender	Female	17.3	82.7	1662	.001	23.5	76.5	1661	.000	54.9	45.1	1661	.000	36.8	63.2	1661	.428
	Male	22.0	78.0	1219		29.5	70.5	1219		62.3	37.7	1219		38.2	61.8	1219	
Age group	16-17	26.8	73.2	440	.000	35.9	64.1	440	.652	62.0	38.0	440	.639	58.4	41.6	440	.000
	18-20	23.2	76.8	585		32.8	67.2	585		58.2	41.8	585		37.9	62.1	585	
	21-23	17.6	82.4	619		24.2	75.8	619		58.3	41.7	619		31.1	68.9	619	
	24-26	17.3	82.7	514		20.4	79.6	514		57.9	42.1	514		33.7	66.3	514	
	27-29	13.5	86.5	660		19.3	80.7	659		57.6	42.4	659		35.0	65.0	659	
Migration background	Native	21.4	78.6	925	.007	26.6	73.4	925	.024	62.3	37.7	925	.020	38.7	61.3	925	.604
	Second Generation	19.8	80.2	916		27.1	72.9	916		56.6	43.4	916		36.7	63.3	916	
	Fist Generation	16.9	83.1	1039		24.7	75.3	1038		57.3	42.7	1038		37.0	63.0	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	19.6	80.4	1576	.576	27.1	72.9	1576	.936	61.0	39.0	1576	.014	37.9	62.1	1576	.633
	Neither	18.2	81.8	886		22.9	77.1	885		55.7	44.3	885		36.4	63.6	885	
	(Very) bad	21.3	78.7	319		29.5	70.5	319		55.3	44.7	319		35.8	64.2	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	21.2	78.8	1010	.097	26.2	73.8	1010	.936	63.6	36.4	1010	.000	38.1	61.9	1010	.656
	Average	18.7	81.3	1342		26.5	73.5	1342		58.0	42.0	1342		36.5	63.5	1342	
	Not (at all) wealthy	17.5	82.5	520		25.2	74.8	519		50.2	49.8	519		38.2	61.8	519	

<sup>21</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>22</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests

Table 10: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Avoided touching other people <sup>23 24</sup>				Avoided going into shops and supermarkets <sup>23 24</sup>				Avoided social events <sup>23 24</sup>				Avoided travel to other countries (outside of Luxembourg) <sup>23 24</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		17.6	82.4	2880		52.8	47.2	2880		21.6	78.4	2880		33.3	66.7	2880	
Gender	Female	15.5	84.5	1661	.001	49.7	50.3	1661	.000	19.1	80.9	1661	.001	30.5	69.5	1661	.001
	Male	19.8	80.2	1219		56.0	44.0	1219		23.9	76.1	1219		36.2	63.8	1219	
Age group	16-17	26.4	73.6	440	.000	55.9	44.1	440	.197	30.2	69.8	440	.000	35.8	64.2	440	.051
	18-20	19.3	80.7	585		55.0	45.0	585		25.6	74.4	585		34.1	65.9	585	
	21-23	16.9	83.1	619		49.3	50.7	619		21.8	78.2	619		34.5	65.5	619	
	24-26	14.0	86.0	514		52.0	48.0	514		17.4	82.6	514		35.3	64.7	514	
	27-29	15.2	84.8	659		52.7	47.3	659		17.0	83.0	659		28.9	71.1	659	
Migration background	Native	17.6	82.4	925		57.5	42.5	925		24.2	75.8	925		33.0	67.0	925	
	Second Generation	19.0	81.0	916	.318	51.3	48.7	916	.002	21.2	78.8	916	.038	32.0	68.0	916	.416
	First Generation	16.5	83.5	1038		50.2	49.8	1038		19.7	80.3	1038		34.7	65.3	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	16.9	83.1	1576		54.0	46.0	1576		22.8	77.2	1576		33.4	66.6	1576	
	Neither	18.8	81.2	885	.435	51.8	48.2	885	.433	18.4	81.6	885	.020	31.2	68.8	885	.226
	(Very) bad	16.9	83.1	319		51.2	48.8	319		23.5	76.5	319		36.2	63.8	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	18.1	81.9	1010		54.6	45.4	1010		23.0	77.0	1010		36.2	63.8	1010	
	Average	17.6	82.4	1342	.873	53.0	47.0	1342	.107	20.9	79.1	1342	.389	32.2	67.8	1342	.055
	Not (at all) wealthy	17.0	83.0	519		49.0	51.0	519		20.9	79.1	519		31.1	68.9	519	

<sup>23</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>24</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests

Table 11: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Avoided travel to other areas (inside of Luxembourg) <sup>25 26</sup>				Moved temporarily to the countryside or a remote location <sup>25 26</sup>				Avoided meeting people who don't live with me <sup>25 26</sup>				Other <sup>25 26</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig	No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		53.3	46.7	2880		93.3	6.7	2880		34.5	65.5	2880		98.2	1.8	2881	
Gender	Female	51.7	48.3	1661	.081	93.5	6.5	1661	.571	30.5	69.5	1661	.000	98.5	1.5	1662	.247
	Male	54.9	45.1	1219		93.0	7.0	1219		38.5	61.5	1219		97.9	2.1	1219	
Age group	16-17	57.2	42.8	440	.001	94.1	5.9	440	.549	43.9	56.1	440	.000	99.0	1.0	441	.329
	18-20	55.6	44.4	585		93.3	6.7	585		40.3	59.7	585		99.0	1.0	585	
	21-23	52.8	47.2	619		91.9	8.1	619		32.7	67.3	619		97.8	2.2	619	
	24-26	56.4	43.6	514		92.8	7.2	514		31.3	68.7	514		98.2	1.8	514	
	27-29	46.8	53.2	659		94.0	6.0	659		30.0	70.0	659		97.9	2.1	659	
Migration background	Native	58.5	41.5	925		94.3	5.7	925		36.9	63.1	925		98.2	1.8	925	
	Second Generation	53.6	46.4	916	.000	93.7	6.3	916	.142	34.2	65.8	916	.120	98.1	1.9	917	.958
	Fist Generation	48.9	51.1	1038		92.2	7.8	1038		32.6	67.4	1038		98.3	1.7	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	55.5	44.5	1576	.043	93.5	6.5	1576	.750	35.7	64.3	1576	.294	98.4	1.6	1577	.005
	Neither	50.6	49.4	885		92.9	7.1	885		32.6	67.4	885		98.6	1.4	885	
	(Very) bad	51.3	48.7	319		92.7	7.3	319		34.4	65.6	319		95.9	4.1	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	57.8	42.2	1010	.000	92.5	7.5	1010	.031	36.8	63.2	1010	.133	98.1	1.9	1011	.338
	Average	52.9	47.1	1342		94.5	5.5	1342		33.6	66.4	1342		98.6	1.4	1342	
	Not (at all) wealthy	45.7	54.3	519		91.5	8.5	519		32.4	67.6	519		97.6	2.4	519	

<sup>25</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted

<sup>26</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

Table 12: Implementation of measures against COVID-19 in percent

		No measures <sup>27 28</sup>			
		No	Yes	N	Sig
Total		98.8	1.2	2880	
Gender	Female	99.0	1.0	1661	.197
	Male	98.5	1.5	1219	
Age group	16-17	97.8	2.2	440	.239
	18-20	98.6	1.4	585	
	21-23	99.1	0.9	619	
	24-26	98.7	1.3	514	
	27-29	99.2	0.8	659	
Migration background	Native	97.9	2.1	925	.005
	Second Generation	99.3	0.7	916	
	Fist Generation	99.2	0.8	1038	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	98.7	1.3	1576	.379
	Neither	99.1	0.9	885	
	(Very) bad	98.1	1.9	319	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	99.0	1.0	1010	.718
	Average	98.7	1.3	1342	
	Not (at all) wealthy	98.6	1.4	519	

<sup>27</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>28</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.



## 8 Impact of measures to combat COVID-19

- Question: How have coronavirus/Covid-19 and the measures to combat it affected you? Measures to combat coronavirus/Covid-19 include e.g. staying at home, wearing a mask, washing your hands, not meeting friends, the closure of schools, shops, sports grounds and playgrounds, etc.<sup>29 30</sup>
- Answer items: Very negative, Quite negative, Neither, Quite positive, Very positive.

Table 13: Impact of COVID-19 and measures against COVID-19 in percent

		Impact of COVID-19 and measures against COVID-19					N <sup>31</sup>	Sig <sup>32</sup>
		Very negative	Quite negative	Neither	Quite positive	Very positive		
Total		6.5	24.5	45.0	17.8	6.2	3690	
Gender	Female	6.0	25.7	45.3	17.5	5.5	2057	.129
	Male	7.0	23.3	44.7	18.2	6.8	1633	
Age group	12-14	8.8	22.7	40.3	20.3	7.9	563	.001
	15-17	5.2	23.5	46.0	17.4	8.0	687	
	18-20	6.8	25.6	47.4	13.8	6.4	583	
	21-23	6.2	27.5	46.0	16.7	3.5	616	
	24-26	7.2	22.1	47.2	18.6	4.9	514	
	27-29	5.0	25.1	44.1	19.6	6.1	661	
Migration background	Native	5.8	27.3	46.8	15.6	4.5	1136	.002
	Second Generation	6.5	22.9	46.3	17.3	6.9	1269	
	First Generation	6.8	23.9	42.5	19.9	6.8	1288	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	4.2	26.0	45.2	18.8	5.8	1574	.001
	Neither	6.6	25.0	47.0	16.0	5.4	884	
	(Very) bad	10.5	24.4	44.4	15.0	5.7	318	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	4.7	25.5	45.0	19.2	5.7	1418	.000
	Average	5.8	24.0	46.4	17.4	6.3	1689	
	Not (at all) wealthy	12.2	24.1	41.2	15.8	6.7	576	

<sup>29</sup> For this study, two categories of questions have been combined to ask about the effects on the respondents themselves as well as on people in their households. However, only those answer items were filtered that relate to the impact on the respondent alone. This is to ensure that both people living alone and those living in a larger household are included in the analysis.

<sup>30</sup> Question adapted from Corona Study, Universität Zürich (Landoldt and Schmidt 2020).

<sup>31</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>32</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 9 Note: Affinity for school and school stress<sup>33</sup>

### 9.1 Affinity for school

- Question: How did you feel about school before coronavirus/Covid-19?
- Answer items: I liked it much more than I do now, I liked it a bit more than I like it now, I liked it the same amount, I liked it a bit less than I like it now, I liked it much less than I like it now.
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young people who claim to be in secondary school (Enseignement Secondaire) or vocational training (CCP, DAP, DT), continuing education (BM) or retraining (e.g. CNFPC). Only people aged between 12 and 20 were considered for the evaluation.

Table 14: Affinity for school before Covid-19 in percent

		Affinity for school before Covid-19					N <sup>34</sup>	Sig <sup>35</sup>
		I liked it much more than I do now	I liked it a bit more than I like it now	I liked it the same amount	I liked it a bit less than I like it now	I liked it much less than I like it now		
Total		25.3	28.8	28.0	11.5	6.4	1441	
Gender	Female	25.7	29.3	26.6	11.6	6.9	783	.770
	Male	25.0	28.5	29.4	11.2	6.0	658	
Age group	12-14	27.8	28.5	22.7	13.6	7.3	419	.019
	15-17	24.8	29.2	28.0	11.3	6.7	665	
	18-20	22.8	28.9	34.4	8.9	5.0	343	
Migration background	Native	22.1	31.2	31.1	10.9	4.7	420	.208
	Second Generation	25.4	28.0	27.4	11.8	7.4	613	
	First Generation	28.3	27.9	25.3	11.8	6.7	413	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	25.0	28.0	31.0	10.5	5.5	455	.704
	Neither	22.1	34.1	28.4	9.8	5.6	222	
	(Very) bad	18.0	33.7	35.7	5.8	6.7	43	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	26.4	29.8	25.4	12.3	6.1	665	.473
	Average	23.0	28.5	31.0	10.9	6.6	618	
	Not (at all) wealthy	28.4	27.4	27.0	10.9	6.3	163	

<sup>33</sup> Questions adapted from HSBC Study (Inchley et al. 2020).

<sup>34</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>35</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 9.2 Stress from school work

- Question: How pressured did you feel by the schoolwork you had to do before coronavirus/Covid-19?
- Answer items: Much less pressured than now, Somewhat less stressed than now, Equally pressured to now, Somewhat more pressured than now, Much more pressured than now.
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young people who claim to be in secondary school (Enseignement Secondaire) or vocational training (CCP, DAP, DT), continuing education (BM) or retraining (e.g. CNFPC). Only people aged between 12 and 20 were considered for the evaluation.

Table 15: Stress from school work before COVID-19 in percent

		Stress from school work before COVID-19					N <sup>36</sup>	Sig <sup>37</sup>
		Much less pressured than now	Somewhat less stressed than now	Equally pressured to now	Somewhat more pressured than now	Much more pressured than now		
Total		15.0	23.1	27.9	22.7	11.3	1444	
Gender	Female	12.4	26.3	25.0	22.6	13.7	784	.000
	Male	17.4	20.4	30.3	22.7	9.2	660	
Age group	12-14	17.5	25.0	30.4	18.5	8.6	418	.006
	15-17	15.0	23.0	26.0	24.0	12.0	667	
	18-20	11.4	19.6	29.1	26.2	13.7	345	
Migration background	Native	11.7	20.8	29.7	25.6	12.2	419	.197
	Second Generation	16.6	23.7	27.7	20.5	11.5	613	
	First Generation	16.0	24.7	26.0	22.9	10.4	417	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	11.4	20.8	28.1	26.8	13.0	459	.007
	Neither	15.7	28.5	19.4	27.5	8.9	222	
	(Very) bad	18.9	25.5	22.0	13.3	20.3	44	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	14.5	19.6	30.9	23.5	11.6	666	.026
	Average	14.5	26.0	24.9	23.3	11.3	620	
	Not (at all) wealthy	19.0	26.6	26.9	16.6	10.9	164	

<sup>36</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>37</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 10 Note: Economic impact of COVID-19 and measures to combat COVID-19<sup>38</sup>

### 10.1 Short-time work

- Question: Are you currently or have you previously been placed on short-time work (chômage partiel) as a result of coronavirus/Covid-19?
- Answer items: No; Yes, I have been on short-time work (chômage partiel) full time for at least a week; Yes, I have been on short-time work (chômage partiel) part time for at least a week.
- Selection of respondents: This question was asked only of young adults who claim to be in full-time employment, part-time employment or occasional or irregular employment (e.g. part-time, freelance, seasonal, holiday).

Table 16: Short-time work as a result of Covid-19 in percent

		Short-time work as a result of Covid-19			N <sup>39</sup>	Sig <sup>40</sup>
		No	Yes, I have been on short-time work full-time for at least a week	Yes, I have been on short-time work part-time for at least a week		
Total		82.1	11.5	6.3	1263	
Gender	Female	86.9	7.7	5.5	714	.000
	Male	77.2	15.4	7.4	549	
Age group	16-17	93.7	6.3	0.0	56	.010
	18-20	90.2	9.0	0.8	109	
	21-23	75.6	14.8	9.6	212	
	24-26	81.5	12.8	5.7	320	
	27-29	83.1	10.3	6.6	538	
Migration background	Native	88.1	10.1	1.8	413	.000
	Second Generation	83.5	11.1	5.4	353	
	Fist Generation	76.9	12.6	10.5	499	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	87.9	8.4	3.7	726	.000
	Neither	74.0	16.2	9.8	403	
	(Very) bad	72.9	14.7	12.4	117	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	84.8	10.1	5.1	405	.012
	Average	83.1	11.3	5.6	630	
	Not (at all) wealthy	74.7	14.5	10.8	227	

<sup>38</sup> Questions adapted from the Corona Study of the WZB: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (Hipp et al. 2020).

<sup>39</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>40</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 10.2 Change of individual net income

- Question: Has your monthly net income changed since early March 2020?
- Answer items: Yes, No
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults aged 15 and over. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

Table 17: Change of individual net income in percent

		Change of individual net income			Sig <sup>42</sup>
		No	Yes	N <sup>41</sup>	
Total		84.6	15.4	2794	
Gender	Female	84.3	15.7	1586	.664
	Male	84.9	15.1	1208	
Age group	16-17	92.8	7.2	389	.000
	18-20	90.5	9.5	548	
	21-23	85.6	14.4	610	
	24-26	80.2	19.8	513	
	27-29	80.5	19.5	662	
Migration background	Native	86.0	14.0	883	.002
	Second Generation	87.0	13.0	882	
	Fist Generation	81.7	18.3	1025	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	87.1	12.9	1523	.000
	Neither	82.6	17.4	863	
	(Very) bad	76.3	23.7	315	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	87.5	12.5	956	.004
	Average	83.9	16.1	1314	
	Not (at all) wealthy	81.3	18.7	516	

<sup>41</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>42</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

### 10.3 Deterioration/Improvement of individual income

- Question: How has your monthly net income changed since early March 2020?
- Answer items: My average net income is higher now, My average net income is lower now
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults aged 15 and over. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

Table 18: Direction of change of individual income in percent

		Direction of change of individual income in percent			
		Higher net income	Lower net income	N <sup>43</sup>	Sig <sup>44</sup>
Total		46.9	53.1	407	
Gender	Female	49.2	50.8	233	.348
	Male	44.6	55.4	174	
Age group	16-17	32.4	67.6	23	.019
	18-20	41.2	58.8	50	
	21-23	36.2	63.8	88	
	24-26	56.3	43.7	103	
	27-29	49.1	50.9	129	
Migration background	Native	54.3	45.7	117	.132
	Second Generation	41.9	58.1	113	
	Fist Generation	45.4	54.6	174	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	63.9	36.1	189	.000
	Neither	34.4	65.6	142	
	(Very) bad	27.2	72.8	71	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	58.9	41.1	113	.003
	Average	45.8	54.2	200	
	Not (at all) wealthy	35.6	64.4	91	

<sup>43</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>44</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 10.4 Change of household net income

- Question: Has your household monthly net income changed since early March 2020?
- Answer items: Yes, No
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults over 15 years of age who did not specify whether they lived alone, with friends or acquaintances (e.g. shared flat) or in a home or boarding school. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

Table 19: Change of household net income in percent

		Change of household net income			
		No	Yes	N <sup>45</sup>	Sig <sup>46</sup>
Total		75.9	24.1	2283	
Gender	Female	74.9	25.1	1327	.255
	Male	76.9	23.1	956	
Age group	16-17	76.1	23.9	394	.390
	18-20	79.2	20.8	507	
	21-23	75.8	24.2	476	
	24-26	75.5	24.5	371	
	27-29	73.9	26.1	488	
Migration background	Native	81.3	18.7	760	.000
	Second Generation	75.5	24.5	761	
	First Generation	71.3	28.7	764	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	79.4	20.6	1215	.000
	Neither	72.6	27.4	711	
	(Very) bad	69.0	31.0	265	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	81.5	18.5	771	.000
	Average	74.7	25.3	1085	
	Not (at all) wealthy	69.1	30.9	425	

<sup>45</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>46</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.

## 10.5 Deterioration/Improvement of household net income

- Question: How has your household monthly net income changed since early March 2020?
- Answer items: Our average net income is higher now, Our average net income is lower now.
- Selection of respondents: This question was only asked of young adults over 15 years of age who did not specify whether they lived alone, with friends or acquaintances (e.g. shared flat) or in a home or boarding school. Young people between 12 and 15 were not asked this question.

Table 20: Direction of change of household net income in percent

		Direction of change of household net income			Sig <sup>48</sup>
		Higher household net income	Lower household net income	N <sup>47</sup>	
Total		26.0	74.0	540	
Gender	Female	23.3	76.7	318	.137
	Male	28.9	71.1	222	
Age group	16-17	15.0	85.0	91	.000
	18-20	13.0	87.0	102	
	21-23	15.6	84.4	117	
	24-26	38.7	61.3	93	
	27-29	39.5	60.5	125	
Migration background	Native	35.1	64.9	138	.009
	Second Generation	20.5	79.5	187	
	Fist Generation	24.4	75.6	214	
Perception of own financial situation	(Very) good	33.4	66.6	247	.001
	Neither	17.8	82.2	191	
	(Very) bad	22.3	77.7	81	
Perception of familial financial situation	(Very) wealthy	37.5	62.5	138	.001
	Average	23.9	76.1	271	
	Not (at all) wealthy	18.4	81.6	131	

<sup>47</sup> In contrast to the percentages in the rest of the table, the case numbers presented here are unweighted.

<sup>48</sup> The significance levels shown here were calculated using chi-square tests.



## Publication bibliography

Hipp, Lena; Bünning, Mareike; Munnes, Stefan (2020): Codebook. Corona-Befragung. Edited by Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung. Berlin. Available online at [https://www.wzb.eu/system/files/docs/dsi/af/codebook\\_1.1\\_deu\\_0.pdf](https://www.wzb.eu/system/files/docs/dsi/af/codebook_1.1_deu_0.pdf).

Imperial College London (2020): Public Response to UK Government Recommendations on COVID-19. Population Survey. Edited by Imperial College London. London, checked on <https://www.imperial.ac.uk/mrc-global-infectious-disease-analysis/covid-19/covid-19-scientific-resources/>.

Inchley, Jo; Currie, Dorothy; Budisavljevic, Sanja; Torsheim, Torbjørn; Jåstad, Atle; Cosma, Alina et al. (2020): Spotlight on adolescent health and well-being. Findings from the 2017/2018 Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) survey in Europe and Canada. International report, Volume 1 Key Findings. Edited by World Health Organization. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe. Available online at <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/332091/9789289055000-eng.pdf>.

Landoldt, M.; Schmidt, S. (2020): COVID-19. Psychologische Auswirkungen der SARS-CoV-2-Pandemie auf Kinder und Jugendliche. Edited by Universität Zürich. Available online at <https://www.psychologie.uzh.ch/de/bereiche/hea/gespsy/forschung/Corona-Studie.html>, updated on 5/15/2020.

Langmeyer, Alexandra; Guglhör-Rudan, Angelika; Naab, Thorsten; Urlen, Marc; Winklhofer, Ursula (2020): Kindsein in Zeiten von Corona. Erste Ergebnisse zum veränderten Alltag und zum Wohlbefinden von Kindern. Edited by Deutsches Jugendinstitut. München. Available online at [https://www.dji.de/fileadmin/user\\_upload/dasdji/themen/Familie/DJI\\_Kindsein\\_Corona\\_Erste\\_Ergebnisse.pdf](https://www.dji.de/fileadmin/user_upload/dasdji/themen/Familie/DJI_Kindsein_Corona_Erste_Ergebnisse.pdf).

Residori, Caroline; Sozio, Maria E.; Schomaker, Lea; Samuel, Robin (2020a): YAC – Young People and COVID-19. Methodological Principles underlying the Preliminary Results of a Representative Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults in Luxembourg. University of Luxembourg. Esch-sur-Alzette.

Residori, Caroline; Sozio, Maria E.; Schomaker, Lea; Samuel, Robin (2020b): YAC – Young and People and COVID-19. Preliminary Results of a Representative Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults in Luxembourg. University of Luxembourg. Esch-sur-Alzette. Available

online at [https://www.jugend-in-luxemburg.lu/wp-content/uploads/pdfdb/DE\\_YAC\\_Vorläufige-Ergebnisse.pdf](https://www.jugend-in-luxemburg.lu/wp-content/uploads/pdfdb/DE_YAC_Vorläufige-Ergebnisse.pdf).

Sann, Uli; Frankenberg, Emily; Bongard, Stephan (2020): The Corona Study. Hochschule Fulda/Universitätsklinikum Frankfurt/Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main. Available online at <https://www.soscisurvey.de/TheCoronaStudy/index.php?l=eng&q=A1&htR=AwA%3D>.