

Derived \mathcal{D} -Geometry

Norbert Poncin

University of Luxembourg

Homotopy algebras, deformation theory and quantization



Derived \mathcal{D} -Geometry *

Combine

- Derived algebraic geometry (Toën-Vezzosi - derived stacks), and
- \mathcal{D} -Geometry (Beilinson-Drinfeld - jet bundle formalism)

and find a proper framework for a coordinate-free approach to BV

Costello, Gwilliam, Schreiber, ...

*Joint with Damjan Pištalo

Koszul-Tate resolutions as cofibrant replacements of algebras over
differential operators

(JHRS, 2018)

Homotopical algebraic context over differential operators

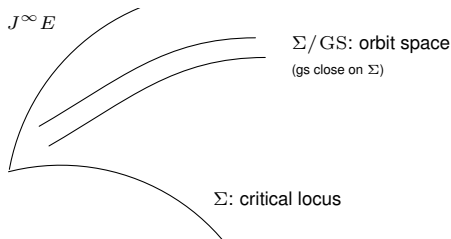
(JHRS, 2018)

Historical note

- **1967: Faddeev-Popov ghosts** in QFT
(consistency path integral formulation)
- \pm **1975: BRST** formalism
(rationalization of ghosts)
- \pm **1982: BV** formalism
(generalization of BRST for YMT to any Lagrangian GFT)
- \pm **1995: Abstract BV** (e.g., **AKSZ**)
($S_0, \text{sym}, S = S_0 + \dots, \{S, S\} = 0, \{S, \bullet\}$ resolves quotient by sym)
- Interest: **Gauge anomalies, renormalization**
 $\mathcal{L} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}(\xi)$, quantization independent of ξ , BV handles problem)

Classical Batalin-Vilkovisky complex

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$



LE algebra $(\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C_\rho^\alpha], d)$

KT (Koszul-Tate) complex $(\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[\phi_{i\rho}^*, C_{\alpha\rho}^*], \delta_{KT})$ resolves $\mathcal{O}(\Sigma)$

BV complex $(\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[\phi_{i\rho}^*, C_{\alpha\rho}^*, C_\rho^\alpha], \delta_{KT} + d + \dots)$ 'resolves' $\mathcal{O}(\Sigma/GS)$

Derived geometric Batalin-Vilkovisky complex

$$\mathcal{O}(\Sigma), \quad dS = 0 \quad (1); \quad \mathcal{O}(\Sigma/\text{GS}) \quad (2)$$

$$J^\infty E/\text{GS} \quad (1) \text{ (H: gs close off } \Sigma); \quad dS = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$J^\infty E/\text{GS} \rightsquigarrow C = J^\infty E//\text{GS} \rightsquigarrow X_1 \rightrightarrows X_0 \rightsquigarrow \dots X_2 \begin{array}{c} \rightrightarrows \\ \rightrightarrows \\ \rightrightarrows \end{array} X_1 \rightrightarrows X_0$$

$$C = J^\infty E//\text{GS} : \infty\text{-groupoid}$$

Spaces viewed as sheaves

$$\bullet : \mathbf{Aff} \ni c \mapsto \underline{c} := \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathbf{Aff}}(-, c) \in \mathbf{Fun}(\mathbf{Aff}^{\mathrm{op}}, \mathbf{Set})$$

$$\mathrm{Lim} \underline{c} \simeq \underline{\mathrm{Lim} c}$$

$$\mathrm{Colim} \underline{c} \rightarrow \underline{\mathrm{Colim} c}$$

trivial space \iff representable sheaf

space \iff sheaf

scheme \iff locally representable sheaf

Spaces viewed as sheaves

$$\bullet : \mathbf{Aff} \ni c \mapsto \underline{c} := \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathbf{Aff}}(-, c) \in \mathbf{Sh}(\mathbf{Aff}^{\mathrm{op}}, \mathbf{Set})$$

$$\mathrm{Lim} \underline{c} \simeq \underline{\mathrm{Lim} c}$$

$$\mathrm{Colim} \underline{c} \simeq \underline{\mathrm{Colim} c}$$

trivial space \iff representable sheaf

space \iff sheaf

scheme \iff locally representable sheaf

Spaces viewed as sheaves

$$\bullet : \mathbf{Aff} \ni c \mapsto \underline{c} := \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathbf{Aff}}(-, c) \in \mathbf{Sh}(\mathbf{Aff}^{\mathrm{op}}, \mathbf{Set})$$

$$\mathrm{Lim} \underline{c} \simeq \underline{\mathrm{Lim} c}$$

$$\mathrm{Colim} \underline{c} \simeq \underline{\mathrm{Colim} c}$$

trivial space \iff representable sheaf

space \iff sheaf

scheme \iff locally representable sheaf

∞ -groupoids viewed as sheaves

•/• of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \infty\text{-groupoid} \rightsquigarrow \mathbf{SSet}$ (simplicial set s.th. any horn has a filler)

\cap of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \otimes$ of $\text{CA} \rightsquigarrow \overset{\mathbb{L}}{\otimes}$ of DG_+CA

$\text{Sh}(\text{Aff}^{\text{op}}, \text{Set}) = \text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \text{Set})$: spaces

$\text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$: stacks

∞ -groupoids viewed as sheaves

\bullet/\bullet of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \infty\text{-groupoid} \rightsquigarrow \mathbf{SSet}$ (simplicial set s.th. any horn has a filler)

\cap of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \otimes$ of $\text{CA} \rightsquigarrow \overset{\mathbb{L}}{\otimes}$ of DG_+CA

$\text{Sh}(\text{Aff}^{\text{op}}, \text{Set}) = \text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \text{Set})$: spaces

$\text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$: stacks

$\mathbf{DS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$: derived stacks

∞ -groupoids viewed as sheaves

•/• of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \infty\text{-groupoid} \rightsquigarrow \mathbf{SSet}$ (simplicial set s.th. any horn has a filler)

\cap of $\text{Aff} \rightsquigarrow \otimes$ of $\text{CA} \rightsquigarrow \overset{\mathbb{L}}{\otimes}$ of DG_+CA

$\text{Sh}(\text{Aff}^{\text{op}}, \text{Set}) = \text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \text{Set})$: spaces

$\text{Sh}(\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$: stacks

$\mathbf{DS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$: derived stacks

$$C = J^\infty E // GS : \infty\text{-groupoid}$$

$$C = J^\infty E // GS \in \mathbf{DS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \mathbf{SSet})$$

Sheaf condition for $F \in \text{Fun}(\text{CA}, \text{Set})$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \underline{U}_i \times_{\underline{U}} \underline{U}_j & \rightarrow & \underline{U}_j \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow \underline{f}_j \\
 \underline{U}_i & \rightarrow & \underline{U}
 \end{array}
 , \quad U \in \text{CA}^{\text{op}} = \text{Aff}$$

$f_i: \underline{U}_i \rightarrow \underline{U}$

$$\coprod_{ij} \underline{U}_i \times_{\underline{U}} \underline{U}_j \rightrightarrows \coprod_i \underline{U}_i \quad \longrightarrow \quad \underline{U}$$

\searrow $\text{Colim}(\dots)$ \nearrow

$$\prod_{ij} \underline{F}(\underline{U}_i \times_{\underline{U}} \underline{U}_j) \rightrightarrows \prod_i \underline{F}(\underline{U}_i) \quad \longleftarrow \quad \underline{F}(\underline{U})$$

\nwarrow $\underline{F}(\text{Colim}(\dots))$ \simeq

$F(U) \rightarrow \prod_i F(U_i) \rightrightarrows \prod_{ij} F(U_i \times_U U_j)$: equalizer diag

$F(U) \rightarrow \prod_i F(U_i) \rightrightarrows \prod_{ij} F(U_i \times_U U_j)$

Homotopy theory in model categories

model category \mathcal{M}

weak equivalences W (weak homotopy equivalences)

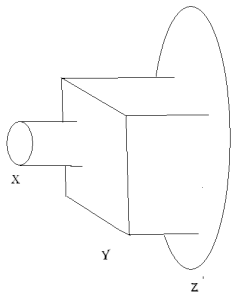
fibrations ('good' surjections)

cofibrations ('good' injections)

$$\mathrm{Ho}(\mathcal{M}) = \mathcal{M}[W^{-1}]$$

Homotopy colimits

$$X \xrightarrow{f} Y \rightrightarrows Z \in \text{Diag}(\text{Top})$$



Homotopy colimits

Model category \mathcal{M}

$\text{Colim} : \text{Diag}(\mathcal{M}) \rightarrow \mathcal{M}$

HoColim

Homotopy colimits

Model category \mathbb{M}

$\text{Colim} : \text{Diag}(\mathbb{M}) \rightarrow \mathbb{M}$

$$\text{HoColim} := \mathbb{L}\text{Colim} : \text{Ho}(\text{Diag}(\mathbb{M})) \ni D \mapsto \text{Colim}(\mathcal{C}_{\text{Diag}(\mathbb{M})}D) \in \text{Ho}(\mathbb{M})$$

Homotopy hypercovers

$\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \mathbb{S}\text{Set})$, $U \in \text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}} = \text{D_Aff}$, $\underline{U} \in \text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \text{Set})$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_2 & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_1 & \rightrightarrows & h_0 \\
 & & p_2 \downarrow & & p_1 \downarrow & & p_0 \downarrow \\
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \rightrightarrows & \underline{U}
 \end{array}$$

$p_\bullet : h_\bullet \rightarrow \underline{U}$ in $\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \mathbb{S}\text{Set})$, $\pi_0(h_\bullet) \rightarrow \pi_0(\underline{U}) \rightsquigarrow \tau$ on $\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}}$

Homotopy hypercovers

$\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{SSet})$, $U \in \text{DG}_+\text{CA}^{\text{op}} = \text{D_Aff}$, $\underline{U} \in \text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{Set})$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_2 & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_1 & \rightrightarrows & h_0 \\
 & & p_2 \downarrow & & p_1 \downarrow & & p_0 \downarrow \\
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \rightrightarrows & \underline{U}
 \end{array}$$

$p_\bullet : h_\bullet \rightarrow \underline{U}$ in $\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{SSet})$, $\pi_0(h_\bullet) \rightarrow \pi_0(\underline{U}) \rightsquigarrow \tau$ on $\text{DG}_+\text{CA}^{\text{op}}$

Homotopy hypercovers

$\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{SSet})$, $U \in \text{DG}_+\text{CA}^{\text{op}} = \text{D-Aff}$, $\underline{U} \in \text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{Set})$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_2 & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & h_1 & \rightrightarrows & h_0 \\
 & & p_2 \downarrow & & p_1 \downarrow & & p_0 \downarrow \\
 \dots & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow \end{array} & \underline{U} & \rightrightarrows & \underline{U}
 \end{array}$$

$p_\bullet : h_\bullet \rightarrow \underline{U}$ in $\text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+\text{CA}, \text{SSet})$, $\pi_0(h_\bullet) \rightarrow \pi_0(\underline{U}) \rightsquigarrow \tau$ on $\text{DG}_+\text{CA}^{\text{op}}$

Homotopy sheaf condition for $F \in \text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \text{SSet})$

$$F \in \text{Fun}(\text{CA}, \text{Set})$$

$$U \in \text{CA}^{\text{op}}, \coprod_{ij} \underline{U}_i \times_{\underline{U}} \underline{U}_j \rightrightarrows \coprod_i \underline{U}_i \rightarrow \underline{U}, \text{Colim}(\dots) \rightarrow \underline{U}, \underline{F}: \text{isom}$$

$$F \in \text{Fun}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \text{SSet})$$

$$U \in \text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}}, p_{\bullet}: h_{\bullet} \rightarrow \underline{U}, \text{HoColim}(h_{\bullet}) \rightarrow \underline{U}, \underline{F}: \text{isom}$$

$$F(U) \xrightarrow{\sim} \underline{F}(\text{HoColim}(h_{\bullet})) = \text{HoLim} \underline{F}(h_{\bullet}) = \text{HoLim}_{[n] \in \Delta} \underline{F}(h_n)$$

Homotopical algebraic geometric context

In functors: $C = J^\infty E // GS \in \mathbf{DS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \text{SSet})$

Data: $\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}$, τ on $\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}}$

Additional data: $\mathbf{P} \subset \text{Mor}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}})$

In spaces: $C = J^\infty E // GS$: groupoid $s, t : X_1 \rightrightarrows X_0$

Groupoid in spaces / manifolds: $t \in \text{Mor}(C^\infty \text{Man})$

$s : X_1 \ni (g, x) \mapsto x \in X_0$ $t : X_1 \ni (g, x) \mapsto g \cdot x \in X_0$

Groupoid internal to \mathbf{DS} : $t \in \text{Mor}(\mathbf{DS}) \rightsquigarrow \tilde{t} \in \text{Mor}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}^{\text{op}}) \rightsquigarrow \tilde{\tilde{t}} \in \mathbf{P}$

Condition: $(\text{DG}_+ \text{CA}, \tau, \mathbf{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \tau, \mathcal{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathcal{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \text{SSet})$$

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \tau, \mathbf{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathbf{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \text{SSet})$$

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \tau, \mathcal{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathcal{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \text{CKDA}, \text{SSet})$$

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \mathbb{C}\mathcal{KDA}, \tau, \mathbf{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathcal{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \mathbb{C}\mathcal{KDA}, \text{SSet})$$

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \circ \mathbb{K}\mathcal{DA}, \tau, \mathbf{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathbf{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \circ \mathbb{K}\mathcal{DA}, \text{SSet})$$

Derived stacks over differential operators \mathcal{D}

$$J^\infty E \rightarrow X, \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)$$

$$dS = 0 \Leftrightarrow d_t^k E(t, q(t), \dot{q}(t), \ddot{q}(t)) = 0 \Leftrightarrow D_t^k E(t, q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q})|_{j^\infty q(t)} = 0$$

$$d_t \rightsquigarrow D_t = \partial_t + \dot{q}\partial_q + \ddot{q}\partial_{\dot{q}} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{D}(X) \cdot \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) : \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E) \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{D}) \cap \mathcal{DA}$$

$(\text{DG}_+ \mathbb{C}\mathcal{K}\mathcal{DA}, \tau, \mathbf{P})$ is a homotopical algebraic geometric context

$$\mathcal{DKDS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \mathbb{C}\mathcal{K}\mathcal{DA}, \text{SSet})$$

Results I

- Cofibrantly generated model structure on
 - ▶ $DG_+ \mathcal{DA}$
 - ▶ $DG_+ \mathcal{O}_X\text{-qc CA}(\mathcal{D}_X)$, X smooth affine
- Cofibrations = retracts of relative Sullivan \mathcal{D} -algebras
- Specific explicit functorial TrivCof-Fib and Cof-TrivFib factorizations
- Homotopy sheaf condition for $F \in \text{Fun}(DG_+ \mathcal{DA}, \text{SSet})$ is a fibrant object condition
 - ▶ Object-wise model structure on $\text{Fun}(DG_+ \mathcal{DA}, \text{SSet})$
 - ▶ Bousfield localization w.r.t weq in $DG_+ \mathcal{DA}^{\text{op}}$
 - ▶ Bousfield localization w.r.t homotopy hypercovers

Results II

- $\text{Mod}(\mathcal{A}) := \text{Mod}_{\text{DG}_+ \mathcal{DM}}(\mathcal{A})$, $\mathcal{A} \in \text{DG}_+ \mathcal{DA}$, is a cofibrantly generated combinatorial proper symmetric monoidal model category which satisfies the monoid axiom, and
 - $\otimes_{\mathcal{A}} M : \text{Mod}(\mathcal{A}) \rightarrow \text{Mod}(\mathcal{A})$, $M \in \text{Mod}(\mathcal{A})$ cofibrant, preserves weq
- $\text{Alg}(\mathcal{A}) := \text{CMon}(\text{Mod}(\mathcal{A}))$, $\mathcal{A} \in \text{DG}_+ \mathcal{DA}$, is a combinatorial proper model category, and
 - $\mathcal{B} \otimes_{\mathcal{A}} - : \text{Mod}(\mathcal{A}) \rightarrow \text{Mod}(\mathcal{B})$, $\mathcal{B} \in \text{Alg}(\mathcal{A})$ cofibrant, preserves weq

Koszul-Tate resolutions and Sullivan models (Dissertationes Math., 2018)

Koszul-Tate resolutions in 5 different fields

- 1 KTR of a quotient of a Noetherian commutative unital ring ([homological algebra](#), Tate)
- 2 KTR of a higher-order reducible gauge theory ([field theory](#), Henneaux-Teitelboim)
- 3 KTR of a compatibility complex ([cohomological analysis of PDEs](#), Verbovetsky)
- 4 KTR as cofibrant replacement in a coslice category of DG_+DA ([homotopy theory](#), PP)
- 5 KTR in \mathcal{D} -geometry ([algebraic geometry](#), PP)

Results III

- Field theoretic KTR resolves on-shell functions $\mathcal{O}(\Sigma)$
- $\mathcal{J} \in \mathcal{DA}$, $\mathcal{I} \subset \mathcal{J}$ \mathcal{D} -ideal, $\mathcal{J} \rightarrow \mathcal{J}/\mathcal{I}$ in $\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathcal{DA}$

Homotopy theoretic KTR of \mathcal{J}/\mathcal{I}

$\mathcal{J} \mapsto \mathcal{J} \otimes SV \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{J}/\mathcal{I}$ in $\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathcal{DA}$, $\mathcal{J} \otimes SV$ resolves \mathcal{J}/\mathcal{I} ,
 $\mathcal{J} \otimes SV$ cofibrant replacement of \mathcal{J}/\mathcal{I} in $\mathcal{J} \downarrow \mathrm{DG}_+ \mathcal{DA}$

- X smooth scheme, $\mathcal{A}_X \in \mathrm{qcCA}(\mathcal{D}_X)$, $\varphi : \mathcal{A}_X \rightarrow \mathcal{B}_X$ in $\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathrm{qcCA}(\mathcal{D}_X)$

Algebraic geometric KTR of φ

$\psi : \mathcal{C}_X \rightarrow \mathcal{B}_X$ in $\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathrm{qcCA}(\mathcal{A}_X[\mathcal{D}_X])$, qis in $\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathrm{qcM}(\mathcal{A}_X[\mathcal{D}_X])$,
 \mathcal{C}_X of \mathcal{D}_X -Sullivan type

Results IV

- Homotopy theoretic KTR: same structure as field theoretic KTR
- Algebraic geometric KTR: extension of homotopy theoretic KTR to an arbitrary smooth scheme
- Existence: both KTRs do always exist
- Comparison theorems: all 5 KTRs are of the algebraic geometric type
- 5 different fields: dictionaries between their languages

Homotopical algebraic geometry and BV complex

Function algebras of derived \mathbb{K} -stacks

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{D_Aff} = \mathbf{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}A^{\text{op}} & \xrightarrow{\iota} & \mathbf{DG} \mathbb{K}A^{\text{op}} \\ \downarrow \bullet_S & & \\ \mathbf{DS} = \mathbf{Sh}(\mathbf{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}A, \mathbf{SSet}) & & \end{array}$$

Function algebras of derived \mathbb{K} -stacks

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{D_Aff} = \mathbf{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}\mathbf{A}^{\text{op}} & \xrightarrow{\iota} & \mathbf{DG}\mathbb{K}\mathbf{A}^{\text{op}} \\ \downarrow \underline{\bullet}_S & \nearrow \text{Kan}_{\underline{\bullet}_S} \iota & \\ \mathbf{DS} = \mathbf{Sh}(\mathbf{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{S}\mathbf{Set}) & & \end{array}$$

Function algebras of derived \mathbb{K} -stacks

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \text{D_Aff} = \text{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}A^{\text{op}} & \xrightarrow{\iota} & \text{DG} \mathbb{K}A^{\text{op}} \\
 \downarrow \text{\scriptsize } \bullet_S & \nearrow \text{\scriptsize } \mathcal{O} = \text{Kan}_{\bullet_S} \iota & \\
 \text{DS} = \text{Sh}(\text{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}A, \text{SSet}) & &
 \end{array}$$

Explanation

$C = J^\infty E // \text{GS}$:

$$(C, [\bullet, \bullet], R) \Leftrightarrow d \in \text{Der}_{-1}(\Gamma(\wedge C^*)) , d^2 = 0$$

$$\Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] = \{ \sum F C^{\alpha_1} \dots C^{\alpha_p} \}$$

$$d = R_\alpha^i(y) C^\alpha \partial_{y^i} + \frac{1}{2} C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(y) C^\alpha \wedge C^\beta \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

$$d = D_x^\rho(R_\alpha^i(C^\alpha)) \partial_{\phi_\rho^i} + \frac{1}{2} D_x^\rho(C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(C^\alpha, C^\beta)) \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

Noether operators, Faddeev-Popov ghosts, fields

$$\mathcal{O}(C) = \Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] \in \text{DGKA} !$$

LE algebra

Explanation

$C = J^\infty E // \text{GS}$: gauge Lie algebroid $C \rightarrow J^\infty E$

$$(C, [\bullet, \bullet], R) \Leftrightarrow d \in \text{Der}_{-1}(\Gamma(\wedge C^*)) , d^2 = 0$$

$$\Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] = \{ \sum F C^{\alpha_1} \dots C^{\alpha_p} \}$$

$$d = R_\alpha^i(y) C^\alpha \partial_{y^i} + \frac{1}{2} C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(y) C^\alpha \wedge C^\beta \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

$$d = D_x^\rho(R_\alpha^i(C^\alpha)) \partial_{\phi_\rho^i} + \frac{1}{2} D_x^\rho(C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(C^\alpha, C^\beta)) \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

Noether operators, Faddeev-Popov ghosts, fields

$$\mathcal{O}(C) = \Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] \in \text{DGKA} !$$

LE algebra

Explanation

$C = J^\infty E // \text{GS}$: gauge Lie algebroid $C \rightarrow J^\infty E$

$$(C, [\bullet, \bullet], R) \Leftrightarrow d \in \text{Der}_{-1}(\Gamma(\wedge C^*)) , d^2 = 0$$

$$\Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] = \{ \sum F C^{\alpha_1} \dots C^{\alpha_p} \}$$

$$d = R_\alpha^i(y) C^\alpha \partial_{y^i} + \frac{1}{2} C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(y) C^\alpha \wedge C^\beta \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

$$d = D_x^\rho(R_\alpha^i(C^\alpha)) \partial_{\phi_\rho^i} + \frac{1}{2} D_x^\rho(C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(C^\alpha, C^\beta)) \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

Noether operators, Faddeev-Popov ghosts, fields

$$\mathcal{O}(C) = \Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] \in \text{DGKA} !$$

LE algebra

Explanation

$C = J^\infty E // \text{GS}$: gauge Lie algebroid $C \rightarrow J^\infty E$

$$(C, [\bullet, \bullet], R) \Leftrightarrow d \in \text{Der}_{-1}(\Gamma(\wedge C^*)) , d^2 = 0$$

$$\Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] = \{ \sum F C^{\alpha_1} \dots C^{\alpha_p} \}$$

$$d = R_\alpha^i(y) C^\alpha \partial_{y^i} + \frac{1}{2} C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(y) C^\alpha \wedge C^\beta \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

$$d = D_x^\rho(R_\alpha^i(C^\alpha)) \partial_{\phi_\rho^i} + \frac{1}{2} D_x^\rho(C_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma(C^\alpha, C^\beta)) \partial_{C^\gamma}$$

Noether operators, Faddeev-Popov ghosts, fields

$$\mathcal{O}(C) = \Gamma(\wedge C^*) = \mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha] \in \text{DGKA} !$$

LE algebra

Derived critical locus: the problem

$C = J^\infty E // GS \in \mathbf{DS} = \mathrm{Sh}(\mathrm{DG}_+ \mathbb{K}\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{S}\mathrm{Set})$ (1), $C_{\{dS=0\}}$? (2), \mathbf{BV} ?

$S \in \mathcal{O}(C) \in \mathrm{DG}\mathbb{K}\mathbf{A}$ (given), $dS : C \ni m \mapsto d_m S \in T^*C$?

$$\begin{array}{ccc} C_{\{dS=0\}} & \longrightarrow & C \\ \downarrow & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow 0 \\ C & \xrightarrow{dS} & T^*C \end{array} \quad \text{Homotopy pullback ?}$$

Derived critical locus: an almost meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{O}(T^*C) & \xrightarrow{i_{dS=iS}} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{O}(C) & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DGKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$?

Derived stacks over the derived stack C : $\mathcal{O} : \mathbf{DS}/C \rightarrow \text{DGKA}^{\text{op}}/C$

$\mathbf{H}: C \in \text{DGKA}^{\text{op}} = \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K}) !$

$\text{DGKA}^{\text{op}}/C \simeq \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K})/C \simeq (\mathcal{O}(C)/\text{DGKA})^{\text{op}} \simeq \text{DGKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}^{\text{op}}$

Derived critical locus: an almost meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{O}(T^*C) & \xrightarrow{i_{dS=iS}} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{O}(C) & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DGKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$?

Derived stacks over the derived stack C : $\mathcal{O} : \mathbf{DS}/C \rightarrow \text{DGKA}^{\text{op}}/C$

H: $C \in \text{DGKA}^{\text{op}} = \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K})$!

$$\text{DGKA}^{\text{op}}/C \simeq \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K})/C \simeq (\mathcal{O}(C)/\text{DGKA})^{\text{op}} \simeq \text{DGKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}^{\text{op}}$$

Derived critical locus: an almost meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{O}(T^*C) & \xrightarrow{i_{dS=IS}} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{O}(C) & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DGKKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$?

Derived stacks over the derived stack C : $\mathcal{O} : \mathbf{DS}/C \rightarrow \text{DGKKA}^{\text{OP}}/C$

H: $C \in \text{DGKKA}^{\text{OP}} = \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K})$!

$$\text{DGKKA}^{\text{OP}}/C \simeq \text{DAff}(\mathbb{K})/C \simeq (\mathcal{O}(C)/\text{DGKKA})^{\text{OP}} \simeq \text{DGKKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}^{\text{OP}}$$

Definition of the data

$$\mathcal{O}(T^*C) = \Gamma(\wedge TC) = \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \in \text{DGKKA}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{ ?}$$

$$\dots \longrightarrow \text{Der}_k \mathcal{O}(C) \xrightarrow{[d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}, \bullet]} \text{Der}_{k-1} \mathcal{O}(C) \longrightarrow \dots \in \text{DGKM}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{ !}$$

$$i_S : \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \mathcal{O}(C)$$

$$i_0 : \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} 0$$

Derived critical locus: a meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} 0 & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DG}\mathbb{K}A_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{HoColim} \begin{array}{ccc} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\ \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array} = \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Colim} \begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{C}0 & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{C}\diamond \\ \downarrow \mathcal{C}i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ \mathcal{C}0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{C}i_0 : \circ = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}0 = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)[1] \oplus_{\text{id}} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)$$

Derived critical locus: a meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} 0 & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DG}\mathbb{K}\mathbb{A}_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{HoColim} \begin{array}{ccc} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\ \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array} = \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Colim} \begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{C}_0 & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{C}_\diamond \\ \downarrow \mathcal{C}i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ \mathcal{C}0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{C}i_0 : \circ = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}0 = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)[1] \oplus_{\text{id}} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)$$

Derived critical locus: a meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} 0 & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DG}\mathbb{K}A_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{HoColim} \begin{array}{ccc} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\ \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array} = \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Colim} \begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{C}_0 & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{C}_\diamond \\ \downarrow \mathcal{C}i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ \mathcal{C}0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{C}i_0 : \circ = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}0 = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)[1] \oplus_{\text{id}} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)$$

Derived critical locus: a meaningful problem

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \mathcal{O}(C) \\
 \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\
 \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} 0 & \longrightarrow & \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}
 \end{array}$$

Homotopy pushout in $\text{DG}\mathbb{K}A_{\mathcal{O}(C)}$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{HoColim} \begin{array}{ccc} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{O}(C) \\ \downarrow i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array} = \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \text{Colim} \begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{C}0 & \xrightarrow{i_S} & \mathcal{C}\diamond \\ \downarrow \mathcal{C}i_0 & \circlearrowleft & \downarrow \\ \mathcal{C}0 & \longrightarrow & \star \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{C}i_0 : \circ = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}0 = \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)[1] \oplus_{\text{id}} \text{Der } \mathcal{O}(C)$$

Derived critical locus: the solution

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} \cdots & \longrightarrow & \text{Der}_k \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{[d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}, \bullet]} & \text{Der}_{k-1} \mathcal{O}(C) & \longrightarrow & \cdots \\ & & \oplus & \searrow^{i_S} & \oplus & & \\ \cdots & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{O}_{k-1}(C) & \xrightarrow{d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}} & \mathcal{O}_{k-2}(C) & \longrightarrow & \cdots \end{array} \right) = \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}$$

LE algebra $(\mathcal{O}(C), d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}) = (\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha], d_{\mathcal{O}(C)})$

KT complex $(\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[\phi_i^*, C_\alpha^*], \delta_{\text{KT}})$,

Derived critical locus: the solution

$$\mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{O}(C)} \left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} \cdots & \longrightarrow & \text{Der}_k \mathcal{O}(C) & \xrightarrow{[d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}, \bullet]} & \text{Der}_{k-1} \mathcal{O}(C) & \longrightarrow & \cdots \\ & & \oplus & \searrow^{i_S} & \oplus & & \\ \cdots & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{O}_{k-1}(C) & \xrightarrow{d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}} & \mathcal{O}_{k-2}(C) & \longrightarrow & \cdots \end{array} \right) = \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(C_{\{dS=0\}})}_{\text{BV complex ?}}$$

LE algebra $(\mathcal{O}(C), d_{\mathcal{O}(C)}) = (\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[C^\alpha], d_{\mathcal{O}(C)})$

KT complex $(\mathcal{O}(J^\infty E)[\phi_i^*, C_\alpha^*], \delta_{\text{KT}})$, $\partial_{y^i}, \partial_{C^\alpha}$



Figure: Photo by Adam Bouse on Unsplash

THANK YOU FOR YOUR INTEREST